# Tomorrow

Night style
With no apologies to
Noel Coward, Fashion revives the dressing gown



Fight for flight Will hard-headed commerce win its battle for a London docklands

airport?

Printer's devil? Phillip Whitehead on the dangers of taxing the printed word

Crusading team Boboy Robson picks his England football squad for the Istanbul match

# Portfolio

tition weeki; £20,000 prize was shared by two winners yester-day. Mr William Madge, of Grasmere Avenue, Slough, Berkshirn, and Mr Tom Gifforth of Sidmenth, Deven, will each receive £10.00. The daily £2,000 prize was shared by Miss Mary Spaeth, of Cranley Gardens, Muswell Hill, North Lendon, and Mr Mario D'Sonza, of Stephey Green, East London.

Portfelio list, page 18; rules and how to play, information

### **Militants** RAF quick press Austin off mark unions to in Ethiopia defy court

The RAFs food lift to starving strike. Hercules transports were yesterday already delivering grain sacks at the rate of 100 tons a dry to the worst-hit areas. Operation Bushel airbourne before other aid efforts Page 7

# Call for tougher menopolies body

Mr Roy Hattersley, Shadow more effective Government monopolies watchdog combin-ing the roles of the Monopolies and Mergers Commission and the Office of Fair Trading

# Revenge fears

Sinn Fein leaders say they fear revenge killings of top republi-cans in Ireland after the IRA's attempt to assessinate the Prime Minister in Brighton last month

# Rewland stays

Mr Reland "Tiny" Rowland, chief executive of Lonrho, has decided to stry on the board of House of Fraser, despite selling its stake in the Harrods group Page 19

# Stalin boost

The return of Stalin's daughter. Svetlana Alliluyeva, to Russia may be used by Kremlin campaign to rehabilitate the Page 4 tunity to support the miners'

# Israel squeeze

Special courts with streamlined procedures are being set up in Israel to help enforce the threemonth freeze on wages, prices and profits Page 8

# Plea to Budd

Nigel Cooper, the general sccretary of the British Amateur Athletic Board, has flown to South Africa to try to persuade Zola Buod to return to Britain.

Leader page, 15 Letters: On N Ireland, from Mi F F Steele; pits strike, from Sir Goronwy Daniel; India, from Mr J Solnick, and others
Leading articles: India; Mr
Scargill's challenge to Mr
Kinnock; Withdrawing from

Linesco Features, pages 12-14
Poland after Popieluszko; American eyes and cars over the Gulf, how the press is helping Scargill. Spectrum: Judge Imposimato v the Mafia. Monday Page: Washington's woman

Obituary, page 16 Professor D R S Davies, Marel

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# Thatcher flies back to face Cabinet cash cuts dispute

The Prime Minister returned from Delhi last night to face one public spending disputes within her Cabinet since she took

The "star chamber", set up early last month to cut more than £2,500m from next year's Whitehall spending bids, has failed by well over £1,000m to meet its target.

At least two ministers, Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, and Mr Michael Jopling, the Minister for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, are preparing to take their fight against the Treasury to the full Cabinet on Thursday.

Mr Jenkin, backed to the hilt

Mr Jenkin, backed to the hilt by Mr Ian Gow, the Minister for Housing and Construction and Mrs Margaret Thatcher's former chief political aide, is fiercely resisting a Treasury demand for a £600m cut in the 1985-86 programme of new council house building and housing improvement grants housing improvement grants.

Mr Jopling has encountered an unprecedented Treasury assault on farm spending which seems certain to result in big cuts in grants to Britain's prosperous "cereal barons".

But although he appears to have warded off the Treasury's initial demand, which would have made a hole of several hundred million pounds in the £1,600m sum the farming community receives from the taxpayer, the cuts still being

By Clifford Webb

Motoring Correspondent

Union leaders at Austin

Rover are under considerable

pressure from union activists

striking miners, creating a broader based confrontation with the Government on its use

legislation to force secret

Faced with a split in the ranks of its 28,000 manual

workers, Austin Rover will

serve writs today on nine trade unions under the 1984 Industry

Act. The writs will be answer-

Tuesday, when the company applies for injunctions forcing

the unions to suspend strike

action until they have conduc-

The state-owned car maker

will be the first big employer to

use the legislation since it came

into force at the end of

Weekend attempts to influ-

ence the outcome of today's

meeting in Coventry of 80

Austin Rover union delegates

could rebound against the

A shop steward at the Longbridge plant told The Times last night: "I had three phone calls from people I had never heard of who said they

were trade union officials. They

said we had a golden oppor-

strike because the issue was the

same: the use of secret ballots instead of our traditional show

He said he supported the

miners but had no intention of

letting Austin Rover be dragge

into a side issue. "Our demands

Mr Ken Cure, the senior engineering union official on

the company's joint negotiating

committee said: "I am con-

vinced that we have taken them

as far as we can. A strike would

not improve the offer and could

lead to some concessions made

are quite different.

ted a secret ballot.

September.

miltants.

balloting before a strike.

Mr Peter Walker, the Sec- of the Environment. At a time retary of State for Energy, and when the Government is trying Mr Michael Heseltine, the to present a caring image over Secretary of State for Defence, the high jobless figures, such are others with whom the "star chamber", chaired by Lord Whitelaw, has yet to settle and who may plead their case to the

As the strength of spending ministers' opposition has emerged in Whitehall, it has been made known that Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, will warn his colleagues on Thursday that unless the cuts are made the chances of a tax-cutting budget next spring are much-reduced. That is a risk which some ministers are more than pre-

The serious Cabinet divisions come at an embarrassing time for Mrs Thatcher, who will speak in the Commons tomorrow the first day of the new parliamentary session, at the opening of the debate on the Queen's speech. She is expected to hold a

scries of discussions with individual ministers this week in the hope of securing some Proceedings in Lord White-law's committee, dominated by present or past Treasury ministers, has been particularly tough this year. "That bloody star chamber is no fun at all", one

minister directly involved has Mr Lawson's demand for cuts

when the Government is trying the high jobless figures, such cuts would be highly inappropriate because they would hit the construction industry and increase unemployment, it is

MPs believe that the influ ence of Mr Gow, Mrs Thatcher's former parliamentary private secretary, will be important in a battle which is crucial to Mr Jenkin's Cabinet

The Treasury has launched its offensive against farm spending at a time when the farmers have just gathered in another record harvest, when the EEC grain mountain stands at a record level and when the opposition of the environmental lobby to some of the actions of the big farmers, particularly the removal of hedgerows, has received growing public sup-

"In short, it's suddenly a very popular target," one official remarked yesterday.

The grants paid to the big cereal farmers appear likely to be reduced. But part of Mr Jopling's argument with the Treasury has centred on the extent to which the money thus saved should go to the poorer hill farmers.

protect the position of the small in housing expenditure has grain farmer, who would be caused fury in the Department severely hit by big cuts in aid.

# Managers demand

'Lack of confidence in MacGregor'

outside the company to ignore any order by the High Court imposing a secret ballot on the proposed strike. They want to link the motor industry with the

As the miners' strike goes

colliery managers will call into question the direction provided by the board's chief executive office which, they argue, is "a

Pit strike boost Simon Jenkins Leading article, letters 15

disaster". The chief executive office is composed of. Mr MacGregor and his deputy Mr

Mr Wilson told The Times vesterday: "It is a two-man band, and that is not the way to run this industry, which is complex and has certain tralitions that have to be known and understood."

Mr Wilson, who leads a delegation of colliery managers meet Mr MacGregor this



Mr MacGregor

afternoon, said there was "a lack of confidence" among pit managers in the present chairman, adding: We are not saying we want him removed. Nor are we saying we don't Leaders of the BACM are likely to extend the range of

# new NCB approach

The internal crisis within the their objections to "those who National Coal Board will be appoint the coal board, sug-brought to a head today when gesting that they will make leaders of the British Associ- direct representation to the ation of Colliery Management Government that there miss be demand fundamental changes changes in the composition of in the running of the industry.

Mr Alan Wilson, general the highest level, the board at the highest

BACM last night accused Mr power within the NCB into Ian MacGregor, chairman of fewer and fewer hands. The the coal board of operating a board now has only four full-two-man band and hinted time members and the industry s cay-to Mr MacGregor and Mr Cowan into its thirty-fifth week the through the chief executive

Mr Wilson went on: "My association does not accent that the office of the chief executive has been a success. It has not, So obviously we are seeking to have it changed. It has concen-trated power in the hands of two people, and the communi cations from there down to the level of senior management where decisions have to be implemented is a disaster."

He further accused Mr MacGregor of not taking into account the views of senior management who have an input to make before decision

The crisis has come to the surface as a result of the affair of Mr Geoffrey Kirk, involving the NCB's director of publicity. Amid rumours that be had been dismissed, Mr Kirk was sent onleave last week, but Mr Michael Eaton, the board's new "front man" said on the BBC radio programme World This Weekyesterday that he was still the director of public relations and he was expected back at

Mr Kirk, who is a member of BACM, should be back at his desk today, but it is still not clear whether he will remain in the post or take early retire-

Mr Eaton said in the radio interview that today's talks between the board and the colliery managers "will be in the business of trying to sort the problem out" but he was problem out" but he was reluctant to go into detail about divisions within the board over its handling of the miners'

### Cabinet # Delhi security shake-up stays in as city deaths top 450 Gandhi mould From Michael Hamlyn Delhi

Widow's grief: A Sikh woman bewails the death of her husband in a house burnt down by Hindus near Delhi

tory to coordinate the law and order operations. Until yester-day he was running the Delhi Electrical Supply Undertaking. His main task now is liaison ministrator as the authorities began counting the cost of the three days of violence that followed Indira Gandhi's as-

As a night currew was reimposed on Delhi and cities across a broad swathe of northern India, Mr P G Gavai was forced to resign as the capital's Lieutenant Governor. Mr M M K Wali, the Home Secretary, was sworn in to

replace him.

Mr Gavai had only recently been appointed to run the city in place of the favoured Lieutenant Governor, Mr Jagmohan, who had been dis-patched to deal with problems in Kashmir.

Soon after his appointment Mr. Wall reported that 468 people were killed in the union territory of Delhi, probably an underestimate. It represents the official body count, and may not include bodies yet undis-covered or cremated privately without attracting the attention

Of the official tally, 95 died in one suburb, Trilokpuri, where a brutal massacre destroyed more than 100 Sikh homes. The local police station

officer has been arrested for criminal negligence, part of a crackdown on Delhi police officers who have proved hopelessly inadequate to cope with the intercommunal violence. Many people complain that, in some cases, the police were not merely hanging back but giving actual encourage-A new Home Secretary, Mr

in the Cabinet. There is only one new entrant to the government, Mr Nawal Kishore Sharma, President of the Rajasthan State Congress Party who becomes Minister of State for Finance.

As the eruption of killing and burning which shock India after Mrs Indira Gandhi's assassination began to subside yesterday and after her funeral which effectively marked the

transfer of power to the new leader, Mr Rajiv Gandhi began the serious business of govern-

He announced first his new Cabinet, which in fact looks very much like his mother's old

one. All the senior ministers were re-appointed, most of them to their old jobs, with the exception of Mr P. C. Sethi, He

had, at one time, been Home Minister, but was made to bear

the responsibility for the failure-

of government policy in Punjab. He was shallled sideways into Planning by Mes Gandhi, but

Leading article, letters ... 15

Kidwai, who belongs to two minorities: (1) she is a woman

and (2) she is a Muslim. The

votes of both Muslims and

woman are going to be of cricial importance in the

forthcoming general election. Mrs Kidwai formerly had

responsibility for rural develop-

ment. She still holds the same

portfolio but has been pro-moted to Cabinet rank.

She will be the only woman

ing India in earnest.

The funeral

Sikhs shelter

Mr Gandhi is hanging outo the Foreign Affairs job himself. His mother held it since her last reshuffle three mouths ago, and like her, he will be assisted by two Ministers of State. It was therefore as Foreign Minister that he was able to faunch himself into an intensive round of diplomatic discussions yesterday when a number of the heads of government or their ministers attending his mother's funeral called on him.

Perhaps the most significant meetings were those with leaders of Pakistan and China President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan emphásized a nu times that he wants improved relations with India.

Mr Gandhi told the Chin vice-Premier, Mr Yao Yi Lin, that he looked forward to relations becoming closer even than they were in the 1950s. Mr Yao invited Mr Gandbi to visit Peking.
Mr Gandhi also met Mrs

Thatcher briefly on Saturday



Mr Rajiv Gandhi: Sacked Delhi's administrator

Mr Wall defended the police to some extent yesterday, saying they had opened fire on rioting crowds 109 times in the past had been killed in police

shooting and 14 injured, he Of the dead counted by the authorities, 59 were Hindus, Mr. Wali declined to say whether the rest were Sikhs. "The rest were non-Hintin " he said. He also said the police had

rupees (£140,000) had been Meanwhile the surviving kitchen when assassin of Mrs Gandhi, PC baking bread.

arrested 1,089 people for arson

and looting during the riots. Property worth two million

Mr Rajiv Gandhi, India's V. K. Kapoor, has been Santwant Singh is the centre of new Prime Minister, yesterday appointed for the Delhi terri- a great many speculative stories dismissed Delhi's chief ad- tory to coordinate the law and in the Indian press, the Hindustan Times, a Delhi English language paper which generally follows a pro-Congress Party line, said Santwant Singh's wife, who was arrested in her Punjab home, disclosed that "some army general" was behind the

The Defence Ministry had already denied the story when it was published in Calcutta's The Statesman. At that time it was attributed to Santwant Singh

There are also widely circulating reports that Inspector Beant Singh and Satwant Singh were not shot immediately upon killing Mrs Gandhi but at some time later following an alleged escape attempt.

The reports appear to be based on the account of Peter Ustinov, who was in an adjoining garden at the time of the killing. He said there was a gap between the bursts of firing.

The gap, however, may be explained by the suggestion that, after killing the Prime towards the gate of her house, hoping to escape, and were shot there by loyal guards.

# Firebrand rats

Cairo (Reuter, AP) - At least 50 people were killed and 500 mud houses destroyed in a fire carried from house to house by strong winds and burning rats in the Nile delta village of al-Dahreya. The fire started in a kitchen where a woman was

# Reagan on brink of historic win From Nicholas Ashford

Washington With only a day to go before the nation makes its choice American voters appear ready to give President Reagan an

historic reelection victory: of

andslide proportions. Two polls put the President 13 and 19 percentage points ahead of Mr Walter Mondale, his Democratic rival, while the Republican Party's polisten estimate his lead at a massive 22 points: Barring unforeseer last-minute crises, Mr Reagan seems certain to carry at least 45 achieve an unprecedented 50-state sweep. Only the District of Columbia, with its three electoral college votes, seems secure for Mr Mondale, The polls also show that the

Republicans will retain control

There's nothing wrong with his appetite. It's his muscles that are wasting away.

When he's three he'll begin to stumble and fall. By the time he's ten, he'll be wheelchair-bound. Soon the relentless progress of Duchenne muscular dystrophy will render him totally helpless. Finally, in his teens, he won't have the strength even to feed himself. Before long, he won't need to. What a waste.

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# on Friday being taken away." Priest's funeral gives new energy to Solidarity

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw

"The funeral," said the eminent Polish novelist, gently removing a Solidarity sticker from his shoe, "the funeral was a political earthquake - soon we will feel the tremors."

We were patrolling the grounds of St Stanislaw Kostka, a day after the burial of the murdered Solidarity priest, Father Jerzy Popieloszko, a funeral that drew more than a quarter of a million Solidarity supporters into the open, some of them chanting, others quietly mouthing commitment to the

outlawed trade union. By most calculations, the huge turnout has given new heart, new energy to the Solidarity movement. From the fence of the church, where Father Popieluszko became a national figure, the crowd

looked like a medieval army,

their Solidarity banners brandished like regimental colours: Nowa Huta, Lodz, Szczecia, Wrocław, Katowice, Gdansk. Every big industrial centre had sent its Solidarity delegation, hitch-hiking, roughing it on night trains, the wealthier

underground cells hiring buses. The workers were joined by students, writers, film makers -Andrzej Wajda, director of Man of Iron, said before the funeral: "We are here to show our disagreement with the kind of dialogue and the methods used by the authorities." There were also doctors, and, bizarre-ly, the provincial judges'

association. Loudspeakers had been erected in the Paris Commune

Popieluszko 'tortured to death' Doctors were unable to

Father Popieluszko was tor-tured and beaten to death according to members of his family (AFP reports from Warsaw). They identified the body at Bialystok Hospital, 125 was discovered on Tuesday in a reservoir. They said the body was covered with cuts

of the sight of the church. By 11 am, as the Primate, Cardinal Jozef Glemp, began the Requiem mass, passers-by were treated to the odd sight of a square full of people crying as a disembodied voice drifted

As the coffin neared the grave, a quarter of a million Poles knelt in the streets, in the

proceed with an identification based on dental records because the priest's jaw had been shattered and his teeth smashed, the family said. Bones miles north of Warsaw, after it in his hands were broken, as though he had attempted to protect his face from blows, and

his scalp had been torn.

Mr Lech Walesa, former leader of the banned union, addressed the sombre rather than the bitter or excited part of the crowd, but his words brought repeated cheers. "Soli-darity lives because you gave your life for it. Father Jerzy. A Poland that has such priests

square, on balconies, in the

and such a population so faithful and devoted to Solidarity, has not perished and will not perish." It was inevitable that, as the crowd dispersed, a fragment would break off and stage a

demonstration. It showed something of the new self-confi-dence of Solidarity. "Don't beat your brothers for money", said the marchers, throwing zloties in the gutter as they passed the police.

One coasequence of the urder of Father Popieluszko secret policemen is that lidarity has taken over most of its own protection. Only a few Solidarity leaders are seen la public without their guards of steel or shipyard workers. Rifkind visit, page 5

Poland stirred, page 14

# na dic

# Labour call for tougher monopolies watchdog

By David Young
A Government body with powers to prevent new business monopolies being established or existing monopolies exploiting their position, and able to control price rises and order price cuts has been suggested by Mr Roy Hattersley, Shadow Chancellor and deputy leader of the Labour Party.

The organization would combine the roles of the existing Monopolies and Mergers Commission and the Office of Fair Trading and would revive the functions of the Price

Mr Hattersley told the shop-workers' trade union in Manchester many existing prices were unreasonable high and reflected a company's power to dominate the market, not genuine costs.

"British industry is the most concentrated in Western Europe and the concentration continues. Monopoly or near-monopoly status is often against the interests of the health of the whole economy.

"The idea that competition is, or even can be, a natural state which automatically promotes efficiency or provides consumer sovereignty is nonsense", he said.

He suggested a future Labour administration would set up an organization able to demand that companies involved in mergers prove they are in the interest, rather than the present position where the Monopolies Commission must decide if they are against the

# More jobs in service and leisure areas predicted

An increase in the number of guised attack on the National jobs has been forecast in a Union of Mineworkers, is survey of more than 800 leading certain to bring a discussion businessmen, with the leisure and service industries the main source of new employment.

of British Industry's annual conference in Eastbourne, shows in particular that small and medium-sized firms will produce more jobs in the next

ment figures.

They said that most of the

The conference will debate ten resolutions, incuding one from the CBI West Midlands

area council condemning "irresponsible strikes led by politi-cally-motivated union leaders". It says that such strikes will continue to impede economic

about the miners' strike, al-though CBI leaders are deter-mined that the dispute should not overshadow what they The survey, conducted by not overshadow what they Gallup and published yesterday on the eve of the Confederation issues facing industry

> The resolutions, whittled down from 170 submitted, contain only one openly critical of the Government.

It comes from the AH Turner A report last week from the group and says that the budget CBI's own economists had cuts in capital allowances are concluded that an expected rise "devisive, excessive and a of about 300,000 new jobs in disincentive to investment. the coming year would have minimal impact on unemployalert was put into force yester-

day when a suspect package was found hidden in a bathroom at new jobs would go to the the Grand Hotel, Eastbourne, "hidden unemployed", such as where the Prime Minister was women prepared to accept low-paid part-time work.

The latest CBI quarterly was discovered behind a bath

trends survey says that jobs in panel by a police officer during manufacturing could be lost at a security check before the the rate of 7,500 a month well opening of the CBI conference. Mrs Margaret Thatcher was to have addressed the delegates last night but had to cancel the engagement because of her attendance at Mrs Indira

Gandhi's funeral. Sussex police evacuated the hotel and closed the surrounding area for most of the day.

The tin was found to be progress and to lose job stuffed with paper and was

# The resolution, a thinly-dis- taken away for examination. **Committees swing to Kinnock**

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

The gains of Labour's centre-important home policy comexpected successor. Next Mon-fit at the party conference last mittee and replaced by Mr day Mrs Audrey Wise seems anoth are to be followed up Sydney Tierney, of the Union of certain to be removed from the left at the party conference last month are to be followed up this week in a series of votes Shop, Distributive and Allied which will give Mr Neil Kinnock full control of all the Soon afterwards the chair-

Print unions resume

merger talks

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter

LUNCHEON VOUCHERS

100 Hamburgers
277 Sandwiches

200 Coffees

Theon Vouchers impany significantly the cash equivalent.

Tam interested in finding out more about Luncheon vouchers

position:

ecost effective than cash Nouchers at Cl a day, will keep and your staff happy.

will cost

you Nothing!\*

Merger talks are on again the National Union of Journal-

party's main levers of power. The failure of the left 12 days ago to vote more of its members on to the internal committees is almost certain to result in its loss of several of the key chairmanships to members of the centre right - soft left coalition which backs Mr

is expected to be ousted today ship of the women's committee, from the chairmanship of the with Mrs Anne Davis her is expected to be ousted today

Association and Sogat '82. The

moves towards amalgamation

will be announced at the NGA's

biennial conference starting

Efforts to achieve amalga-

mantion in 1977 failed, and

discussions were abandoned last

year because of the Stockport

Messenger dispute. Mr Joe Wade, the retiring NGA general

secretary, now hopes a single

union can be formed next year

as the first step towards a super-

union for the communications

industry which would include

With

and general purposes com-mittee, whose duties include the continuing search for econom-

manship of the equally vital organization committee, vacant as a result of the election of the former incumbent, Mr Sam McCluskie, as party treasurer at Biackpool, is expected to go to another candidate of the centre, possibly Mr Charles Turnock, of the National Union of Railwaymen.

Mr Douglas Hoyle, the left wing MP for Warrington North, is likely to lose the chairman-

post of chairman of the finance

ies at the party's headquarters The chairmanships are regarded as important in the Labour machine than in that of other parties because of the big influence the chairmen wield in the periods between committee meetings and on decisions on the programmes of work to be undertaken. The home policy committee was, for example, Mr Tony Benn's personal power

between the two print workers' ists and television unions.
unions, the National Graphical

Amaleanation talks between Amalgamation talks between the NGA and NUJ broke down recently, partly because of an agreement transferring two NGA men at The News, Portsmouth, to sub-editing duties usually carried out by jounalists. for a bitter political battle. That agreement will be

discussed at the conference. when it considers the Newspaper Society's demand for ournalist and advertising staff to have access to computers without NGA members retyping the material.

The differences among left-winger, who hold a 22-6 majoirty on the union's national executive, were heightsecretary, as its representative on the TUC General Council and over tactics in the sevenmonth computer strike at the Newcastle upon Type pensions

conference in Manchester on Saturday broke up in disarray, with the non-militant left staging a walkout after a series of speeches accusing Militant of being anto-socialist and of organizing witchhunts against other left-wingers who refused

tition with other left-wingers-

# Militant's

pursue a more moderate line.

### Sinn Fein 'fears murder plot' From Richard Ford, Dublin side entrance.

Passing sisters: Britains latest aircraft carrier, HMS Ark Royal, meets her elder sister ship, HMS Illustrions (foreground)

while on trials in the North Sea from her builders, Swan Hunter, of Wallsend on Tyne.

Leaders of Provisional Sinn doors as Mr Adams began an Fein fear Britain will plot to assassinate leading republicans people. He said that whatever in Ireland in revenge for the Provisional IRA's attempt to kill the Prime Minister at Brighton last month, the party's Dublin conference was told at

the weekend.

But Mr Gerry Adams, president and Sinn Fein MP for West Belfast, defended the bombing, in which four people died, as a blow for, not against, democracy. Fears for the safety of the movement's leading figures brought unprecedented security at the party's weekend conference with their own delegates patrolling the roof, corridors and balcony of the Mansion House in Dublin with

two-way radios. Outside, Irish Special Branch letectives in service cars watched delegates arrive. Inside, the building was carefully searched, with strict security at doors Journalists were given

come from the bomb which wrecked the Grand Hotel Brighton are being examined at the Metropolitan Police Foren-

sic Science Laboratory, London.

They are among material which includes pieces of bath, tiling and woodwork from the hotel

The scientists are looking for

traces of the bomb's circuitry

under a scanning electron

microscope to check the compo-

given off by the fragments as

they are bombarded by elec-

trous provide analysis of chemi-

cal elements when they are

**Clues in Brighton** 

bomb wreckage

Fragments smaller than a delayed for as long as the

pin-head, which could have battery lasts, giving greater

people. He said that whatever anyone thought of the attempted killing of the British Cabinet, Mrs Margaret Thatcher got little sympathy from Irish nationlists or an increasingly disaffected working class in Britain.

He said it was hypocritical to describe the Brighton hotel bomb as an attack on democ-racy because the British connexion and partition of Ireland was undemocratic, unwanted, illegal and immoral.
"All casualties and fatalities

in Ireland or Britain as a result of the war are sad, symptons of the British presence in this country. Far from being a blow against democracy it was a blow for democracy. Mr Adams said

During a closed session of the conference it was reported that a message from the Provisional IRA's army council was read to delegates by a man speaking body searches. with a nothern accent who Stewards were told to shut entered the building through a

He told delegates that as long as British troops were on the streets of Ireland there would be more bombs in Britain. The message also advised the conference to be patient, saying

that if there was no military activity it meant that the Provisional IRA was organizing for future attacks.

The conference unanimously

backed a motion supporting the armed struggle against British forces. As delegates spoke, two British soldiers, seriously in-jured in a Provisional IRA attack in Londonderry on Saturday, were in hospital and one of them had a leg amoutated.

Mr Adams criticized the work of the New Ireland Forum, the British Government and Dr Garret FitzGerald's coalition for its running of what be described as "this small potato republic". The forum reports were dismissed as an establishment alternative to the policies of Sinn Fein.

Commander Crawshaw:

Fighting terrorism

New chief

for C13

By Stewart Tendier

Mr Crawshaw, aged 42, although an experienced CID officer, has never before served

command at a time when it is

uncertain if the Grand Hotel

bombing was a single IRA "spectacular".

in Norfolk, has worked in the

complaints investigation bu-

reau as a staff officer with the officer in charge of CID

operations, and as operational head of the Flying Squad.

Mr Crawshaw, who was born

with C13. He comes

Christmas campaign.

# Scottish MP steps down

Dr Maurice Miller, the Labour MP for East Kilbride, yesterday announced that he will not be standing again for Parliament at the next general election.

Irish police

seek to

delay new

powers

A Bill giving sweeping new powers to the Irish police is expected to be passed by the Irish parliament this week amid

growing demands for an inquiry into alleged scandais relating to

the force.

The police have urged the

government to delay implementing the Criminal Justice
Bill with one association rep-

resenting sergeants and inspectors saying that officers had not been trained to implement the

proposals and that facilities at

Demands have also been increasing for an independent

inquiry into the affairs of the

force after two cases which have

caused grave public disquiet in

the Republic. Two officers were

cleared of charges connected with the death of a man in

custody in Cavan two years ago,

but after evidence at their trial

the Commissioner of police has virtually demanded their resig-nation along with that of

In another case a woman and

several members of her family, in co Kerry were intensively questioned by detectives after the body of a baby, which had

suffered multiple stab wounds, was washed up on a lonely

beach. The woman admitted

she had caused the baby's death

but subsequently charges were

dropped and evidence showed

Under the legislation going through the Dail, the police are allowed to detain people they

suspect of having committed a

crime. They can be held in

police stations for up to 20 hours and questioned for 12

she could not have done so.

another officer.

stations were inadequate.

Dr Miller wrote to his constituency party saying: "In view of the imminence of the process of reselection of mempers of parliament, I write to inform you that I shall not be contesting the next election. I completed 20 years as the MP exactly two weeks ago and I am of the opinion that I should give way to a younger person."

If he had stayed, Dr Miller
would undoubtedly have faced

# Firing range death report

a strong left-wing challenge.

A Ministry of Defence report into the death of a women on an Army firing range in April last year, is likely to be published this week.

It is understood that it will exonerate soldiers who were which Mrs Sheila Wenham was shot on the Stoneycastle range near Ash, in Surrey, while taking part in a survey of plant life. The report is expected to concentrate on how Mrs Wenham became to be on a dangerous part of the range.

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# Conflict over hunt sabotage

Hunt saboteurs claimed last night that a day of action against the start of the fox hunting season had been "hig-hly successful", but they com-plained of violence by the hunts and their supporters.

However, the Master of Foxhounds Association said the day of action was a "nonevent", with only eight of 300 hunts attracting attention, and dismissed the accusations of violence as fabrications.

# Mink freed

Between 1,500 and 2,000 mink were released from a fur farm near Elland, West Yorkshire, by animal rights cam-paigners yesterday. All but a few dozen were recaptured by farm staff using terriers.

The Times overseas selling prices Austria Sch 29; Belgium B frs 50; Canada Sc.75; Canadra Pes 170; Cyprus 700 miks. Dermark Dkr 8 50; Finland Mkk 8.00; Fraucr Frs 7.00; Germany DM 5.50; Grever Dr 100. Holland G 3.40; Irish Balling Miller B. 1220; Luxembourg LF 180; Sincapore 95; 50; Social Pes 170; Sweden Shr 8.50; Switzeriand S Frs 300; Tunida Din 0.700; USA \$1,75; Yugoslavia Uln 150

### Crime Correspondent magnified about 130,000 times. laboratory holds on computer, Commander Simon Craw-One key element in the analysis of circuitry is gold to assess how unusual it is. shaw today becomes the new head of Scotland Yard's C13 Scientists at the laboratory which is used for plating electrical contacts. Traces of Anti-terrorist Squad as British police wait to see if they are have added to the number of blood grouping systems so that gold have been found on one of at worst they can identify one facing a Provisional IRA

normally obscure.

opportunity for escape.

A piece of cover from the

battery used in the bomb is now at the laboratory. Registration forms from the Grand Hotel are

also under scrutiny. Hand-writing and fingerpring experts

are among those examining them. The scanning electron

microscope. can be used to

recover fingerprints from sur-

faces on which they are

erased writing: useful if crimi-

nals leave behind items. Or the

colour of a single fibre can be

compared with a range the

Lasers can bring to view long

person in 800 or, even more the fragments in association with a piece of glass reinforced plastic, but the laboratory will not at this stage confirm it spectacularly, one in a million of the population. When blood is left at the scene of the crime, it is analysed

The IRA is known to use two and compared with a record of 20,000 criminals whose blood type is known. Names of those given to police to follow up.

with similar blood types are

A new way of identifying

bodies is by the way feet fit into

shoes. The laboratory can see

the way toes may be com-

pressed one over another and

measure the resulting bump

1980 1981 long campaign of terrorist violence (Richard Ford writes). 93 142 Marital breakdown, the grad-1983

ual erosion of the extended family network, and continuing high unemployment have also bred pessimism about future prospects for Ulster. Last year was the worst for 15

ficial figures for 1984 show that in the first six months 54 people were registered as having taken their own life, among them nine members of the security forces.
The Rev William McCrea.

lems, which he relates to terrorist violence.

dropped by more than a third to an all-time low of 47 in 1972, which was one of the worst years for terrorism with 467 deaths, vicious sectarian killings, the collapse of Stormont and Bloody Sunday.

# PORT 1979

مكذامن الأصل

The Bishop of Durham, the Rt Rev David Jenkins, has affirmed in the most forceful terms his belief in fundamental Christian doctrines. "Anyone who says that I do not believe in the Resurrection or the Incarnation is a liar", he told the Durham diocesan synod meeting at the weekend.

He was appointed and enthroned this summer amid controversy over his views on the Virgin Birth and Christ's physical resurrection from the dead, and the campaign against him has continued since then inside the church.

There are likely to be renewed attempts to debate the issues raised by his appoint-ment at the General Synod neeting in London next week though they are not likely to

The bishop's strong reaction to continuing criticism came a

week after he was alleged to have described the Resurrec-tion as a "conjuring trick with bones", a phrase he explained he had used only to show that the resurrection he believed in Furore over

He told the diocesan synod that he had been trying to make clear that questions about the literal truth of the story of the Virgin Birth and about the precise physical happenings associated with the Resurrection were separate from and, secondary to, his fundamental belief "that God raised up Jesus, and that Jesus Christ is to be received and worshipped

as God become man and the man who is God." He declared: "I do believe in the Resurrection of Jesus Christ our Lord from the dead. I myself live in the hope of the Resurrection . . . "

attacking simple faith, but people had to believe in different ways: "The mystery, after all, is great."

royal visits

Local authority leaders in South Yorkshire yesterday derided the Bishop of Sheffield's suggestion that the area had been neglected by the Royal Family (David Walker

Mr Fred Lunn, leader of the Labour controlled Barnsley Council and no relation of the bishop, the Rt Rev David Lann, "it's hardly a tourist area".

He added: "The Queen is one of the best loved figures in Barnsley. We would rather not have the Queen visiting soup kitchens in areas affected by the miners' strike and suffering political ambarrassment.

"Mrs Thatcher, that's differ-ent. But we have had political leaders up here and they have 20ne unnoticed."

In a weekend address to his diccesan synod the Bisbop of Sheffield, who is 54, deplored the North South divide, saking of the growth in the North of "an emotional separatist move-ment that rejects our place in the life of the nation." Mr David Blunkett, leader of

Sheffield Council, said that a royal visit to South Yorkshire could leave people feeling even more embittered and cynical than they were.

Buckingham Palace last night responded to the bishop's criticism of the Queen's absence from Doncaster races in favour of attending Ascot by saying the Queen would be happy to consider any invitation to the race ground at Doncaster, which is munici-pally owned.



# stronghold weakened

let-wingers have staged a Tendency in a Civil Service union which the Trotkyist group had made its stronghold in the labour movement, and by doing so have opened the way

The split in the broad left grouping in the 180,000-mem-ber Civil and Public Services Association became final at the weekend. The non-militant groups have now reconstaituted their organization, raising the possibility that the union may

ened by arguements over the decision to drop Mr Alistair Graham, the moderate general

The broad left's annual

to follow the group's line. It is understood that Militant is preparing a counter-attack and will contunue to organize seperate caucuses in compe-

By David Felton coup against the Militant

interview yesterday that there was "a great deal of despair among a lot of miners".

He continued: "I hope they will make thier views known to their delegates before the their delegates before the conference. They may wish that a ballot be taken; they may wish to express their views that want to return to work. back to work was not quick enough to satisfy the board at present but he said: "I think it

Union plans

to boost

pit strike

Miners' leaders are seeking

to "revitalize" the coal strike

now well into its eighth month,

against mounting pressures on pitmen to go back to work.

pitmen to go back to work.

Delegates to a special conference of the National Union of Mineworkers in Sheffield today are expected to give overwhelming backing to their leaders and to continuing the

But the National Coal Board

is working hard to encourage

miners to resume there employ-

ment after the collapse last

week of the latest and officially

"final" round of peace nego-

Letters went out from col-

liery managers yesterday to 17,000 men in the coalboard's

Western area urging them to go back today so that they could earn up to £1,400 in the weeks

before Christmas, including normal weekly pay, holiday

bonuses and other payments. Some NUM officials pri-

vately concede that the cash

will persuade some miners to go back, but they insist it will continue to be "a trickle back, not a flood". Morale among

strikers is admitted to be low, but the activists are considered

Mr Michael Eaton, director of the NCB's North Yorkshire

area and the new "front man" for the industry, said in a radio

to be "pretty sound".

strike,

He accepted that the drift will gather momentum. I think if the men cannot make their views known through their delegates they will make them known very clearly through the

the coal board would not make

Mr Muntaz Abbasi, a greengrocer, the alleged go between in the NUM trip to Libya, said yesterday that he plans to sue The Sunday Times over an article at the weekend which said he had links with the NUM for the past year.

Mr Eaton reaffirmed that

any further concessions to the He added that 60 coal faces out of 600 were giving serious cause for concern, and 20 faces had been lost during the strike. The TUC's finance and

general purposes committee meets on Wednesday to discuss the latest developments. ministry denied at the weekend that there was a ban on fuel deliveries but Soviet trade union officials insisted it had been partly implemented.

Libyan students based in Ireland are to raise thousan

of pounds each month for striking British miners with a levy of at least £10 on each of 200 Libyans studying in the

comes from a circuit board. intergrated circuits for timing devices in bombs with long-delayed explosions. One is an

oscillator and the other a pulse counter The counter monitors the oscillator until a certain number of electric pulses have been

counted and then detonates the bomb. The explosion can be

Suicides registered in Ulster

1984 to June 30 Democratic Unionist Party MP

for Mid-Ulster, says he thinks the increase of the last four years is because many more

In the early years of the troubles the number of suicides

Terrorism link with Ulster suicides The increasing number of suicides in Northern Ireland is being linked by experts in-volved in the problem with the people are depressed and troubled with nervous prob-

# Attacks help Scargili, page 14 Leading article, letters, page 15 Only liars say I do not believe – bishop By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

# Late bookings may lead to collapse of more package tour operators

of more package holiday companies overshadowed the arrival in Toronto yesterday of tives of those tour operators delegates to the thirtyfourth which are also Abta members, annual conference of the Asannual conference of the As- All are watching the market said: "I see no reaso sociation of British Travel anxiously to see if the attempt a brochure relaunch."

More than a dozen tour operators have collapsed so far summer is successful. this season. The latest were Budget Holidays and Excel Holidays, which had a linked management

A warning that more collanses or mergers were likely came from Mr Richard Gapper, managing director of Pickfords Travel, one of the top three retail travel agents. Few in the trade disagree with him.

The second-ranking and small tour operators not part of larger companies with other interests are most at risk after the price-cutting war this year which clipped profit margins, There are estimates that at least a third of tour operators and retail travel operators and retail agents are running at a loss.

Fewer travel agents are attending the Toronto conference than in previous years.

The prospect of the collapse although Abta has achieved its still benefit from the lower target of attracting about 2,400 prices. delegates, including representa-

by leading tour companies to

increase their prices next increase of up to a fifth in brochure prices are now common. They could improve profit margins for package tour operators and help travel agents, whose survival depends

Sales so far of holidays for next summer are reported to be slow, which could mean that the trend towards late booking is

on commissions of about ten

This year late bookings helped to starve the travel industry's cash flow, based on deposits made by holidaymakers often months before they

If the bookings trend remains slow it could test the nerves of the key tour operators and possibly lead to relaunched brochures with reduced prices. Those who booked early would

However, Mr John MacNeil, managing director of Thomson Holidays, the market leader, said: "I see no reason so far for The travel industry also faces

the unsettling effect of the miners' strike, which led this summer to many holiday The 1985 price rises are

highest for Spain, the most popular holiday destination, and Pickfords Travel is forecasting a one per cent decline in holidays taken there.

Most of the trade expects a switch by holidaymakers to Greece, where prices are between £30 and £40 more than for comparable holidays in

Many tour operators expect a standstill year for sales in 1985, or possibly a slight decline. Only the big companies, like Thomson, Intasun Leisure, Horizon Travel and Cosmos are expected further to increase their market share.

Thomson said yestrday that its 1984 summer business had increased by 30 per cent

Widening gap in pay ratios

# Top director earns £521,000

The gap between Britain's "big earners" and workers on average pay is widening with 179 company directors receiving more than £100,000 a year, according to the Labour Research Department. In 1979 the 20 highest paid

directors received as much as 454 "average" male manual workers, by last year they were paid more than 722 such workers, the left-wing funded organization says.

Top of the earnings league for the fourth year running was Mr Richard Giordano, head of British Oxygen, who last year received £521,000. Fifty-three of his colleagues in the country's boardroom were paid more than £125,000 a year, the department's annual survey

The report lists 40 men who received more than £250,000 last year in pay and dividends from their companies. Three members of the Sainsbury family, it points out, were in the top four places with total carnings of £9.5m. Six of the 11 highest paid directors work mainly outside Britain and their in the United States.

Newcomers to the annual list, which the department publishes with a degree of relish, are Mr Alton Whitehouse Junior of British Petroleum, who is paid £519,656 and directs its US subsidiary, Sohio; Mr N. R. Wirshing of BSR, paid £497,105, who heads their Far Eastern operations and is

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Directors paid more than £200,000, 1983							
director	company	Pay	% ifee 82-83				
Richard Giordano*	BOC	521,500	-10				
Alton Whitehouse*	BP .	519,656					
N R Wirsching*	BSR	497,105	72				
Gerald Flonson	Heron	446,000	72 55				
David Craig"	80C	265,000	N/A				
Tiny Flowland	Lonrho	264,000	-1				
Mark de Ferranti	. Denis Ferranti Meters	250,000	66				
Sir Patrick Sergeant Warren Sinshemer	Associated News	234,420	N/A				
Warren Sinsheimer"	Plessey	233,128	N/A				
Skr Fancis Tombs	Turner & Newall	231,107	N/A				
James Bakiwin*	BOC	215,000	NA				
Peter Griggs	R Griggs	204,106	-				
William Gricos	R Griggs	204,108	1				
William Griggs Sir Peter Baxendell	Shell	202,434	- 6				
Sir Kenneth Corfield	STC	201,000	47				
Double Miss	C Bearing	200,000	400				

Directors earning more than £500,000 in pay and dividends, 1983					
director	company	pay + div (2)	% rise 82-83		
David Salnsbury	Sainsbury	5,666,381	18		
Tiny Rowland	Lonrho	4.255,067	- 6		
John Sainsbury	Sainsbury	2,022,755	18		
Timothy Seinsbury	Sainsbury	1,801,430	. 17		
Phil Harris	Harris Queensway	1,383,917	26		
Sir Terence Conran	Habitet	916,181	7 0		
Harry Goodmen	intesur	778,027	14		
Bernard Matthews	Bernard Matthews	668,457			
Noel Lister	MFI	613,904	34		
Lord Forte	Trusthouse Forte	612,701	15		
Earl of Inchape	Inchape	546,657			
Lord Weinstock	GEC	527,916	15		
Richard Giordano	BOC	527,323	-10		

chairman of the American subsidiary; and Sir Francia Tombs, of Turner and Newall, whose £231,108 includes a bonus of £180,000 paid by the £1,458,504 last year - four other

via Tottenham Court Road and

Charing Cross Road; and Liverpool Street to London

Apart from the three Sainsburys, David, Sir John and Conservative MP Timothy, who received total increases of company's bankers for "reviving the fortunes of the asbestos makers".

21,435,304 last year – four other men received rises in excess of £100,000 from pay and dividends.

# Traffic ban proposed for London shopping streets

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

Radical proposals to ban cars and those requiring access and through traffic from several would be banned, dramatically of London's prime shopping improving bus journeys and the streets, including Piccadilly, environment, it is claimed. The Oxford Street and the Strand, routes are Marble Arch to are to be urged on the Government and London Aldgate via Oxford Street, Holborn and Cheapside, Hyde boroughs by the Campaign to Imprive London's Transport (CILT) pressure group.

The group claims that handing over bunk central routes to Charles Court Park Corner to the Tower via Piccadilly, the Strand, Fleet Street, and Cannon Street; Warren Street to Charles Court Park Co

ing over trunk central routes to buses and pedestrians would not only improve public transport and the environment, but would improve business in the City and West End. The group, formed by trans-

port planners, trade unions, and local authorities, is appealing for funds to carry out a detailed study of its proposals.

The draft proposals show two cast-west and two north-south routes across London from which all traffic except buses

# Jury to be drawn from Asian area

By Pat Healy
Race Relations Correspondent
A High Court judge has
ruled that the jury in the trial of
four Asians charged after a scuffle involving members the National Front should be drawn exclusively from an area with a high Asian population.

It is believed to be the first time that a judge has taken steps to ensure that a multiracial jury tries a case involving racial feature.

Bridge via Bishopsgate. Other routes would include A policeman in plain clothes was wounded during the scuffle outside a hall in Kent, where London Bridge to Waterloo and Victoria; Piccadilly Circus to Gray's Inn Road via Shaftes-bury Avenue and New Oxford Street; and Euston Road to National Front members were meeting. National Front sup-porters clashed with Asians demonstrating outside the hall. Piccadilly Circus via Regent The four accused Asians are London: The Most Civilized City? CILT, Tress House, 3, Stamford Street, London SEI 9NT. charged with wounding the

Mr Anthony Jennings representing the four men, argued before Mr Justice Woolf at Maidstone Crown Court that unless the hearing was moved from Maidstone and the jury

was multiracial.

The judge rejected the application for the trial to be transferred to London, but accepted that there should be a multi-racial jury

He directed that the jury should be drawn from the Gravesend area, and that any juror seeking to be excused would have to explain the reasons to the trial judges. The November 19.

### BBC 'Weekend World' rival unveiled Mr Dimbleby and the to cover the ceremony, but National Union of Journalists offered the option to the BBC By David Hewson

Continuous bus lana.

Central and suburban

The BBC's new flagship current affairs programme will make its public debut on Sunday, November 18, with the presenter David Dimbleby in

This Week, Next Week is intended as a rival to LWT's Weekend World, and will go out for 50 minutes at 1 pm each Sunday, starting as the ITV programme ends. As with Weekend World, it will attempt to have an interview each week with an important topical figure which will be sufficiently authoritative to be reported in the following day's newspapers.

have now settled the dispute last week when the company's over his family group of managers felt that a settlement newspapers, which threatened some of his work with the BBC.

But support for the dispute

some of his work with the BBC. This Week, Next Week stems from the failure of the early evening current affairs programme Sixty Minutes.

• Independent television wil be forced to share coverage of the state opening of Parliament with the BBC tomorrow because of the two-week strike by technicians at Thames Television which ended at the

weekend. Thames had exclusive rights

rapidly eroded last Thursday, The rest of Thames schedules will return to normal from 9.25am today.

Association of Cinematography, Television and Allied Technicians settled on Friday on a pay agreement giving the film editors at the heart of the dispute 13 per cent now, and seven per cent when new lightweight cameras are used in the company.

# Fee-paying schools told to attract more pupils

THE TIMES MONDAY NOVEMBER 5 1984

. By Colin Hughes

Fee-paying schools face a shaky future unless they can improve their image with parents and attract more pupils over the next decade, according to a report by Deloitte, Haskins, and Sells, a management consultant for many independent

Is says that independent schools' sixth forms in particular risk losing pupils to the newly-emerging state sixth-form colleges.

The report's authors also say that the Government's assisted places scheme, aimed at aiding less well-off parents who want to send their children to independent schools, will achieve little in the long term to increase pupils' numbers.

Hopes that the increasing trend among parents towards paying for day school places near their home rather than boarding places would increase fee-paying numbers have also failed to bear fruit, the company

"Above all, the continuing increase in fees at a rate substantially above that of inflation can only work against any efforts to increase the

· A council to prevent the growth of private colleges selling poor education and dubious qualifications will be launched today.

Mounting concern about fee-paying business, secretarial and tutorial colleges established without official approval has led to a scheme of inspection set up by the British Accreditations Council for Independent Further and Higher Education.

Since 1982 anyone has been free to sell training and education to people over 16 without having to undergo a full Department of Education and Science inspection. The council expects that an estimated 1,000 colleges with qualify after inspection, for the new regis-



Royal run: Prince Michael of Kent, president of the RAC, driving a 1902 Wolseley yesterday, with Prince Paul von Metternich, president of the International Association for Motoring Organizations, and Archduke and Archduchess Geza von Habsburg of Austria. They were among 330 entrants in the London to Brighton veteran car run. The Wolseley, which was closely followed by security officers in a Jaguar, broke down twice.

# Case of the £30 icon for church court

A church court is to sit next month for the first time in its 21 years of existence to consider the fare of a religious picture which cost less than £30.

The Black Madonna icon used to hang in a side chapel of St Michael's and All Angels Church at Great Torrington, north Devon, But it has remained hidden in the Rev

Jeremy Hummerstone's vestry decide on matters of "doctrine, since a diocesan court hearing last year, at which some parishioners complained the icon was "too high church".

Now Mr Hummerstone has been granted permission to appeal against the judgment to the Court of Ecclesiastical Causes Reserved. The court, which was set up in 1963 to

ritual or ceremonial," has never The case will be heard at

Church House, Westminster, on December 18 and 19 before three bishops and two High Court judges. Mr Hummerstone bought the Black Madonna officially Our Lady of Czesto-chowa, from a firm in the Midlands two years ago.

# **Doctors** to send MPs death card on smokers

The death of every smoker is to be recorded by a black-lined card sent by general prac-titioners to the patient's MP, which could mean up to 270 cards s day being sent to the House of Commons.

The British Medical Association has sent several thousand cards to GPs. The cards will say whether the patient died of lung cancer. chronic obstructive heart disease, coronary heart disease, or another tobacco-related cancer or vascular disease.

They will be signed by the GPs, but will not bear the patient's name, The BMA hopes the cards will bring home to MPs the number of deaths

### George Best arrested

Mr George Best, the former Manchester United player will appear today before Bow Street magistrates in London to face charges of driving with excess alcohol and assualting a police constable. He was taken to Westminster hospital for treatment yesterday when he collapsed at Cannon Row police station as the charges were read

He had been arrested after a police chase near his Chelsea home when he failed to appear to answer bail on Saturday. He had been charged earlier with a drink-driving offence in The

# RSPCA charges

Mr Don Harrison and his wife, Kay, who run Wingshaven, a bird hospital and sanctuary at Sheffield Park, East Sussex, are to appear before Uckfield magistrates on November 22 to answer charges brought by the RSPCA of failing to register birds and failing to care for them prop-

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# Forces eat better than many civilians

When it comes to feeding their men there seems to be only one thing which the armed forces cannot do really well. and that is brew a cup of tea.

The Egon Ronay Organiza-tion, scourge of motorway service stations and other mass caterers, today produces a glowing account, studded with superlatives, of the standards of food served to their junior ranks by the Army, Royal Navy and Royal Air Force.

In a survey last spring Mr Ropay's inspectors visited 17 service units in Britain and West Germany, each sampling

At RAF lunsworth, Glouces-tershire, was a "faultless" gooseberry crumble "which could have been served at the Dorchester Grill". At the Army School of

Mechanical Transport at Leconfield, Humberside, an inspetor tasted "the best, lightest and prettiest pizza I have ever encountered".
On HMS Illustrious was a hamburger "superior to many

in hamburger restaurants who purport to specialize in this particular dish". At the Army Catering Corps headquarters at Aldershot inspectors tasted an 'excep-

tional" savario, "a really, light,

moist and springy sponge with a mouthwatering glaze".

One inspector wrote: "I have not encountered a superior three years of inspecting." The other commented: "I have not tasted a better example in starred restaurants in England, France and the United States."

The overall assessment in Egon Ronay's Lucas Guide, 1985, is that "the level of catering in the armed forces is very much superior to what we experience in civilian mass catering: the food is infinitely are greater and the management is generally far more conscientious, efficient, intelligent and concerned to please".

After sampling food on the aircraft carrier, HMS Illustrious, an inspector wrote: "All this represents standards of excellence which would seem impossible to achieve under the conditions, and at a raw materials cost of only £1.09 per man per day. How do they do it? The only explanation can be that they are masters at

managing resources." Their real criticisms were reserved for the tea: "From an ern. Dark, tannic and bitter.



This is something that has not changed in the army." Or: "Hot, but it lacked taste and

The best tea appears to have been at the postal and courier depot run by the Royal Engineers at Mill Hill, north London, where it was "fresh, medium-strength and enjoyable – much better than a usual

Mr Ronay also says that the only just emerging the gastronomic dark ages", is now in danger of being imposed upon by jumped-up over-publicized chefs.

fashion for lionizing chefs in proliferating res-taurant columns, he fears, could result in "nauseating gastronomic snobbism" à la

The French, Mr Ronay assures his readers, blindly revere prima donna chefs who spend too much of their time in television studios and too little their stoves. Although his book is full of

kind words for those be rates

himself, he does make his own

contribution to cutting local "The chefs down to size. cooking at oriental res-taurants", he gently avers, "is-now usually of higher quality body. Rather poor." than the European compe-Mr Ronay awards only two

restaurants three stars for "best cooking" (La Tante Claire, Chelsea, and the Waterside Inn at Bray, Berkshire), but he does to some extent lionize chefs Nico Ladenis, whose Chez Nico, Battersea, is named restaurant of the year, and Peter Schlender, whose Rue St Jacques, Charlotte Street, central London, is awarded two

stars at its first appearance.
Hambleton Hall, Oakham, Leicestershire, is chosen as hotel of the year, while the award for best wine list goes to the "amazing phenomenon" of the small Peat Inn at the village of that name in Fife.
Egon Ronay's Lucas Guide 1985 to
Hotels, Restaurants and Inns.
Great Britain and Ireland. (Mir-

chell Beazley, £7.50). The gowmet door, page 14



Catering skills: Washing up (top) at an army field kitchen for trainees at St Omar Barracks, Aldershot, and Cook Graham King of HMS Illustrious with hamburgers praised by Egon Ronay.

# Neighbourhood watch grows

# Public eyes and ears check crime

By Peter Evans

Mr John Tribe, aged 43, a martial arts enthusiast, had his shoulder dislocated when he sought to make a citizen's arrest while on neighbourhood watch after a burglary and was hit by one of two suspects. Both escaped, he said.

He and a team of seven other the neighbourhood at night, giving cover until 5am. Mr Tribe carries a hand radio tuned in to a set back at base. The Hindle House scheme in Hackney, east London, is possibly unique. Neighbour- have had the first scheme in the hood watch, probably the fastest country. "We dont want them

made a citizen's arrest in the 1970s, denies that he is one.

He also keeps an eye on old people and is chairman of the tenants' association. "I dont go round looking for trouble," he says. There is a strong welfare element in the scheme, which covers 238 dwellings.

"In every talk we give, we are only asking people to use their eyes and ears," said Det Inspector Jim Keenam of Cheshire police, which claims to

Avon and Somerset police

have appointed extra special constables in a neighbourhood watch area to help regular

Cheshire is beginning on average 15-20 new schemes a week and now has more than 800.

The Metropolitan Police have 806 schemes with another 584 proposed. The latest national figures are that 22 police forces have launched schemes and 11 more plan to.

How successful schemes are

growing community movement in the country, is not for vigilantes and Mr Tribe, who be made by police of information gathered though people who believe in neighbourhood watch say that noting what strangers are up to and telling police of suspicious incidents is what well conducted communities do anyway.

Residents at Mollington, near Chester, fed up with house breakings, started with police help in July 1982, what is claimed to be the first scheme in the country. Since then, house breaking there is said to have dropped by 72 per cent.

# Parrish's explanation rejected

The pressure on Derbyshire's suspended chief constable, Mr Alf Parrish, increased at the weekend after the county's police committee refused to accept his answers to claims that he had used his official car to visit the theatre and raceand used police funds to instal a burglary alarm at his home.

Mr Parrish, aged 54, was suspended on full pay in June after claims that he spent £28,000 on his office suite without authorization. He has since asked to retire early because of ill health.

He was too ill to attend a secret meeting of the committee on Saturday when it was decided that the latest allegations involving his car should be referred to the independent tribunal set up to examine the office expenditure claim.

Mr Harry Lowe, committee chairman, said the committee was "not satisfied" with the answers provided by Mr Parrish's barrister, Mr Anthony Scrivener. QC.

### report to the Royal College of General Practitioners. The recommendation comes after a survey which showed that many experienced doctors quite often have gaps of basic understanding needed for recognizing common disorders. The conclusion came from an

analysis of questionnaires sent to more than 1,000 GPs. The purpose was to discover how they compared when assessing symptoms that might lead to the diagnosis of frequently occurring disorders, including anaemia, infection of the inner ear, jaundice and glandular

Refresher

courses for

**GPs** urged

Science Editor

More refresher courses for

family doctors are called for in a

fever. While acknowledging that the questionnaire was not an accurate reflection of the way GPs arrive at a diagnosis in the surgery, the report shows that some doctors could not recall essential steps needed to make a diagnosis of a particular illness nor could they remember some well-established causes of

disease.
The findings complemen another study that points to a particular need for doctors who have been in practice more than 15 years to have refresher courses. The average GP spends only four hours a year on postgraduate courses.

The second was conducted for the Committee on Safety of Medicine. That inquiry looked into how many GPs and hospital doctors bothered to fill in "yellow cards" on which the committee relies to get an early warning of the appearance of side effects from any particular

drug. But an analysis of the doctors making reports on side effects through the yellow card system shows that most come from individuals who qualified between five to 15 years ago.

Thompson are among the top entertainers or sports person-alities likely to be asked to join a national campaign to increase British workers' awareness of

established to coordinate the campaign and carry the quality message to every part of British industry. It will be financed from sources including local government unions, and industry and its sponsors hope to have a leading media star as

The idea emanates from a 20man team which met last week in Birmingham to formulate strategy to improve Britain's performance in quality so that it can compete against the industrial giants in Japan and the United States. The loss of one per cent of the world market for Britain in the high technology

tives, bankers and bureaucrats Pacific Basin in the summer

# Kremlin hardliners may use Svetlana's return to restore Stalin image

From Richard Owen, Moscow

extremely rare step - even though she committed the

unthinkable crime of burning

her Soviet passport, embracing the Western way of life, revealing details of Stalin and

his circle, and denouncing her homeland as a country of pain

high price for its leniency," one diplomat remarked. Sources said that although Svetlana might find it difficult to readjust to Soviet life in the long term,

she would need little prompting

to denounce capitalism, since

Stalin: Difficult to ignore

from the scope of mandatory

cant victory for Deng and his supporters in dismantling the

Maoist principle of egalitarian-ism which, since 1979, has been

Reading between the lines of

newspaper editorials, however,

observers predict that trans-forming attitudes of cadres and

managers in the cities will not

be as easy as it has been in the

The most difficult task

involves price reforms - to

reduce the range of generally

low, uniform prices set by the

state, price goods according to the costs of production and supply-demand factors, and

gradually change the country's "irrational pricing system", according to the Peking Review.

introduced one step at a time.

Markets have since calmed

down, but the episode indicates

the wide gap remaining between

policy and reality, well-dressed

chauffeurs not withstanding.

City dwellers have long been

accustomed to a high level of

subsidies, while price reforms go hand-in-hand with the other

measures of economic liberali-

With the authorities already

forced to tread carefully on price restructuring, the extent to

which "irrational pricing" will

indelibly linked with poverty.

The reforms mark a signifi-

planning.

countryside.

The Kremlin will exact a

and trauma.

The dramatic return to Russia of Stalin's daughter, Svetlana Alliluyeva, could focus attention on the politically sensitive question of Stalin and Stalinism, diplomats here be-

Svetlana has not yet made a public appearance in Moscow, but her return has been made known through the media.

Some diplomats argue that a decision by Stalin's daughter to cross back to the East could not only serve to reinforce the Kremlin's view of the evils of the capitalist world, but could also be used by hardliners as part of a campaign eventually to rehabilitate Stalin.

The Soviet Union is gearing up for big celebrations early next year commemorating the end of the Second World War, sources point out, and it will be difficult to avoid Stalin's role as wartime leader, even at the risk of raising fresh controversy over

Soviet television briefly announced the return of Svet-lana on Friday evening, saying her Soviet citizenship had been restored and that citizenship had been granted to her daughter, Olga. The item was tucked away at the end of the bulletin and used Svetlana's Russian name, Alliluyeva, her mother's maiden name.

There was no mention of Stalin, but most Russians over 40 know the details of his terrible rule and family life. Russians also recall Svetlana's condemnation of her by the she had already done so in the

lana was six.

The authorities are expected Before leaving England, Svetlana repeatedly expressed disil-lusionment with the West, as to capitalize on her return by publishing articles by her denouncing life in the West as she experienced it over 17 years, well as her desire to see her son Josef and daughter Yekaterina or by staging a press conference.

Diplomats were astonished Novodevichy monastery of her mother. Stalin's second wife, Svetlana's citizenship should have been restored - an who killed herself when Svet-

> In recent years Khrushchev's de-Stalinization measures have gradually been reversed, and reference books have played down or excised passages condemning Stalin's "cult of personality" and "mass repressions". In 1979, on the hundredth anniversary of Stalin's birth, Pravda cautiously called him a complex and contradictory figure".

More recently, a military journal carried a laudatory article on his use of the title "Generalissimo", and, with the fortieth anniversary of "Victory Day" looming, there is pressure from the military for some acknowledgement of Stalin's achievements.

On the other hand, Soviet intellectuals point out that he murdered the flower of both the Red Army officer corps and the party intelligentsia, and argue that, if the Stalin era is to be reexamined, his achievements must be weighed in the balance against his purges and paranoia for the benefit of the younger generation, for whom both Stalin and his daughter are figures from a distant past.

# Peking's economic reforms

# Deng smartens up consumer tastes

From Mary Lee, Peking

owned, which ustil now means One of the most visible signs all profits were handed to the of China's determination to modernize is the proliferation state, which then apportioned funds for development and of Western-style suits among Peking's male population. production. State appointed Even chauffeurs sport pinmanagers in turn were interstriped suits these days, many ested only in carrying out looking more smartly dressed Government orders, regardless of their impact on the business,

than their employers.

The People's Daily has The Government also decided editorialized on the importance where factories would get their raw materials and in what of dressing well, while officials are trying to get the masses to shed the old three-three-three Under the reform gramme, the state council has attitude towards clothes - three approved the decision to release years new, three years worn in and three patched up. half of 60 industrial products

Stimulating demand for clothes and other consumer goods is seen as vital if local production is to rise dramatically. The results have been dramatic: the *Peking Review* reports that some 300 Western suits are sold daily in Peking's

largest department store. The wearing of fashionable clothes epitomizes the Communist Party's newly-adopted programme of economic reform, which begins formally next year until 1990. Several new catchphrases are now being bandied around: change fossilized methods, invigorate enterprises, to each according to his ability and - the most contro-

versial - price reform.

The policy was first tried out in the agricultural sector in 1979. The peasants were told they could sell their surplus produce in free markets, after meeting the state's quota. They did, and have become rich peasants, chalking up five years of record harvests.

It was this aspect of the reform package which interested most people who, fearing price rises, flocked to shops and markets to load up on essentials and luxury goods like radios The success in the country-side in stopping the practice of "eating from the same big pot" and television sets. The panic buying forced officials to declare publicly that has compelled economic planners, led by elder statesman Mr shops will not be allowed to raise their prices at random. Deng Xiaoping, to push similar policies in the urban sector. and that price reforms will be

From now on, enterprises in the cities will be given more power to make decisions affectng the output and sales of their products. They will also be able to adopt "flexible and varied" management methods to encourage greater productivity, including the payment of including the payment of bonuses to diligent workers, and punishing" the lazy.

Dengists hope these new approaches will correct the major defects in the urban economic structure, the most crippling being the rigid control state organs exercise over all forms of business in China. Most enterprises are state-

Opposition seeks

people's court

for Aquino case

Manila - The Phillippines National Assembly today

debates an Opposition proposal for a special "people's court" to try General Fabian Ver, the armed forces Chief of Staff, and 25 others implicated in the

murder of the opposition leader, Benigno Aquino, (Keith

A Bill sponsored by six opposition MPs says five

"independent minded" judges under the supervision of the Supreme Court should try

General Ver, two other generals,

22 military men and 4 civilian accused by an official report of

the Aquino murder 14 months

President Marcos has sent the

Dalton writes).

# China splits airline monopoly From Our Correspondent

The Civil Aviation Admins tration of China (CAAC) will be handing over its inter-national and domestic air service operations to five new airlines to be set up in the first

half of 1985. CAAC'S director general, Mr Shen Tu, announced on Friday that as part of the first overall reform of civil aviation administration in 35 years, CAAC will in future be only a state council department in overall charge of civil aviation The new airlines will be the Peking-based Air China, which will handle international and

major domestic services; the Shanghai-based China Eastern Airways, which will begin with major domestic routes but will eventually be another inter-national zirline; the Cantonwhich will concentrate on domestic services before going international; the Chengdo hased China Southwestern Airways; and the China Capital Hilicopter Company.

There is apparently a great deal of interest in operating regional air services, as dissat-isfaction with CAAC is widespread in China. The breaking up of its monopoly is particularly significant for the Hong-kong airline, Cathay Pacific Airways, which wants to fly to more cities in China

# Sino-Soviet talks stress need for better relations

Peking - China and the Soviet Union have agreed on the need to improve their relations and increase economic and cultural exchanges, (Mary Lee writes).

A communiqué, issued after the fifth round of Sino-Soviet talks ended on Friday, said the talks were conducted in a frank. calm and earnest atmosphere. It was agreed to hold the sixth round next April. in Moscow.

The communique, issued by the Chinese Foreign Ministry on Saturday said both sides set forth their positions on normalizing relations and expressed a desire for improvements. They expand exchanges in economic, cultural, sports and other fields. The chief Soviet necotiator at the talks. Mr Leonid Ilyichev.

### hold back the exercise of modern management remains flew home to Moscow on Saturday. Pakistani women forced

From Hasan Akhtar, Islamabad

to march naked

council in Pakistan's Multan sible for forcing three women to march naked through the streets of Nawabpur in daylight earlier this year.
The district administration

inquiry officer has asked him to explain why he should not be removed from office for his criminal act

It was alleged in a report that the chairman and his sons undressed the women to avenge a personal insult. The inquiry officer said that the accused had a police record and was therefore unfit to be elected to public office in a system which General Zia ul-Haq wants to be established according to Islamic

dents of Basti Bohar in Rajan- degrade the status of women

pur, and their henchmen, forced their husbands to walk and bark like dogs. Both incidents were condemned by women's organizations. The district judge of Multan has issued arrest warrants for four people allegedly responsible for the second

Meanwhile, a government commission on the status of women, has complained about the new law of evidence which is claimed to conform to Islamic concepts. The commission has been in existence since early this year to study the status of women in Pakistan and recommend steps for their

In a separate incident in tions believe the law of Multan district, influential resi-evidence seeks to suppress and

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# Hope of Olympians' aid for quality campaign

Olympic gold medallists Torvill and Dean and Daley quality.

A new authority is to be

country 250,000 jobs.

The team, composed of case for preliminary investigation to the Ombudsman and, if a prima facte case exists, to a special tribunal which normally industrialists, union representawent on a three week tour of the handles Civil Service corrupand visited factories

إحكذا من الأصل

MA YELL

emancipation. Several women's organiza-tions believe the law of

# Platform of death will become new shrine for

pilgrimage now on the banks of

the holy river Jamuna. At present it is a dusty, roughly-built brick platform 7ft high on hastily levelled groun. Overhead the kitehawks circle endlessly against the blue of the Delhi sky.

It lies between Rajghat, the government steps where the memorial on the site of Mahatma Gandhi's funeral pyre stands, and Shantivana, he seat of peace where the first Prime Minister of India, Pandit Nehru, was cremated.

Soon the rough brick will be clothed in something more appropriate, the land will be gardened, and visitors will come to where on Saturday 400,000 people saw Indira Gandhi's body cremated.

That was a surprisingly small number, perhaps, when one remembers the two million or more who turned out for a glimpse of the Mahatma's funeral cortege. But on Saturday there were no trains running into Delhi, for fear of the vengeauce of the mob. There were no buses; many had been burnt, and many simply stayed in the depot because of the city's unevenly enforced

Taxi driving is largely in the hand of the Sikh community. and no Sikh was going to venture outo the streets on this day of days. So the only way to get to the cremation ground was

Perhaps the surprising thing, then, was that so many did arrive to scramble on the landscaped slopes of the Mahatma's garden, and to mount fences or houses nearby to get a look.

The ceremony was carried out according to the Vedic rites by her son Rajiv, as prescribed in the Hindu religion - the first time one Prime Minister has officiated at another's cremation. Seven times he circled his mother's body, which was clad in a red and gold Sari and placed with her head to the north on a bed of sandalwood logs. He bore a burning brand, which he touched at each corner of the pyre, which was

Voters went to the polls

yesterday morning in Nica-

ragua's first post-revolutionary

clection in an atmosphere of

order and tranquility.

Disciplined lines began to

form at the 3,892 polling

stations round the country just

before voting began at 7 am, and in the first few hours it

seemed that most of the

1.551,597 registered voters were

Britain today makes its

contribution to easing Nato's diplomatic boycott of Poland

with the visit to Warsaw of Mr

Malcolm Rifkind, Minister of

The visit is overshadowed by

the murder of Father Jerzy

Popieluszko, the Solidarity priest who was buried on Saturday. The caravan of

Western visitors this autumn

was supposed to give the

impression of a concerted move

by the Polish Government

towards conciliation with the

West, and indeed with its own

State at the Foreign Office.

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pilgrims From Michael Hamlyn, Deihi There is a new place of soaked in ghee or butter oil,

and laced with incense and

with her.

As the fire caught, members of the family piled logs vertically around the body and poured on handfuls of incense and herbs. More ghee was poured, and honey, Fruit and flowers, too, were immolated

There was then a very Indian scrimmage for position as more distant family, friends and political allies jostled to ascend the platform and assist. Mr late Prime Minister's disgraced guru, was asked to leave two or three times, but each time

Through all this Mr Rajiv Gandhi stood tall and still looking perhaps taller and more drawn than before. He was wearing white homespun with a fore-and-aft white Congress cap and red-edged shawl over his shoulder. His small son Rahul and daughter Priyanka both scemed to have acquired a new dignity.

The body had been lying in state at Teen Murti House, where Mrs Gandhi acted as hostess while her father made it his Delhi home. Early in the morning. Mrs Maragaret Thatcher and Princess Anne paid their respects there, but

As the funeral procession assembled, distinguished and eminent Indians found it hard to squeeze by the Sikh major guarding the VIP gate.

Dr Karan Singh, the Mahara-jah of Kashmir, was at first turned away. So was Mr Swraj Paul, the London-based entrepreneur, who heads Caparo Industries. Even the Mayor of Delhi, Mr Mohinder Singh Saathi, a fellow Sikh, talked his way in only with difficulty.

The ashes of Mrs Gandhi's funeral pyre will be collected early today and distributed in urns to representatives of all the Indian states and mion territories, enable people to pay their personal respects. They will then be returned to Deihi. Leading article, page 15 no Sikh should cut his hair or



THE TIMES MONDAY NOVEMBER 5 1984

Ritual of fire: Mr Rajiv Gandhi solemnly circulating the body of his mother before lighting her funeral pyre. (Photograph: Suresh Karadia).

# Delhi camps shelter Sikhs from mob's vengeance

From Our Own Correspondent

In Number Two Modern School, Ludlow Centre, to the north of the old walled city of Delhi, a huddle of families lie blankets on the corridor floor. Mr Rajinder Singh, a frail old man in appearance but only 55 years old is being comforted by his wife. His young son is huddled in a corner staring into

Mr Rajinder Singh has lost two fingers of his right hand. His upper arm is a blue and purple mass of bruises. He has a weal 12 inches long and three inches wide on his back.

His long grey hair, grown under instructions of the tenth Sikh Guro, who laid down that

beard, has been crudely ampu- from Anand Parbat, for tated and his scalp slashed. His 26-year-old son was beaten to death with iron rods.

ing looking for Sikhs, any Sikhs, on which to take revenge for the assassination of Mrs His goldsmith's shop in

Jehangirpur was a prime target.'
In addition to the pleasure of beating and killing was the added bonus of precious metal to loot. The shop was completely gutted. All over the school, which

has now become a refugee camp for up to 6,000 Sikhs, their wives and children, the same kind of story is echoed. Mr Balvinder Singh, aged 20.

example, is now clean-shaven. His neighbours and a gang of youths from elsewhere cut his The crowd came, he said, at hair, shaved his chin, and set six o'clock on Thursday morn-his smithy on fire.

Mrs Darshan Kaur (all Sikh women take the name of Kaur, meaning lioness, as all Sikh men are called Singh, meaning lion) sits in an untidy heap in the school playground. She is covered with blood from a beating in her home at Azadpur.

"Three policemen came," she said. "They said 'you must run away in one minute or we cannot help you'," Mrs Kaur can now scarcely walk, but then

cording to Mr Rajinder Singh the police did not arrive at his goldsmith's shop for 80 hours after he summoned help.

But they are all grateful to be under the protection of the police now. A stiff police guard stands at the school gate keeping out allcomers, particu-larly if they come from the international press. A sub-divisional magistrate relented when the inmates protested and let The Times in.

Mr M M K Wali, sworn in yesterday as Lieutenatnt Governor of Delhi, there are over 16,000 Sikhs in refugee camps Many of the camp's inhabi-tants complain about the feelings of their neighbours. That does not include those

camping in Gurdwaras - Sikh temples - or in private shelters.

Food is being prepared centrally for the camp inhabi-tants. At present it mostly consists of vegetables and *Puris*  fried pancake of wheat dough. "We are accepting food from other surces, but supply to the camps is by us," Mr Wali said

Mr Wali said also that anyone who wanted to leave the camps was being encouraged to, provided the authorities were satisfied they faced no danger by returning home.

"They can stay as long as they like in the camps," he said. "Theoretically it can be a century, but we do not think i

# Parents of kidnap six offer reward of £60,000

Harare (AP) - The parents of six foreign tourists kidnapped by Zimbabwe rebels in 1982 are now offering a reward of up to 100,000 Zimbabwe dollars (£60,000) for information leading to the recovery of their bodies.

They also promise "much, much more" in rewards for information proving they are

The six tourists, Brett Baldwin, aged 23 at the time, and Kevin Ellis, aged 24, both Americans, Tony Bajzelj, 25, and William Butler, 31, Australians, and James Greenwell, 18. and Martyn Hodgson, 35. British were taken hostage by rebels north of Bulawayo on July 23, 1982,

# Gas kills miners

Johannesburg (AP) - Eight black miners died from gas black miners died from gas poisoning in an underground fire at the Buffestiontein gold mine 110 miles west of Johan-nesburg at the weekend. Of eight others missing, seven had been found alive by late yesterday. Thick smoke was hampering rescue efforts.

## **Ocean snares**

Geneva (Reuter). - Lost and discarded fishing gear entangles and kills about 500,000 seabirds and 10.000 Dall's Porpoise every year, according to the World Wildlife Fund. The use of plastics in the nets and not twine made it more difficult for marine animals to detect them acoustically.

### Yacht saved

Perth (Reuter) - The Australian Government is to buy Australia II, the yacht which wrested the America's Cup away from the United States last year. After test runs and restoration, it will eventually be placed in the care of the Museum of Australia, opening in Canberra in 1990.

# Madrid shooting

Madrid (Reuter) – A guuman carrying a false Moroccan passport was arrested shortly after he shot and wounded a Lebanese citizen, Elias Joussef Assaad, aged 44, in a central Madrid shopping mall. It was the fifth attack on Arabs in Spain this year.

# Lake choked

Moscow (Reuter). - Industrial waste flowing into Lake Ladoga, Europe's largest lake, has poisoned many fish, and quick-growing weed is threatenio choke all life in its waters. Trud reported. Waterside factories were not monitoring toxic

# Flood terror

Bogatá (Reuter) - A state of emergency was declared in Colombia afer floods killed at least 30 people and left 5,000 families homeless. The Magda-lena river burst its banks and coffee and cotton crops were

# Parthenon strip

Athens (AP) - Three young American male tourists were charged under the indecency law for stripping during a visit to the Acropolis and posing for nude photographs outside the Parthenon temple.

# Helicopterdown

Peking (Reuter) - Two Americans and three Chinese were presumed dead after a helicopter chartered by a US oil company crashed into the South China Sea.

# Fatal blast

Mondejar, (AFP) - A container of bottled gas exploded here in this Spanish town north of Madrid, killing five people and injuring six others.

# Election day in Nicaragua

# Calm and orderly start to voting

people. But the priest's murder understood, will not be shy of

Mr Rifkind is the first Nato at the International Film and

minister to visit Warsaw since Television Festival in New

Andreas Papandreou, the Greek
Prime Minister who has always top television prize, later this

opposed Nato sanctions against month (David Hewson writes).

Britain, will have rather more, transmission there has been

secret police officers has raising human rights issues.

Polling stations in the capital were rarely more than a few blocks apart, three miles in the countryside, and nowhere were queues more than about 100 long. At many of them the elderly were being allowed to

shaken relations with the Roman Catholic Church and

has exposed cracks in the party

Mr Riskind, though inter-

limited ambitions and, it is fixed.

ested in stimulating trade with

Poland.

law, excluding Mr

President, Vice-President and vote at staggered intervals to National Assembly early in the avoid jams.

police and soldiers at the booths were not displaying weapons. All radio stations were tuned to a special election-day music programme called "The First Free Elections", which broadcast reports of orderly voting jump the lines, which moved from remote parts of the slowly but steadily. Public country amid repeated re-

• LONDON: Tom · Stop-

pard's controversial television

film about Solidarity, Squaring the Circle, has won a gold award

York, and is shortlisted for an

The film, seen on Channel 4 in May, has been sold to Polish

Television, although no date for

vote is secret". Voters cast their ballots behind a dark-blue Security was evident but curtain and placed them in sealed urns under the supervision of independent observers and opposition party scruti

neers. Everybody I talked to seemed to know where and how they were to vote, and many older people readily admitted this was the first time in their lives they

keen to make their choice for employees had been advised to minders to listeners that "Your were doing so.

Mr Rifkind: Not afraid

to raise human rights.

Murder of priest casts shadow over Rifkind visit

applications. NEC says its computer is capable of designing its own super large-scale integrated circuits. Such circuits could be designed in the past with the help of a mini-computer, but no

computer language has been developed, can also be ployed in many areas of

details of its invention at an international conference on fifth-generation computers which opens in Tokyo tomor-

# Enter the intelligent computer

From David Watts Tokyo

A Japanese electronics firm claims to have made a big advance in the world race to develop a fifth-generation Fifth-generation

will be able to think, and Nippon Electronic Company (NEC) says it has developed the first artificial intelligence in a computer with practical

the work on its own. The new artificial intelli-gence, for which a new

computer-aided design.
The company is to give

row. It will be attended by 1,000 representatives from 30

# Liberals halt poll slide but Hawke well ahead From Tony Duboudin, Melbourne

There might just be the magazine which showed his slightest doubt creeping into the popularity has risen from 19 per mind of Mr Bob Hawke, the cent to 25 per cent, while the Prime Minister, that announc-Opposition's rating had moved ing an election so many weeks up one point to 41 per cent. A second was a poll in The before the event might have been a mistake. While it would be virtually

impossible for labour to lose on December 1, it might not be quite the walkover the first weeks of the campaign sug-Mr Andrew Peacock, the

Opposition leader, has stuck to his task doggedly and ignored the popularity polls. which showed his personal rating sliding downwards, and kept whittling away at the Government on taxation, capital-gains tax, the assets test and pensions, generally to good effect.

Last week two tiny chinks of light appeared at the end of the tunnel in the form of opinion polls which at last indicated that Mr Peacock's downward slide had hit bottom and that the Liberals were picking up support. Admittedly Mr Peacock's personal popularity is sill extremely low, but at least the trend is now in the right direction.

First there was a Gallup poll

Age newspaper in Melbourne two days later which indicated the Opposition had cut back Labour's massive lead of 20 per cent, which The Age poll revealed two weeks earlier, to 17 per cent. The shift towards the Liberals

was evident in every state and was most striking among younger people and blue-collar However, a day later The Age published another poll which

showed Mr Hawke had maintained his immense lead in the personal popularity ratings over Mr Peacock. But it did show that Mr Peacock's rating jumped markedly in the second part of the polling period
In the opening shots of the
campaign Mr Peacock undoubt-

edly caught the Government on the wrong foot over the capital gains tax issue, and the Opposition has managed to keep the taxation issue simmering since the first weeks and looks likely to continue to score political published in The Bulletin news points in the weeks to come.

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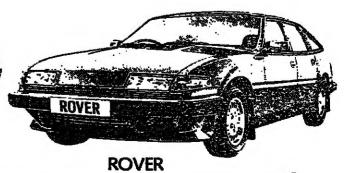


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THE AUSTIN ROVER TO CHALLENGE SI BETTER CARS-BETTER DEALS

احكذامن الأحل



## Geoffrey Smith

A settlement has now been reached on the controversial question of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office's budget for next year. So the issue will all have to go before the Cabinet at Thursday's critical meeting on public expenditure.

The treasury wanted to cut the FCO budget by a sum approaching £30m and found a broadly sympathetic response in the Star Chamber of senior ministers trying to reconcile the differences between the Treasury and the spending

But how the savings are to be found has yet to be determined by the FCO. Whether the agreement will in due course be seen to be in the national interest as well as to the advantage of the Treasury will depend on the precise nature of

In any exercise of this sort theree are bound to be cuts which have to be assessed on a detailed calculation of costs and benefits. They may be well or ill judged, but they do not raise fundamental questions. Public opinion needs to become agitated only if deeper issues

Better uses for public money

The test of any economies i the Foreign Office budget is whether in the search to save money two basic principles are still observed: that diplomacy remains the principal function of a diplomatic service and that it would be contrary to the national interest for the British substantially diminished in any critical part of the world.

There is talk of closing down number of consulates in Western Europe. Their main activities are export promotion and assisting Britons who get into difficulties abroad. But one can think of better uses for public money than bailing out drunken football supporters and helping careless holiday-makers who lose their pass-

case has been canvassed for leaving this to private hands in the OECD area. In other parts of the world the belping hand of the British Government is necessary to enable potential exporters to find their way round unfamiliar obstacles. But in the OECD countries, it is argued, why should such a body us the CBI not help exporters to make money for themselves? . Whether this would be a

good idea seems to me a question of practicality not of principle. It is often a useful subsidiary function if British diplomats can boost the export drive. But it is not what they are best at, and it is not the main reason for having a diplomatic service.

Danger in the blind spot

Ji/el

cn

atter.

If British consulates on th Mediterranean islands were to be closed, this too would be an inconvenience to holidaymakto be withdrawn, or at least severely curtailed, there would

blind spot.

Nor are they properly staffed. In the Falklands crisis there was only one full-time infor-

The need to win over public opinion in the area has not diminished since then. Indeed, for a British Government that is determined to maintain sovereignty over the Falklands against Argentine objections the case for strong British diplomatic activity in the rest of Latin America should be all the

In one sense the need for Britain to keep in touch with what is happening in Central and Latin America is also greater. Grenada showed how easily Anglo-American rethe British Government prefers to mae faise economics rather than to remain well informed.

# Moral Majority awaits its greatest triumph and legislative rewards

Despite Mr Walter Mondale's often repeated assertion that God is not a Republican, the Almighty has been corralled by America's politically influential fundamentalist Christian churches into campaigning for President Reagan.

With the avowed intention of "christianizing" government in the United States, conservative evangelists have carried out a massive voter registration drive to ensure the President's reclection tomorrow and boost the number of conservatives in the in the Senate and House.

The religious Right claims to have registered more than two million new voters this year, considerably outstripping the number of black voters that the Rev Jesse Jackson has signed up for the Democratic Party.

According to Mr Gary Jar-min, national field director for the American Coalition for Traditional Values, an umbrella group for an array of fundamentalist churches, as many as five million more conservative evangelicals will east their ballot this year, conpared with the 18 million who turned out to vote for Mr Reagan in 1980.

The Religious Right has been helping President Reagan's

ampaigning orchestrated down

to the last horah. It did not feel

like an election tour; more like a

security guards

10,000-mile victory lab.

nothing sticks.

Reagan rides high on

John Wayne trail

From Christopher Thomas, St Louis, Missouri

nome to California to accept his did he think John Wayne would

final election triumph. He sped have only taken the Green

through the rest of the country Berets into Nicaragua? Mr

in five days to almost faultless Reagan laughed heartily at the

Not a poll nor a pundit left the White House last disputes the outcome of the Wednesday were treated to the

election tomorrow. "ah, allow same speech, although he my opponent a little super- always included a local sporting

to California, but everyone Audience: "Four more years, expects that of him. He is four more years, four more

protected by the Tellon factor, years". Reagan: "That's what I

The actor broke loose in the Thank you, thank you. It's quiet backwater of Winterset in wonderful to be the first

the corn country of Iowa, President since Harry Truman

birthplace of Marion Michael 10 stay overnight in Little Rock.

Morrison. Most people knew Now, I understand the Razor-

The wind was howling down evening. How do you think South Street, which looked like they're going to do?" Audience: a film set with all the cameras "Win, win".

made a few blunders on the way Rock. Arkansas, went thus:

'. Mr Reagan said. He allusion. The routine in Little

than \$1m (£800,000) on the listing "morality ratings" of campaign, much of it on anti- Presidential. vice-presidential campaign, much of it on anti-Mondale television commer-

Rev Jerry Falwell's Moral Majority, best known of the fundamentalist groups, has also contributed heavily. he full resources of what is known as the Electronic Church - the multitude of television and radio stations which are listened to by a congregation of up to 100 million a week - have also been placed at the President's disposal, although they are not supposed openly to canvass

support for any candidate,
Mr Falwell, who hosts a
weekly show called the Old Time Gospel Hour, has described Mr Reagan and Vice-President Bush as God's instru-ments in rebuilding America. The evangelist, who travels round the country in a private jet, is a frequent visitor at the White House. He prayed over the Republican convention in festo in years,

The Rev James Bakker, another hellfire and brimstone preacher, told viewers of his Praise the Lord Club that reelection effort in other ways. President Reagan was a moral A fund-raising group, the man who was "on our side". Christian Voice Moral Govern- Christian Voice has published a ment Fund, has spent more 40-page "biblical scoreboard"

very thought. "No, he'd just go in by himself".

President has headed since he

Audience: "Four more years.

came to talk to you about

Keagan: How do you think

The multitude of rallies the

and congressional candidates. They are not simply rated

according to their attitudes on moral issues, such as abortion and religious freedom, but also on defence, education and the economy. To be opposed to President Reagan's defence build-up earns a black mark. A vote to eliminate shelters for battered women is "pro-Chris-tian". Ms Geraldine Ferraro, the Democratic vice-presidential candidate, was given an 82 per cent "unchristian" rating on her report card.

The Religious Right hopes its

efforts to ensure Mr Reagan's re-election will be rewarded by even more conscrvative domestic policies during a second term. The fundamentalists political programme is ambitious. Apart from banning abortion, reintroducing prayer in public schools and tax the Republican convention in exemptions for church-affiliated Dallas and was an important influence in shaping the most Conservative Republican manifesto in Lahaye, chairman of the Coalition for Traditional values put it, the problem with America . . . we do not have enough of God's ministers running the country. We must flood the federal Bureaucracy with Christians".

Immediate targets are to clamp down on homosexuality, pomography and other forms of permissiveness, and give priority to private education over the public schooling system. They also have their eye on the Supreme Court, where as many as five justices may be retiring in the next presidential term.

Mr Mondale has denounced

the political sermonizing of the Religious Right as moral McCarthyism and accused the Reagan Administration of opening its arms to zealots on the extreme fringe who seek government powers to impose their beliefs on others.

Monday Page, page 13

The Ethiopian airlift

# RAF relief project leads the way

THE TIMES MONDAY NOVEMBER 5 1984

Thousands of Ethiopian famine victims were receiving the first food supplied to them by the Royal Air Force mercy. mission yesterday.

An airlift scheduled to operate daily for three months began yesterday morning when two of the Hercules planes which arrived from Britain on Saturday began a 1,000-mile shuttle

service to relieve some of the worst-affected areas. They flew 400 miles northeast from Addis Ababa to Assab, the country's main port, to load grain from the 35,000ton stockpile being unloaded from a fleet of cargo ships.

From there the planes few west into northern central Ethiopia and remote landing strips at Aksum and Mekele, where thousands of refugees face death through starvation and disease.

The planes were met by relief workers, who helped RAF crews to unload about 12 tons of grain from each aircraft, which then flew back to Assab to load up again. By squeezing three such runs into each day, the RAF hopes to airlift a total of about 100 tons of food a day.

The two areas have depended until now on supplies reaching them by lorry, but a shortage of vehicles, to distances involved and the poor state of the few roads has meant that help has come too late for many peop The fast start to the RAF project, Operation Bushel, was

due to a remarkable five-hour reconnaissance sortie by one of the Hercules from Addis Ababa on Saturday, during which the safety and suitability of the landing strips at Assab, Aksum and Mekele were put to the test. The flight, in which I took part, vividly revealed the dreadful impact of the drought

on vast areas of the country. Much of this central highland plateau is savagely gaunt in the best of seasons, but the absence of rain for as long as a decade has charred valleys and once fertile plains into nightmarish

We saw many villages and



Hope in sight: A child in Wollo province, 200 miles from Addis Ababa. (Photograph: Peter Dunne).

may be dying for lack of food hamlets with not a sign of life, At Aksum, a Red Cross refugee camp has been set up on animal or human. These communities look to have been abandoned by some of the six million people affected by the drought, half a million of whom

the edge of the airstrip, giving shelter to several thousand men, women and children,

But not insurmountable.

to Addis Ababa we found that three giant Russian AN22 transports had landed, bringing helicopters to assist the general relief work.

That the RAF operation began yesterday is being seen here as a considerable boost to British prestige in Ethiopia. Although Russia and other eastern block countries are sending aircraft to transport food. Britain was the first foreign power to get such an operation under way.

Wing Commander Nuon who is in charge of the RAF operation in Ethiopia, was met at the airport by the British Ambassador, Sir Brian Barder and his wife, and by Mr Habtimarian deputy commissioner of Ethiopia's relief and rehabilitation commission, who said: "Your support will save a lot of lives. Our people are starving, but if you can reach them they will survive. You are very welcome



 LONDON: Cardinal Hume. Archbishop of Westminster, was flying to Ethiopia last night for a five-day tour of famine tary workers on the spot and those responsible for coordinating the aid effort (the Press Association reports). leaving, he said he felt it necessary to discover the cause of apparent delays and confusion in getting help to the

There is great and understandable frustration in this country about that. It is one of the urgent matters to which I and my colleagues must pay close attention while in Ethio-

3500 years ago the wisest man who ever lived made an observation of stunning simplicity. "There is nothing new under

To be perfectly honest he should have added, "Except the price." As an example, look what's happened in the last 20 years to a few of the things it would be rather nice to look forward to.

A 5 bedroom farmhouse with a few acres in the home counties has gone from £12,000 to nearly £200,000.

An XKE Jaguar was £1,850. Its replacement, the XJS, will set

And the price of 61 Lafite has doubled 6 times from £3.50 to over £250 a bottle.

you back around £20,000.

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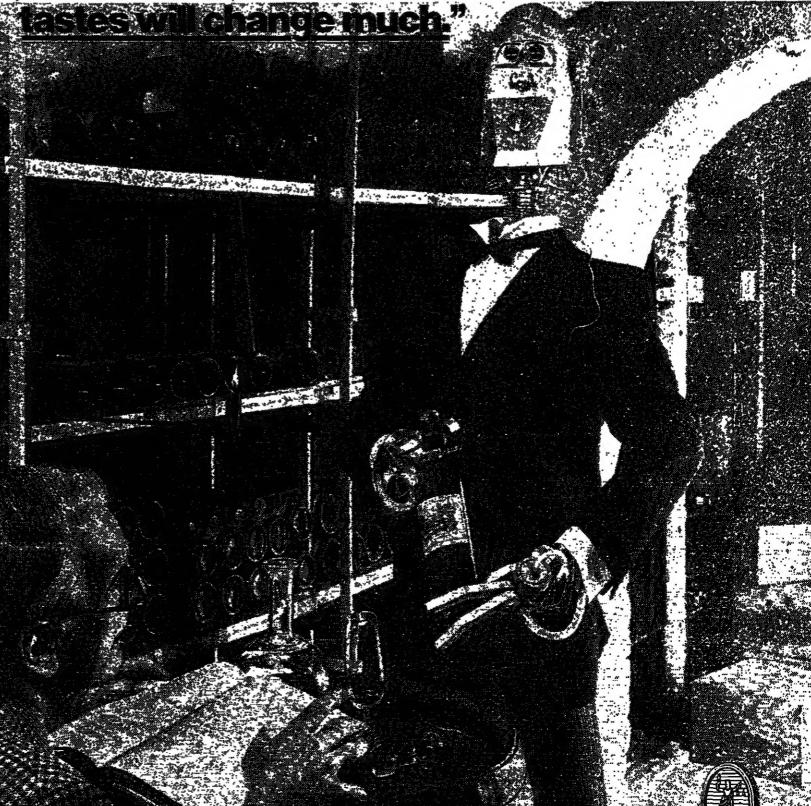
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# Secret Service agents. The bizarre circus turned suddenly into a press conference about. Mrs Gandhi's assassination, CIA tactics in Nicaragua and Mr Reagan's assertion that an election rally into the same optional and interest and the conference of the conference taxes would be raised only over oratorical equivalent of a Punch Fourth try by the man who always loses

I don't expect my



ers and might provoke a fuss in l'arliament. If British represen-tation in the South Pacific were be objections on grounds of

But neither of these decions would be of great consequence for British diplomacy. Nor, one must add, would they save all that much money.

The real danger seems to be that a number of embassies might be shut down in Latin America. This is a part of the world where we have both direct and indirect interests, but which has traditionally been something of a British

We are not represented there now as adequatley as we should be. We do not have separate missions in every country of Latin and Central America. mation officer in the whole of Latin America.

lations could become fouled up by misunderstandings int eh southern hemisphere. That danger will be all the greater if the Bestich Covernment prefers budget, will detail the same of the economy bequeathed by the Liberals. The picture will be anything but rosy.

There have been rumours the deficit for the current that the deficit for the current fiscal year is several billion

At 74 years of age Gus Hall is Foster obtained in the party's the oldest candidate in the 1984 record year of 1932.

presdential race, leading Presi-

militant, as his running mate, right.
he received 45,000 votes, fewer than half the number William fron, Minnesota, to a Finnish immigrant couple who were



Mr Hall: Oldest runner in

The Communist Party pordent Reagan by a year.

This is the fourth time that in a half century. At a rally at Mr Hall. a Communist for City College in New York on nearly 60 years and the Communist Party's general secretary since 1959, is heading its national ticket. In 1980, with Miss Angela Davis, the black with the United States that socialism will not correct or set right.

> charter members of the Ameri-can Communist Party, joined the party when he was 16. After a period of training at the Lenin institute, Moscow, he returned to the United States, changed his name and participated in the Congress of Industrial Organizations' organizing drive in the steel industry.
>
> Mr Hall served in the Navy

in the Second World War and spent 5½ years in the 1950s in the Federal prison in Leavenworth, Kansas, for conspiring to teach and advocate the violent overthrow of the Government.

Miss Davis, now 40, is again running for Vice-President on the Communist ticket.

Tories sharpen axe for Ottawa spending cuts
From John Best, Ottawa

Canada's Progressive Con-servative Government has steered a slow course to the

right since taking office a month and a half ago.

The pace of change from the long era of Liberal rule is cxpected to speed up as the Tories consolidate their hold on power in the new Parliament, which opens today with the Speech from the Throne outlining the Councerness's legislation

ing the Government's legislat-Just as eagerly anticipated is an economic statement to be

an economic statement to be delivered in the Commons on Thursday night by Mr Michael Wilson, the Finance Minister. This statement, or minibudget, will detail the state of the economy bequeathed by the Liberals. The picture will be

dollars more than the \$30ba (£18bn) projected by the Lib-

The precarious financial situation may be used by the Government to justify a cautious approach to keeping the long list of Tory election The new House of Commons

offers a startling contrast to the previous one, in which the Liberals held a clear majority. Now the Torics have 211 seats against only 40 for the Liberals and 31 for the New Democratic

A public opinion poll published at the weekend actually put the two Opposition parties neck-and-neck, with the Liberals supported by 21 per cent of decided voters and the NDP 20 per cent. Conservatives at 58 per cent were eight points up from election night.

of efforts by the Government to

enforce a complete three-month

freeze on wages, prices and

profits which come into effect at

The economic package

agreed after nine days of intensive bargaining - is seen as

a last ditch attempt to try to

slow down hyper-inflation, now

running at nearly 1,000 per cent

a year. After three months, ministers hoped to have re-

duced the monthly rate to the

equivalent of about 200 per cent

a year, but economists remain

Beirut seeks delay

in pullout talks

Beirut (Reuter) - Lebanon talks, aimed at arranging the yesterday asked the United withdrawal of some 12,000

Nations to postpone troop Israeli occupation troops from withdrawal talks with Israel, southern Lebanon. due to have opened today, Mr Karami has insisted on a

due to have opened today. Mr Karami has insisted on a because the Cabinet was unable full meeting of his national

Mr Rashid Karami, the agree on a team of militar officers to represent Lebanon.

Minister, said he had made the The absence from Beirut of the said of

request "because it was impossible for the Cabinet to meet due
to the absence of some minisleader, and Mr Nabih Berri.

An Israeli Foreign Ministry dashed hopes that the Cabinet

**Conscript confesses to** 

spokesman said Lebanon and would meet in time.

Israel had agreed to put off for a Both ministers have sai few days the UN-sponsored approve of the talks.

the weekend

The principal of and interest on the Stock will be a charge on the National Loans Fund, with recourse to the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom.

ISSUE OF £1,100,000,000

**PAYABLE AS FOLLOWS:** 

AND 19TH JULY

€20.00 per cen

The Stock will be repaid at par on 19th January 1998.

The Stock will be registered at the Bank of England or at the Bank of Ireland. Betfast, and will be transferable, in multiples of one penny, by instrument in writing in accordance with the Stock Transfer Act 1993. Transfers will be free of stamp duty. interest will be payable half-yearly on 19th January and 19th July. Income Lax will be deducted from payments of more than £5 per annum, interest warrants will be transmitted The first interest payment will be made on 19th July 1985 at the rate of £5.7571

Tenders must be ledged at the Bank of England, New Issues (C), Watting Street, London, ECAM SAA not later then 10.00 A.M. ON WEDNESDAY, 7TH NOVEMBER 1984, or a my of the Branches of the Bank of England or at the Glaspow, Agency of the Bank of England not later than 3.30 P.M. ON TUESDAY, 6TH NOVEMBER 1984. Tenders will not be revocable between 10.00 a.m. on Wednesday, 7th November 1984 and 10.00 a.m. on Monday, 12th November 1984.

Each tendor must be for one amount and at one price. The minimum price, below which tendors will not be accepted, is £93.50 per cent. Tenders must be made at the minimum price or at higher prices which are martiples of 259. Tenders ledged writhout a price being stated will be deemed to have been made at the minimum.

A separate chaque representing a deposit at the rate of £20.00 for every £160 of the NOMINAL amount of Stock tendered for must accompany each tender; chaques must be drawn on a bank in, and be payable in, the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isla of Man.



Her Malesty's Treasury reserve the right to retect any tender or part of any lander and may therefore allot to tenderers less than the full amount of the Stock. Tenders will be ranked in descending order of price and allotments will be made to tenderers whose tenders are at or above the lowest price at which Her Malesty's Treasury decide that any tender should be accepted the allotment price, which will be not less than the minimum tender price. All allotments will be not less than the minimum tender price. All allotments will be not less than the minimum tender price. All allotments will be refer to the accepted and which are needed and which are needed at the allotment price will be allotted in full; tenders made at the allotment price will be allotted in full; tenders made at the allotted in full or in part only. Any balance of Stock not allotted to tenderers will be allotted at the allotteent price to the Covernor and Company of the Bank of England, issue Department.

Letters of alloiment in respect of Stock allotted, being the only form in which the Stock may be transferred prior to registration, will be despatched by post at the risk of the tenderer, but the despatch of any letter of allottenent, and any refund of the balance of the amount gold as deposit, may at the discretion of the Bank of England be withheld until the tenderer's cheque, has been past. In the event of such withholding, the tenderer will be letter by the Bank of England of the acceptance of his tender and of the amount of Stock allocated to him, subject in each case to payment of his cheque, but such notification will confer no right on the tenderer to transfer the Stock so allocated.

confer no right on the benderer to transfer the Stock so allocated.

No allotment will be made for a less amount than £100 Stock. In the event of partial allotment, the balance of the amount paid as deposit will, when refunded, be remitted by cheate despatched by post at the risk of the tenderer; if no allotment is made the amount paid as deposit will be returned likewise. Payment in foil may be made at any time after allotment but no discount will be allowed on such payment, loberest may be charged on a day-to-day basis on any overdue amount which may be accepted at a rate equal to the London Inter-Bank Offered Rate for seven day deposits in sterling ("LIBOR") plus 1 per cent per amount. Such rate will be deteriorated by the Bank of England by reference to market quotations, on the due date for the relevant payment, for LIBOR obtained from such source or sources at the Bank of England shall consider appropriate. Default in due payment of any amount in respect of the Stock will render the allotment of such Stock Bable to cancellation and any amount previously paid Bable to fortetture.

freeze on pay and prices

Israel sets up courts to

enforce three-month

Special courts equipped with months, our members have not Instead, they will have to be streamlined judicial procedures known whether they are in quoted in Israeli shekels at an profit or loss," he said.

Under the legislation, those who violate the agreement could face a maximum of three could face a maximum of three personal intervention of Mr are being set up in Israel as part profit or loss," he said. Shimon Peres, the Prime years in prison or fines of up to £5.000. The public is being

Israel radio reported that the encouraged to act as watchdog and report all offenders. Lists of maximum permitted prices are rules will be extended to the occupied West Bank by special order. In recent months, leaders of the 800,000 Palestinians being circulated to assist the living there have complained Officials acknowledge pri-vately that the most difficult area to supervise will be that of bitterly about the damaging effects of what one decribed as runaway inflation "exported by small business like electricians. plumbers and hairdressers. In

year, but economists remain supermarkets, there are already According to the package, signs that shoppers are keeping discussed at a Cabinet session a firm eye on prices which until yesterday, an attempt will be of the Manufactures' Association, one of the three signatories to the deal, with the Government and unions, distories to the deal, with the Government and unions, disclosed that inflation had reached such a ptich that companies were unable to will have to abandon the a 20 per cent erosion of real conduct their bookkeeping are growing habit of posting all wages is expected by next alistically. Over the past three: prices in United States dollars.

# Hitch as

From Alan Tillier

The man who would be king of France has declared diffini-tely that he remains "the only legal heir" despite being disinherited by his father, the to meet to endorse the negoia-tions or appoint the military delegates.

Mr Rashid Karami, the agree on a team of military

Comte de Paris. The succession row between the 76-year-old pretender, the would-be Henri VI, and his eldest son, Prince Henri d'Orléans, aged 54, the would-be Henri VII, has led to a war

The princely battle is titilating the French public, which remains greatly fascinated by royalty after two centuries of the republic. The son says only Parliament can disinherit him.

after his son's remarriage at a civil ceremony in Bordeaux with Micaela Cousino Quinones de León descendant of a Spanish noble family.

and handbag company in Paris using his "royal" initials, went ahead despite the Vatican's refusal so far to annul his first church wedding with Princess Marie-Therese Wurttemberg.

as arrested for the shootings.

He added that he did not rapprochement. General de Police said yesterday Mr Ben-believe Israeli security forces Ganlle wrote to his father to were doing enough to prevent | that effect before his return to power in 1958.

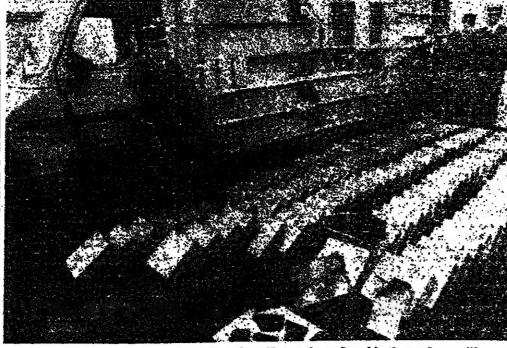
# pretenders fall out

of communiques.

The Comte de Paris acted

Henri, who runs a perfume

Henri has appealed to the Vatican on the ground that his first marriage was an arranged, state affair with General de Gaulle seeking the marriage in the interest of Franco-German rapprochement. General de



Cannabis catch: French police counting the 143 containers found in the van's panelling.

# Briton faces drug charge after autoroute mishap

An Englishman described by French police as a former Oxford professor has been charged in Dijon after the seizure of 2,640lb of cannabis worth £2.6m - in his camping car, which caught fire on the A6 autoroute near Beaune in

Burgundy.
Mr Edgar Bowden, aged 56, said to be from the Isle of Man. has been charged by the Public Prosecutor's Office at Dijon with "illegally importing, carrying and possessing" drugs. Last night he was in Dijon prison Autoroute police said they were called after a fire had broken out in the electrical circuit of the Citroen camping

The vehicle had come from Nepal via Greece and Italy, and was headed for Amsterdam, according to police. Mr Bowden, described as a Doctor of Archaeology and Anthropology, is said to have told police that he had left the camping as path he had left the camping car with friends in Nepal and the cannabis had been loaded without his knowledge.

# Gibraltar may be opened to Spaniards

Mr Bowden: 'Left car with

transitional arrangements for Spanish entry to the EEC.

been worked out in talks, now Lisbon Agreement between taking place at frequent inter- Spain and Britian, enabling free vals between officials of both movement between Spain and countries, will alarm the people the Rock. of Gibraltar, who are already

with only a slender hope of reaching Wednesday's quarter-finals, after Saturday's play in the world bridge team Olym-

piad, but the woman's team held a good chance of reaching one of the vital top four places.

The open team had faced a

stiff programme against useful opponents during the day and

the results, though disappoint-

twelfth place, exactly 50 victory

Britain ended the day in

By Henry Stanhope
Diptomatic Correspondent
Britain is reported to have
collargement of the Community agreed that Spaniards can live by the admission of Spain and and work in Gibraltar under Portugal in January, 1986. Portugal in January, 1986. It is also being seen as a *quid* 

pro quo for early implementation next spring of the 1980 The border was closed by

British bridge women

in with a chance

From a Bridge Correspondent, Seattle

Britain's Open team was left points - or two whole matches -

General Franco in an attempt to But sources point out that force Britain to surrender

behind the fourth-placed team.

In between are The Nether-

lands, India. Venezuela, Brazil,

rivals for a place in the quarter-

finals. They continued with a

17-13 win over Iceland and an l

They still have one or two tough matches to come, includ-

ing a clash with Netherlands today. But their chances of

gainging a place in the quarter-finals seem reasonably bright.

18-12 win over Mexico.

was opened only partially to pedestrian traffic two years ago.

The Government in Madrid has been adopting a softer line in recent months, however, and

constructive talks were held between Sir Geoffrey Howe and Senor Fernando Moran, Spain's Foreign Minister, "in the margins" of the UN. General on September 25:

in Brussels on November 26-21

# 12th successive draw agreed by chess rivals

champion Anatoly Karpov. playing white, and Gary Kasparov, the challenger, agreed to a draw on move 31 of the twentyfirst game of their champion-Canada, Israel and Chinese ship contest on Friday.

Taipei. To make up the It was the twelfth de

It was the twelfth draw in row, a record for consecutive necessary ground would require an extraordinary sequence of draws in championship play. The British women started

**Oneen's Gambit Declined** the day by drawing 15-15 with White Karpov, Black Kasparov

# Assembly meeting in New York The two men will meet next

Moscow (AP) - World chess

2 P-Q4 K3-KB3
4 K1-B3 B-K2
5 B-K4 P-B4
10 P-K6 B-K0
12 B-B C-Q
14 B-Q K1-P-K0
18 R-Q2 P-K0
18 R-Q2 K1-P
20 QR-KB1 B-C2
24 K1-F
25 P-K6 B-C3
25 P-K6 B-C3
26 P-K6 B-C3
27 K1-F
28 P-K6 B-C3
29 P-K6 B-C3
20 R-KB1 P-K6
30 P

# Unesco and Britain: Part 2

# The case for a root and branch reform

A special scssion of the commission that advises the British Government on Unesco begins today. A negative report could lead not only Britain but other West European countries to follow the United States out. In the second of two articles, Darid Walker looks at the

In April, Mr Timothy Raison, Minister for Overseas Development, published a bill of complaint about Unesco's workings, hinting for the first time that Britain's continued membership depended on root

and branch reform.

Diplomatic noises suggested Britain was speaking more or less for the "Geneva Group" of European nations within Unesco, including West Germany, Italy and Switzerland. Mr Raison's criticisms have

been repeated and amplified in the unpublished study of Unesco by the United States General Accounting Office (GAO). It indicates that the administrative failings of Unesco are serious, require surgery, but are remediable. Unesco's political failings, highlighted by Mr Raison as anti-Western manipulation of the rhetoric of human rights and peace, and a statist bias against the free flow of news, defy the accountants; they require a diplomatic revolution.

Two points strike all disinterested observers of Unesco the duplication of effort between its component parts, and the absence of clear goals. The GAO said many programmes "provide little or no basis for evaluating whether or not Unesco succeeded in meeting objectives". It cited as the non-measurable object of one worldwide scheme "incul-

cating communication workers and users alike with a more active and critical attitude to communication".

Assumption for criticism comes from the work of the

British Comptroller and Auditor General, now the National Audit Office, which has served as an external monitor of Unesco's accounts on behalf of all contributing governments. Its list of faults includes the



Mr Raison: Published list of

farious schemes, extravagance in refurbishing board rooms, no contracting out of expensive maintenance work and, not least, reluctance to follow up

such criticisms. The GAO mentions headquarters' costs (74 per cent of all staff are in Paris); the near tripling, in cash terms, of Unesco's budget in a decade. Queries are raised over the size of the cabinet of Mr Amadou Mahtar M'Bow, the directorgeneral, 42 strong; the absence f payroll data, for example on numbers of hours worked.

### M'Bow on official visit to Libya

Tripoli. Libya (AP) - The director-general of Unesco. Mr Anadou Mahtar MBow, has arrived in Libya for an official visit, The Libyan news agency. Jana, said he would hold talks with officials on increasing cooperation between Unesco and Libva.

Why, asks the GAO, was a Tanzanian board member paid to become a student in Canada in contravention of the rules? Why did a select band of countries, including Senegal, take the lion's share of special account money? Of fellowships, for which there are no standard qualifications, some 7 per cent have gone in recent years not to a member country but to the Palestine Liberation Organiza-

Can reform, be effected? The GAO sees some progress in sharpening budget making

during the past few months.

But it also notes Mr
M'Bow's vast personal power,
the implication being that
administrative change will rely on a change of his heart. Strong direction from Unesco's general conference is unlikely: it is dominated by the minimal contributors of the Third World and does not meet until next year. Mr Raison is likely to make

a holding statement about Britnin's membership in the House of Commons on November 12. The Government has to calculate how much external pressure - threats to withdraw - is needed to keep up whatever momentum the reform process within Unesco may now have.

As for Unesco's politics, the Americans are convinced the organization shows no sign of ever doing more than make hollow and arbitrary compromises between the irreconcil-able world views of its member blocks, north and south, east and west.

Concluded Leading article, page 15

# Ex-Mayor held in Sicily

no. aged 60, was taken to prison in Rome yesterday after being arrested at his home in Palermo. The warrant for Signor Ciancimino, a leading figure in

Rome (Reuter) - A former Sicilian politics for 30 years. mayor of Palermo in Sicily has alleged links with Cosa Nostra. been arrested for alleged links the American Mafia, and the with the Mafia and exporting export of millions of dollars to capital illegaly. Vito Ciancimipolice said.

> Evidence has been provided by the turncoat Mafia chief Tommaso Buscetta,

ADVERTISEMENT

# A HUMANITABIAN APPEAL FROM MONG MONG

To the U.N. General Sectretary, all member nations and people concerned about human rights and humanitarianism:

We are a group of legitimate Hong Kong residents with experience of living under communist rule in mainland China for a considerable period of time. We have built up our careers in Hong Kong and contributed significantly to its present prosperity.

Ever since the question of Hong Kong evolved, we have been watching closely the development with regard to a settlement of the problem, since a settlement will stamp the fate of the five million odd Hong Kong

A Joint Declaration on Hong Kong's future was initialled between the governments of Britain and communist China on September 26, 1984. The full text of the Declaration and the annexes incorporated therein have, after release, aroused enthusiastic discussions among the general public who hope to see their wishes and interests fully addressed.

On this background, however, we wish to make known our distrust of this Draft Agreement because of the following reasons:

1. Based on our past experience in mainland China, we know fully well that many promises made by the communist rulers are totally untrustworthy. Whatever pledges made or policies adopted serve no purpose other than to ease people's uncomfortable tension by provoking a lie. These promises can be denied at any time.

2. Every crucial point in the Draft Agreement in respect of the statements and promises made is deliberately mined with obliquities to favour easy reversion or at least wilful distortion of the intentions reflected in the Agreement.

3. Against a background of political instability, the Deng Xiaoping-Hu Yaobang clique has so far been unable to establish a firm ruling position. Communist rule remains largely rule by man rather than rule by law. This being the case, there is no reason for us to trust a regime that has shown itself incapable of even establishing fundamental institutions.

Since we do not believe in all the promises to keep Hong Kong unchanged for a further 13 or 50 years, we are left with no choice but to make an urgent appeal - to the U.N. and to the international community. The appeal consists of two points:

A. We emestly request the U.K. and U.N. to step in by proposing an international conference on the possible resettlement of the Hong Kong people who are unwilling to live under communist rule. On humanitarian grounds, all countries in the free world should help in this respect. The Hong Kong people, who possess many excellent qualities, will strive for social construction and prosperity no matter where they live.

B. We appeal to the world community, the U.K. in particular, for their help in locating, within a short time limit, a suitable place for building a new Hong Kong. By no means imaginary, this proposal is in fact a long-term strategic objective completely achievable if necessary international assistance and material support are provided.

A dramatic change is in store for the five million Hong Kong people. Unlike a herd of cattle, they have the right to decide their own fate. This right for a free choice must be respected and protected.

As a group of individuals without any political affiliations, we prefer our present anonymity for fear of political reprisals. Our provisional mailing address is Box 30518, Causeway Bay Post Office, Hong Kong.

A Group of Hong Kong Residents

In africa gene Sirc New Stee mer ever Mainess TES. Min 816 As 10014 public con

generalize series and Jaking to

مكذامن الأصل

Israeli hikers were shot dead was arrested for the shootings. Shimol would be charged with

blood for nothing".
The bus attack in Jerusalem happened days after two young

Jerusalem (Reuter) - An 18-

over a rocket attack on an Arab

hus on October 28.

request "because it was imposs-

near the occupied West Bank town of Bethelem. A Palestinian

David Ben-Shimol told Jerusalem district court he had carried out the attack, in which an Arab was killed and 10 were wounded, because "I could not accept the spilling of Jewish

guerrillas last December.

attack on Arab bus

The absence from Beirut of

head of the Shia Amal militia,

Both ministers have said they

The conscript's father said on radio that his son told him his girl friend was among six killed in a Jerusalem bus bombing by

City last month, police said

In his court statement, Mr

Ben-Shimol had also admitted tossing a grenade into an Arab case in Jerusalem's Old

Ben-Shimol said: "I did the thing out of sorrow and pain."

year-old Israeli soldier was also being held for questioning remanded yesterday for 15 days about the incident.

Until the close of business on 14th June 1986, Stock issued in accordance with this prospectus will be known as 9% per cent Exchequer Stock, 1998 "A". The interest due on 19th July 1985 will be paid separately on holdings of the existing 9% per cent Exchequer Stock, 1998 and on holdings of "A" Stock is at the close of business on 14th June 1986; consequently, interest mandates, authorities for income tax exemption and other notifications recorded in respect of holdings of existing Stock will not be applied to the payment of interest due on 19th July 1985 on holdings of "A" Stock.

The last date for lodgment at the Bank of England of transfers for registration as "A" Stock will be 12th June 1998. After this date, for purposes of certification, the "A" Stock will not be distinguished from the existing 9½ per cent Exchequer Stock, 1998. From the opening of business on 17th June 1985, the "A" Stock will be amalgamated with the existing Stock.

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**Television** 

The Trial of Richard III (Channel 4) was billed as England's "greatest historical mystery". This was something

of an overstatement, even from the lips of the present Duke of Gloucester, but it may have

been the only plausible way of preparing an audience for some

four hours of historical recon-

Crown Court, and all the

vere taken back into the fifteenth century as two emi-

conventions of legal soap opera,

nent barristers cross-questioned

a number of historians and

interested parties about the fate

of the two princes and the catent of Richard's guilt.

Ricardians" fought their battles

with as much ferocity as

Richard's own contemporaries,

but perhaps to less effect. Oscar

Wilde once said that truth was

the last thing to be found in the

well of a court, and the historians involved in this

particular legal process did not

exactly parade the virtues of

If one thing did become clear,

however, it was the relativity of

historical interpretation: the

the barristers and, as the truth

became more elusive the more

assiduously it was sought, the

only possible response was one

of watchful scepticism. For that

reason alone, this lengthy enterprise had a genuine if

sometimes macabre fascination.

the state of contemporty art.

which was variously described

by the participants as "rawer",

ate". It is difficfult to know

what such terms mean: certainly

modern painting seems to have

side-stepped what at one point

seemed the incluctable progress

of "modernism", with a rever-sion to broadly figurative

imagery, but the results are

mixed. In many cases one

received the impression of a

banality not unmixed with

grandiloquence, and a senti-

mentality allied with theatri-

cality; but if you are to return to

representationalism, perhaps a

certain amount of melodrama is

needed to fuel or at least to

Peter Ackroyd

justify the attempt,

and "more passion-

Omnibus (BBC 1) examined

facts" began to fall apart as

"Pro-Ricardians" and "anti-

THE ARTS

rooted in Sheffield. Floy Joy are basically the brainchild of the brothers Ward Shaun, who plays bass, and Michael, who excels on sax and flute. The Wards are strong writers with a rare talent for presentation. They have worked with Don Was of Was Not Was and various members of the

superfunk band Parliament. The net result is that Floy Joy have arrived on a style both angular and danceable.

Pop

from Gorki.

Their latest scatured singer. Carroll Thompson, the rock specialist, had great warmth and personality that feeds off a tight backing group in which John Quarmby's keyboards and Desi Campbell's percussive muscle burnt most brightly.

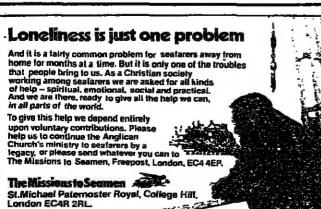
The set, based on their album Into The Hot, gives full indication of Floy Joy's potential for slinky rhythm and ambitious structure.

Michael Ward counters the grooves with sax playing that suggests a close affinity for the jazz greats. Some of his solos recalled a Coltrane or a Kirk, in purpose if not panache, but his presence ensures that no one is sniffing out fresh modes of certain just where an arrangement will end up. The collision of sounds works, however - the fame, Kid Creole's Coati Mundi audience was too enthralled to be bemused.

> Evidently Floy Joy are aiming high. They seem to have the ability to live with the best.

Max Bell





# Cinema



The statuesque old monarch with attendant, garbed in stripes; Tatsuyo Nakadai and Peter on location

appears quite incapable of casting off,

even in private life, the gigantic majesty of the Great Lord. The relationship of the Lord and the Fool are essential to Kurosawa's reading; and the on-screen relationship between the players appears to continue even off-camera. The spectacle of the statuesque old monarch and the diminutive attendant, fantastically garbed in bright spots and stripes, impresses itself on the mind's eye like Charlie and The Kid.

Kurosawa's colleagues were surprised and even dismayed when he cast as the Fool a popular television entertainer, known simply as "Peter", whose performance is normally in travesty - off-stage also he prefers to dress as a transvestite. It is evident that Kurosawa had already perceived

some special quality in him.

After months of choreographic work with Noh actors and the film's internationally known composer, Toru Takemitsu, Peter is revealed, in the role of this steely little clf, as an actor of extraordinary power.

The spectacular Kagemusha now appears as a kind of rehearsal for Ran. For the great battle scenes, shot in Kyushu, Kurosawa used 1,000 extras and 200 horses, 50 of them specially flown from the United States. On screen the numbers will appear multiplied, as extras and horses all did service in each of the three warring armies, identified by their blue, red and white pennants.

Kurosawa films may cost a lot of money, but all of it is seen on the

With some 85 per cent of the film already shot, Kurosawa was filming there last week, concentrating on the scene where the Great Lord's son turns away his retinue of warriors and concubines. In the background the conical peak of Fuji came and went in its special Cheshire Cat fashion.

The weather was as unpredictable as the mountain: one day the film was rained off, another they were rehearsing in a cloud mist so thick that neither the actors nor the braziers around which the technicians huddled were visible beyond a yard or two.

Kurosawa appeared in remarkably good spirits for a man with a reputation for being temperamental and difficult; he even dissembled his proverbial impatience with the press, who were visiting the set and clicking their cameras inconsiderately. He is instantly visible on the set, striding about, well over 6ft and consequently towering over everyone else in the

He keeps his eyes on the three cameras that he uses simultaneously, watches constantly for the exact effect he wants from the ever-changing light on Fuji, unobtrusively guides the actors, and still manages to find time for such details as awry make-up or a malfunctioning door mechanism.

Kurosawa is a tough taskmaster, but Japanese film actors and tech-

nicians work hard and unquestioningly, without a thought of meal breaks or overtime. "Unions are not a restrictive force here", says Silberman

If any film seemed bound for success it should be this, Ran is scheduled for completion early in the New Year, will probably open the first Tokyo International Film Festival in June, and have a world-wide release next autumn.

While preparing a new Bunuel film which was destined never to be finished, Silberman suffered a bad car accident that would have retired any other man of his age. Still on crutches, he travelled the world for nearly two years in quest for money to set up Ran and eventually raised the necessary \$11m. a modest enough budget by Hollywood standards but monumental both for Japan and for Silberman, who has never hitherto made a film costing a fifth of the sum.

In the end there was Japanese investment, with the proprietors of The Nippon Herald imaginatively contributing rather more than half the budget while Silberman found the rest in France.

No producer ever dares to seem too confident about his film but Silberman is fearlessly impenitent about the risk. "I calculate at most I could lose a million and a half. And if I do I shall not starve. But whatever bappens, have the satisfaction that long after die, Ran will still survive."

# **PUBLISHING**

# Books going to a good home

Dr Barnardo's had better want 10,000 children's books. That is the quantity likely to be given to them by publishers between now and January. For every Post-A-Book transaction ("A Royal Mail Service: available only at bookshops") during the three months, publishers will present another book to Dr Barnardo's.

Author Leslie Thomas, who was brought up in a Barnardo's Home, will be on hand to help the Book Marketing Council to publicize the promotion, which should be a profitable exercise for publishers, booksellers, the Post Office and the charity, if not the children's authors who. presumably, will not receive royalties on the donated books.

You have heard of mass market paperbacks - the kind of tomes that Pan, for instance, has published successfully down the years. Pan has sold nearly three million copies of Douglas Adams's first three books, of which the first, The Huch Hiker's Guide to the Galaxy, has topped one million.

All three titles were published as paperback originals, then Weidenfeld & Nicolson brought out modest hardcover editions. Mr Adams's new title. So Long and Thanks for All the Fish, is published on November 23 in a first printing of 50,000 copies. In hardback, that is, not paperback, making it Pan's first mass market hardback; indeed. probably the largest first printing of any general hardback this

Unlike certain other companies or individuals who sponsor literary awards. Whitbread rings the changes most years. This time there is a new prize for the best short story by a writer aged between 16 and 25, which is tough luck on the precocious 5-year-olds. The judges are Martin Amis, possibly too old to submit, and Christopher Sinclair-Stevenson, manging director of Hamish Hamilton. which will publish an anthology of the shortlisted titles.

As more people seem to write poems than read them, so do I receive more letters asking how to find a publisher than on any other aspect of the book trade. The following is typical:

"I have spent three years on a political thriller, only to find myself bogged down by what seems the Catch 22 of the publishing world. Any agent I contact is only interested in those writers who have been published previously. The publishing houses will only entertain those writers who have agents."

The letter, unlike some of its kind, is courteous, and its 24year-old writer clearly bewildered. Why does it never occur to those whose manuscripts are endlessly rejected that possibly, just possibly, they are not good enough for publication? Jane Somers found a publisher. so after 99 attempts or whatever it was - did Room at the Top. There is no "system" which ensures that the "best" books are published, or for that matter that they win the literary prizes.

André Deutsch and Tom Rosenthal are less the Rosencrantz and Guildenstern of contemporary British pub-lishers than the Sancho Panza and Don Quixote. Anyway, Mr Rosenthal, who has joined Mr Deutsch, insists that the name of the imprint they will jointly run. Andre Deutsch Ltd. will not be changed.

Either way, the coming together in Great Russell Street of these two bookmen of unusual force, charm, passion and commitment to their own publishing genius is one, even two, in the eye for the slide-rules and pinstriped suits which mainly manage publishing. Authors will believe it when the advances offered by Mr D and Mr R are on a par with those proffered by the conglomerates.

If Deutschenthal & Rosendeutsch do not, within the next few years, have the liveliest. most provocative and best written list in town it can be only because others have paid more for the books they want. and writers cannot live on

E. J. Craddock

# Opera Tarkovsky's turmoil Medea/Médée Opéra de Lvon

## **Boris Godunov** Covent Garden

often produce meaningless conflicts of interest, but Friday night's BBC Symphony Orchestra concert was ideally planned Boris Godunov is far more than to welcome a big new piece by Simon Bainbridge, his Fantasia a spectacular pageant of Russian historical scenes. It is the for two orchestras. Tippett's interior, mental drama of the Praeludium for brass and bells people caught up in those powerful and disturbing curoffered no hindrance to Bainbridge starting the concert again rents - and this Andrei Taron his own terms, which he kovsky's brilliant imaginative, emphatically did, even oversuperlatively realized pro-duction, which returned to coming suspicions that one had heard that low sustained E flat Covent Garden on Friday night, somewhere before, opening demonstrates with gripping conviction and theatrical effecsome opera about three mertiveness. It is a triumph and, more importantly, a subtle,

equivocating triumph.

hollowness beneath it.

Boris is now sung by the Bulgarian Nicola Ghiuselev (this was to have been a strongly

Russian revival with Evgeny

Evgeny Svetlanov conducting,

but both were unable to appear). Though he sings rather

drily and the characterization is

restrained, he always holds the

attention. He is a tottering ruler

from the first moment we see him, staggering slightly as he reveals his inner terror; then

lunging disrupting the formal ranks of boyars enveloping himself in the giant map of Russia in which his fate and

that of his heir are inextricably

entangled; and finally, in an

unforgettable picture, straining desperately towards his throne helped by his son as Shuisky

which has been rehearsed by

Stephen Lawless, does not miss

production,

Tarkovsky's

Bainbridge's Fantasia might well turn out to be a key work in his career. It is his first composition for large orchestra, and yet it shows no fear of playing the game dangerously, not only in dividing the the passionate sweep of the crowd, the eruptions of violence instruments into two similar of the sudden order imposed by ensembles but also in driving the blood-red boyars as they pour down the giant ramp that fills the centre stage. But there is out of them sounds like nothing heard before. The opening E flat, for instance, grows into a often a potent conflict between massy but transparent bulk with the ever-moving activity on stage and the crucial events which Robert Bryan's lighting ticking harps at each side of it: the novel orchestral geography, here as throughout the piece, is fiercely concentrated, vividly atmospheric - picks out for us. wholly functional. By way of repetition the initial music then And a potent conflict, too. grows into something new, with a Ligeti-like swelling of har-monies and colours from out of between the activity and the music, between the display of public pomp and the harrowing

maids and a coalman.

Akira Kurosawa based Throne of Blood on Macbeth.

His latest film Ran is inspired by another tragedy. David Robinson reports from Tokyo

King Lear gets the

Kurosawa touch

ou must consider why they are great.

to have, what level of meticulousness

did he have to command, in order to

portray the characters and events as

the point where you can grasp all

give more credibility in the historial

context. Strong elements of Regan-Goneril remain, however, in the character of the first son's wife, who

subsequently becomes the paramour

and evil genius of the second son also.

The lady is partly motivated by revenge for the Great Lord's former

suppression of her clan: Kurosawa has

introduced as an important new

element of the drama the notion of

retribution and the memory of the old

can produce a masterpiece; with the

same script a mediocre director can make a passable film." Even in a

tentative translation, Ran is by any

standard an outstanding piece of film

writing, powerfully structured in the

three-part form which Kurosawa favours and which he attributes to

origins in the Noh drama, with its

classic division into Introduction,

Destruction and final Haste and

Kurosawa's ability to turn it into a masterpiece. At 74 he looks fitter than

he has for years, glowing with new

energy and determination. He has

been at work on the film since

January, though the first five months

were spent in concentrated rehearsal.

with the actors living themselves into

their costumes, mastering horse-rid-

ing and generally submerging them-

also the leading actor in Kagemusha,

By now Tatsuyo Nakadai, who was

ives in their roles.

Concert

BBC SO/Pritchard

Programming new works can

Festival Hall

It would be hard to doubt

"With a good script, a good director

man's former tyrannies.

A new film by Akira Kurosawa is a

momentous event. The Tokyo vet-

eran is one of the very few artists of

indisputable greatness produced by

the cinema; yet since 1965 he has

made only three films. This small

output has not been of his choosing.

except in as far as it results from his

The misfortunes of his later years

began when he became involved with

Hollywood, as the intended director

of Tora! Tora! Tora! Total breakdown of communication - the Americans regarded his kind of perfectionism as

clinical lunacy - led to his removal

He raised the small budget needed

to make *Dodeska Den*, a reinterpere-tation of *The Lower Depths* "partly to prove that I wasn't insane". After

that, a mastodon survival in an

industry in accelerating economic and

artistic decline, he was not able to find

financing in Japan. Kurosawa passed

into a period of sickness, despair and

attempted suicide.

He recovered: Derzu Uzala which

won the 1976 Academy Award for Best Foreign Film, was financed by

Mosfilm; Kagemusha, Golden Palm

winner at the 1980 Cannes Festival.

was made with American money

organized by Kurosawa's admirers

Francis Ford Coppola, director of The

Godfather and Apocalypse Now, and

George Lucas, writer-director of Star

Now it is thanks to a partnership

with the remarkable French producer

Serge Silberman, who made possible

most of the later films of Luis Bunuel.

that Akira Kurosawa has been able to

embark on his most ambitious and

important project, Ran - the Japanese word means "chaos".

Kurosawa has nurtured the project

for at least eight years, since the

completion of Derzu Uzala. It is

directly inspired by King Lear. as

Throne of Blood was based on Macbeth and The Lower Depths And

Dodeska Den were freely adapted

Kurosawa wrote in a guide for young

"In order to write scripts".

demands for artistic autonomy.

from the project

After this comes a change to finer textures: a virtuoso pairing of trumpets, a skating of high violin's and then strange revolutions about a melody from muted trumpets and flutes. There may be some difficulty of continuity here, for the latter part of the work impresses itself more as a succession of highly imaginative moments than as a larger design, despite what appeared a sensitive and en-couraging performance under Sir John Pritchard, But perhaps one should just read the title as indicating a fantasy of brilliant diversions, which ends as strongly as it had begun, with jazzy trumpet and violin overcome by a reversal to the starting chord now topped by

Paul Griffiths looks on.



umanding attention: Nicola Ghiuselev as Boris

In all this Tarkovsky's feeling for the music - his instinct for when to make his characters move and when to still them is extremely well judged. None is more impassioned, more responsive than Fiona Kimm's ardent Fyodor, and none is more commanding than Aage Haugland's vast and imposing Variaam, comically matched with Francis Egerton's Missail, a Laurel and Hardy pair of vagabond monks.

There is some less convincing singing elsewhere - Mikhail Svetlev's Dimitry is penetrating but strained - though Dimitri Kayrakos in his house debut is a solid Pimen, and Robert Tear,

oozing malevolence, is a very fine Shuisky. But it is - all too rarely for Nesterenko replacing Robert this company - the impact of a Lloyd in the title role and superbly drilled ensemble and the stage action which leaves the deepest impression: James Lockhart's conducting, unsensational but absolutely in control, Marta Szirmay's ripe Nurse and Elizabeth Bainbridge's flustered Hostess, Robin Leggate's shad-owy Simpleton (what is under-neath the Elephant Man hood?), and Stafford Dean's black-ashell Nosferatu Rangoni. Behind it all the vast hulk of Nicolas Dvigoubsky's rambling set, a monument to a country in turmoil, with its vast pendulum that sinks even deeper into the pit of Boris's tormented soul.

# Opéra de Lyon

Lyon, like Buxton last summer, is rediscovering Medea. Cherubini's version will receive a concert-performance here next April; now the Opera is Charpentier, and, to comp-lement his Médèc, is staging the Gavin Bryars and Robert

The Bryars/Wilson collaboration has clearly been a source of trickiest of all Medeas to tackle. fertile new stimulus - for Bryars after his work with Raymond Roussel, and for Wilson whose recent the CIVIL warS used the music of Charpentier's own Medee prologue. Their joint responses to Euripides have thrown up something very rich and very strange. Their Medea has been slow in evolving. through three years of concep-tion and three months of rehearsal in Lyon.

It all passes like a frieze of dream isequences: episodes mimed, as it were, in slow, hieratic gesture of great beauty, lit with a hard, angular brightness against a bare backcloth with minimal evocative sets of pillars, rocks and flames. Wilson's libretto, and adaptation of Euripides with additional text in Ancient Greek, English, French, German and Italian, issues impassively (10 the eye, but not to the ear) from the mouths of those on stage, or from close-miked voices.

It can at any time elide into and out of arioso, aria even, and Bryars's score - now mantralike in its ostinati, now ritual in chorus, now rhapsodic and always tonal and cuphonious -guides the response and the understanding. His orchestration is done with infinite care. He notes Berlioz's praise of the expressive range of the viola, and exchanges oboes for saxophones with their family of voices. The marriage of dramaturgy and orchestration is

It is a strange and daring undertaking, and it works, in spite of all its inherent dangers, sinks even deeper into the Boris's tormented soul.

Nicholas Kenyon

Nicholas Kenyon

ny's Medea, Marie Marketon's Nurse and Louis Otey's Jason, as well as the orchestra and choir of the Opera de Lyon, deserve high praise.

Robert Wilson's absorption with Medea has clearly permeated his entire thinking and his responses to his staging of concentrating on Marc-Antoine Middec - for better and for worse. For the audience, it is certainly rewarding to experiworld première of a new Medea ence the two operas as a diptych, though Charpentier comes off less well in isolation. His 1693 opera is probably the

> It is enough to make Louis XIV fall off his equestrian statue in Lyon's Place Bellecour and that is almost exactly what happens on stage. The King is dead; the short invocation to La Gloire and La Victorie is irrelevant, offensive even: Charpentier's music retreats to a hazy background, as a Babel-like confusion of radiophonic noise, short quasi-surreal phrases batted from one speaker to another, and the sound of machine-gun fire take their place in a melange of sight and sound culled from history's "collective allegorical memory".

Against a variety of loosely-sketched, charcoal backcloth designs, the tragedy is played out in the same slow, exquisitely-judged formal gestures as Wilson's Medea. The effect is that of monochrome stasis slowly animated and tinted with blue or red light. With Medee as prime mover, her victims here passively shift through their layers of deceit towards a preordained end.

Every shift of pace, mood and character provided by Charpentier's score is concentrated solely in the voices. And the concentration is entire. The work requires and receives sigers whose declamation of every syllable is still, more elegant and forceful than their lyrical skills. Henri Ledoit's haut-contre Jason. René Schirrer's might, hawk-like Créon, Gilles Cachemaille's Oronte and Daniele Borst's radiant Créuse have the power to move by vocal means alone, and they do so magnificently.

Hilary Finch

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AIR FRANCE #18



احكذامن الأصل

# Stock relief for cars on consignment

London Sports Car Centre Ltd Before Mr Justice Nicholls Hudgment delivered October 261

Alfa Romeo cars that were sale on consumment terms did for of the dealer's trading stock.

Mr Justice Nicholls so held in a reserved judgment in the Chancery

Division dismissing an appeal by the Crown from the special commissioners determination upholding a claim by the deale London Sports Car Centre Ltd, for 40ck relief under paragraph 9 of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1976 ra respect of such cars.

Under an agreement entered into in 1974, the dealer obtained cars for ele from the distributor, Alfa Samen (Great Britain) Ltd. By the terms of that agreement the dealer accepted cars from the distributor on consignment: immediately before delivery of a car to the dealer a sum equal to the basic retail price less the dealer's discount was to be Such a car was to remain the property of the distributor until. over alia, purchased or sold by the pay to the distributor a sum equal to he returned to the dealer during the term of the agreement and the

the company was in default of the terms of the agreement.

The dealer appealed against an estimated assessment to corporation tax and car tax on a period to December 31, 1976. It sought to include the cars that it held under the consignment agreement in its stock for purposes of a stock rulef claim. The special of the consignment agreements of this type were stock rulef claim. The special of the consignment agreements of this type were common in the motor trade. Thus it satisfied the second and third requirements. Thus the sole issue of the consignment agreement agreement of the dealer of trades of the consignment agreement agreement of the payment of this type were common in the motor trade. Thus it satisfied the second and third requirements. Thus the sole issue own the stock with white stock with white stock with white stock could not be as nuch part that stock could not be as nuch part that one that stock could not be as nuch part that stock could not be as nuch part of trades could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock with white stock of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of that stock could not be as nuch part of the profits or gains of a trade in accordance with Cases I or II of that stock could not be as nuch part of the part period to December 31, 1976. It sought to include the cars that it held under the consignment agreement in its stock for purposes of a

were for the purposes of obtaining relief under paragraph 9 of Schedule 5 to the 1976 Act, trading stock as defined in paragraph 29(1) of that schedule.

Paragraph 9(1) of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1976 provides:
Where a company carries on a trade in respect of which it is within the charge to corporation tax under Case I of Schedule D and - (a) the value of its trading stock at the end of a period of account (the 'closing stock value') exceeds (b) the value of its trading stock at the beginning of that period fthe 'opening stock value's the company shall ... be entitled to relief under this paragraph by reference to the amount of that excess (the increase

in stock value')."
Paragraph 29(1) of the schedule such as is sold in the ordinary course of the trade... or (b) materials such as are used in the Struction of any such property. . . ."
Mr Robert Carnwath for the
Crown: Mr David Milne for the-

MR JUSTICE NICHOLLS said stock relief, a trader had to own the truding stock in question. The answer to the question depended on the meaning of the single word "its" in paragraph 9(1) of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1976. It was not disputed that the purpose of the consignment agree-ment was to defer the payment of

enable a dealer to return cars to a manufacturer nor to enable a manufacturer to recover cars from a

in the dealer's balance sheets the value of the consigned cars was shown as "stock". Before the commissioners the correct accountancy treatment of vehicles held by the dealer under the constemment agreement had been disputed.

In July 1976 the Institute of Chartered Accountants (with other recommendation on accounting for goods sold subject to reservation. That was prompted by the decision Aluminium Industric Vaassen BV v Romalpa Aluminium Lid [[1976] IWLR 676).

The commissioners decided that defines trading stock as "property of any description, whether real or personal being either - (a) property brought into its trading accounts brought into its trading accounts and that taking a common sense view, the cars were no less trading stock than, for example, a secondhand car purchased for resale by the dealer would have been: they were the stock with which the dealer

> The correct accounting treatment was now not challenged by the

The Crown's case was that for property to be trading stock in respect of which a company was entitled to stock relief three Equirements had to be satisfied: the property had to be "its trading stock" (paragraph 9)(1); it had to fall within the definition in paragraph 29(1); and it had to be trading stock

was whether the first was satisfied. The Crown said that the phrase "its trading stock" meant "trading stock belonging to it". "Its" meant that the property had to be owned

Mr Milne adopted the com-missioners' conclusion regarding the use of "its" in paragraph 9(1).

They said "That use of the possessory pronoun does not of itself justify the inference that the trading stack referred to must

trading stock referred to must belong to or be owned by the trading company; were that intended we would expect the draftsman to use words which unequivocally pointed to that requirement. In our view the word 'its' is used simply to make it clear beyond doubt that the trading stock that falls to be valued is the stock with which the company claiming the relief is trading."

ted that "its trading stock" meant "the stock which the trader holds for the purposes of its trade".

The construction of the phrase which commended itself to the commissioners was correct. In ordinary usage the meaning that the pronoun bore depended on the context. The possessive pronoun did not necessarily connote title or ownership. The trading stock referred to in paragraph 9(1) was that with which the person or company claiming the relief was

Alternatively Mr Milne submit-,

carrying on his or its trade.

One would expect that normally such stock would belong to the owner, But there was nothing in the phrase "its trading stock" to suggest that if, unusually, a trader did not own the stock with which it traded that stock could not be as much part

# Distributors liable for wholesale VAT

P & R Potter v Commissioners of Customs and Excise

Before Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls. Lord Justice Oliver and Lord Justice Robert Goff [Judgment delivered October26]

The Court of Appeal in reserved judgments allowed on appeal by Patricia Ann Potter and Richard Potter trading as P & R Potter Wholesale, from Mr Justice Woolf's dismissal on January 13 (The Times, January 17) of their appeal against a decision of a value-added tax tribunal holding that distributors of Tupperware were liable to account for value-added tax on the basis that they sold it to members of the public attending parties orga-nized for selling Tupperware at the full recommended retail price through the medium and agency of

Mr David Braham, QC and Mr Ian McCulloch for the appellants; Mr John Laws for Commissioners

THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS said that Tupperware was the brand name of a range of plastic domestic because of its system of marketing which created the problem to be resolved on the appeal.

Five parties were involved in the Tupperware distribution system; the manufacturer, Dart Industries Ltd. who sold to an associated company, The Tupperware Company which in turn sold to distributors or authorized wholesalers. The appel-lants, P & R Potter Wholesale, were such Tupperware distributors, It was the pext two links in the chain which created the problem.

Tupperware distributors appointed "dealers" who arranged for friends and acquaintances to act as "hostesses" and to organize parties, like coffee mornings, at which Tupperware was displayed and the guests were encouraged to have guests were encouraged to buy,

The dealer paid the distributor 70 per cent of the recommended price usually the full recommended selling price, from the individual

The issue was whether VAT was payable by the distributors on the sums received by them or on the higher price paid by the retail

That depended upon whether the dealers purchased from the whole-salers and then resold to the retail customers or were agents of the distributors in the sense that they created contractual relations between the distributors and retail

If the purchaser from the distributors was the dealer, VAT was payable only on the 70 per cent of the recommended selling price received by the distributors, If the dealer was not a purchaser from the distributor, but was the distributor's agent to effect a sale by the distributor to the retail customer, the distributor was undoubtedly liable to pay VAT on the price paid

The appellants contended that the dealers were principals buying Tupperware from them and re-seliing to the retail customers.

and Excise contended that the dealers were agents for the distributors, who, through that agency, sold to the retail customers.

The Manchester VAT Tribunal (Lord Grantchester, OC) held that the distributors sold to the retail customers, thereby affirming the commissioners' contention VAT was payable by the distributors on the price paid by the retail

The appellants exercised the right to appeal under section 13 of the Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1971 as being dissatisfied with the tribunal's decision "in point of

The point of law was the decision that the appellant's legal relation-ship with their dealers was one of principal and agent rather than that of seller and buyer. It was argued for the com-

missioners that the court should approach the appeal as did Mr fustice Woolf on the basis that while the final answer was indeed a question of law it depended upon an appreciation of matters of fact and legree which were solely for the tribunal, Similar problems arose in cases such as Edwards v Bairstow ([1956] AC 14) and O'Kelly v Trusthouse Fone plc ([1984] 1QB

His Lordship proposed to consider the appeal on the basis of Edwards v Bairston; per Lord Radcliffe at pp 36, 39.

Lord Grantchester had found in favour of the commissioners saying, inter also, that he had come to the that the dealers "associated with the appellants were the agents of the appellants in the legal sense for the purpose of supplying Tupperware to MASSES III ENTRES.

His Lordship accepted that the tribunal had asked itself the right question and that the judge had correctly defined the scope of the court's right to intervene, but was quite satisfied that, to adopt Lord Radeliffe's test in Edwards v Bairston: the tribunal's decision was able decision on the facts.

any mercantile transaction was, of itself, wholly uninformative of the legal relationship between the parties and the use of the words "independent agent" took the matter no further. Either was consistent with a self-employed person acting either as a true agent who put his principal into a contractual relationship with a third party or with such a peson acting as a principal to whom exclusive rights had been granted.

His Lordship considered the facts; those which were neutral, those which pointed towards agency and the much more numerou pointers towards a relationship of principals.

Allowing the tribunal the fullest Allowing the tribunal the fullest for Sheltons, Wolverhampton; latitude to attach what weight it Solicitor, Customs and Excise.

thought right to the various factors he was driven to the conclusion that a decision in favour of the principal to principal relationship was quite inevitable. The reference to "dealer price" in the "summary" at the bottom of the dealers' weekly order form was wholly inconsistent with a

The appeal should be allowed, the decision substituted that the dealer and that VAT was payable on the price payable by the dealer to the

LORD JUSTICE OLIVER, agreeing, said that it was not a transaction which could be equated with the type of case envisaged by Lord Wilberforce in Branwhite v Worcester Works Finance Ltd ([1969] IAC 552) where it could be said that there was recognized custom or public expectation such that the mere entry into the transaction imported the creation of

LORD JUSTICE ROBERT GOFF, also agreeing, said that the concept of a del credere agent [a surety to his principal] was well known to the law, but there was no express provision in any document that a del credere agency was intended and his Lordship would find it very difficult to hold that any such obligation could be implied.

Solicitors: David Rimmer & Co

recognizance on the ground that it had been entered into by the

petitioner himself was an objection to the sufficiency of the surety.

The thrust of two of the

judgments (in a four-judge Div-isional Court) was that "insuf-

ficiency" had to be given a wide and

iberal construction to bring within

"the healing efficacy" of the Act those who being principals were not sureties as such but had nonetheless "honestly undertaken the full liability of sureties, and (were) able to fulfil their engagement".

MR JUSTICE SIMON BROWN,

although agreeing that the petitions should be dismissed, said that Pease

Norwood was authority for the

proposition that none of the

securities provided pursuant to section 136(2) could be the

As counsel submitted, the natural

"surely" was a third party who undertook a responsibility for another so that the petitioner could

Therefore, it would be inappro-

priate to object on the statutory basis that the surety was insuf-

ficient, and no security as required by the section had been given. Once

it was clearly stated that a petitioner

petitioner should henceforth seek to

# No double jeopardy on defective information

Broadbent v High

Before Lord Justice Watkins and Mr Hudement delivered October 251 Where two informations had been laid in respect of the same offence, the first, although it disclosed an offence, being defective

in form, and where the justices, upon the prosecutor electing proceed on the second, had dismissed the first information and proceeded to hear the second, a pleaof autrefors acquit or res judicata was not available to the defendant

and rings

Turner go

Court so held, dismissing an appeal by way of case stated by Mr Christopher Broadbent against his conviction by the Tower Bridge Justices on November 25, 1983 of driving a motor vehicle with excess blood alcohol, contrary to section e(1) of the Road Traffic Act 1972. Mr Jonathan Goldberg for the

LORD JUSTICE WATKINS said that the first information preferred against the refendent had alleged that the proportion of alcohol in his blood had been ascertained by a specimen of breath. He had pleaded

not guilty, and the second infor- ((1981) 145 JP 252). mation had subsequently been laid ascertained by a specimen of blood. defendant had objected to the admissibility of the analyst's report. in view of its late service, and had submitted that the case should proceed on the first information. On

that the prosecutor was obliged to cleet which information to pursue. Counsel for the prosecution had thereupon offered no evidence on was entitled to plead autrefois acquit

to the second. The justices had rejected that submission and the defendant had changed his plea to guilty.

In support of his appeal, the defendant had referred the court to

being offered an adjournment he had changed his mind, contending However, in his Lordship's

the first information and the justices had dissmissed it. The defendant had then submitted that as the first information had been dismissed, he

Connolly v Director of Public Prosecutions ([1964] AC 1254), where the House of Lords held that autrefols acquit was available only where the defendant had previously been imperilled for the same offence in fact and in law, and to R v Swansea Justices, ex parte Purvis

In the latter case an information

had been dismissed following a refusal of an adjournment where the prosecutor had not been ready to proceed, but a second information had been laid in respect of the same offence and the defendant had been convicted. The Divisional Court had quashed the conviction, holding require the weighing of evidence, but had occurred if the defendant had been in Jeopardy of conviction

judgment, those authorities were not of assistance in this case. error in the laying of an information, as had occurred here in the first information, and a second information had been laid to remedy that error, if the justices had properly, and at the invitation of the defendant, put the prosecutor to his

acquit had no place. It would have been preferable for the justices to have stayed their hand with regard to the first information until they had heard evidence on the second. If that had been done no question of autrefois acquit could possibly have arisen. The justices had taken the wrong

first information at that stage, but it had been more or less contemporancous with the other step of beginning to bear the second information.

The doctrine of res judicata was not applicable as there had been no the very fact that the appeal had been a launched indicated that justices should beware of dismissing an information on which a prosecutor had decided not to occed until the other information nd been heard and disposed of.
MR JUSTICE LLOYD, concur-

where it had been sought to resurrect a charge dismissed on a previous occasion, unlike Purvis and other authorities cited. Here it had all been part and parcel of the process which resulted from the prosecutor being put to his election as to which information to

DALZING Once he had chosen the second information, the first had fallen by the wayside automatically and the fact that the justices had purported dismiss it did not entire the defendant to rely on the doctrines of autrefois acquit or res judicata. Solicitors Wallace Downing;

Solicitor, Metropolitan Police:

# Factual defence to election petition

Barrett v Tuckman Before Mr Justice Lloyd and Mr

[Judgment delivered October 31] Where a petition was presented under section 120 of the Represen-tation of the People Act 1983 alleging that false statements of fact were made and published in relation

of the petitioner before and during the election contrary to section 106(1) of the 1983 Act, and it could not be proved that those statements contained anything untrue, the petition had to be dismissed since no cause of action was disclose alternatively it was an abuse of the process of the court.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held dismissing the election petitions of Alan Gordon Barrett of July 26 and August 22, 1984, and allowing the motions of the respondent. Frederick Augustus

The petitioner in person; Mr Michael Tugendhat for the respon-dent; Mr David Paget, pursuant to section 181 of the 1983 Act, for the Director of Public Prosecutions.

MR JUSTICE LLOYD said that on June 17, 1984, the respondent was the successful candidate for the Leicester constituency in the elections for the European Assembly. The petitioner came last in the number of votes polled.

The petitioner's complaints related to statements in five local newspapers published during the

election concerning two sentences of imprisonment served by him. Moreover, further statements in

papers made between September 1978 and October 1980 relating to the events leading up to the sentences of imprisonment were also alleged to be false.

Since in effect the petitioner's real been, that he had been wrongly sentenced, the petitions contained no allegation of any statement that was false within the provisions of section 106 and had to be dismissed. His Lordship said further that the

respondent had raised an alternative objection namely that the petitioner had failed to give security for costs on presentation of the election on prescribing and the predition, as required by section 136(1) having provided security in the form of his own recognizance. The petitioner submitted that

that objection should have been made within five days of the petition as required by section 136(4); Mr Tugendhat submitted that that subsection (4) only applied where there was an objection to the recognizance on the ground of insufficiency of any surety.

Since no surety had been given at all, a surety necessarily being a third party, no security had been given as required. Accordingly, all further proceedings on the petitions were stayed by virtue of subsection (8).

His Lordship said that Pease v Nerwood ((1869) 4 LR CP 235) was Solicitors: Penningtons; Director clear authority that an objection to a of Public Prosecutions.

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# his life surrounded by crashing till Bonfire night is over.

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24 Screams (5)

2 Roof space (5) 3 Encourager (8) 4 Buying bout (8.5) 5 Back (4) 6 Seraphic (7) 7 Accost (6) 12 Blurredly (8)

21 Shoer (7) 22 Supply (5) DOWN

14 Heat (7)

19 Rope fibre (5) 20 Inflatable bed (4) 15 Pitiful (6)

16 Except (6)

**SPECTRUM** 

battle against Italy's Mafia is being won. Peter Nichols reports Scourge of the

A year after the brutal killing of his

brother Franco, investigating judge

Ferdinando Imposimato believes the

the ceremony last Monday Ferdinando, another brother marking the first anniversary of and two sisters were born. The his brother's death, he opened killers, Imposimato says, were his speech with typical pre-gunmen belonging to the cision; "It is a year and 18 days Camorra, the Neapolitan junior sion: "It is a year and 18 days Camorra, the Neapolitan junior nee Franco was murdered...."
Ferdinando Imposimato is Imposimato knows who the since Franco was murdered.... the best known of Italy's killers were. A prominent investigating judges who are the member of the Camorra in

last destined to go the same way as the terrorists now that the investigators have confessions by important Mafia figures in custody. The example of Tommaso Buscetta, the first of the "godfathers" to offer testimony, is regarded by Imposimato as a watershed in the struggle against organized crime, just as the arrest in January 1982 of the kidnappers of the American general, James Dozier, was the beginning of the end of the Red Brigades.

In 1978 this left-wing terrorist movement had been able to kidnap, interrogate and finally murder with impunity Aldo Moro, the most eminent figure in the governing Christian Democrat Party. In September 983 the Mafia reached its own highpoint in its challenge to the state by shooting General Alberto Dalla Chiesa, the antiterrorist expert sent to Palermo as prefect to combat the Mafia.

The Mafia ordered the killing of Ferdinando Imposimato's brother. He is sure of that: he knows that the order came from the same people who made the fateful decision to murder the general. Buscetta confirmed this

to imposimato personally. killed in the town of Maddaloni

Mafia heroes of the day. They are prison, disgusted with the recognized as having had the crime, told him that one of decisive part in defeating terrorists part in terrorists part in the disgusted with the terrorists. The disgusted warfare. The terrorists. Imposimato himself Camorra gang warfare. The believes that the Malia is at long others. Imposimato says, will meet the same fate or fall into they are also being hunted for a number of other crimes.

Ferdinando Imposimato was born in April 1936. His father was a non-commissioned officer in the army and a chess-player of national class.

Maddaloni is an odd place in which to be born and brought up. It is chaotic with only isolated survivals of a former clegance. Many years ago it was the scene of Camorra murders but for a long time it has been remarkably peaceful, especially since the province around it, Imposimato says, has the highest murder rate per head in the whole of Europe. The last of Maddaloni's prominent Camorra figures, an unscrupulous criminal who lived by extortion and was known as Satana, long ago shifted his activities to the Adriatic resort of Rimini. Although an old man he still applies his skills as a

professional debt-collector. Imposimate holds the official title of investigating judge of the Rome tribunal. His task is to conduct inquiries to ascertain whether a person suspected of a of his prisoners. He says, for serious crime should be sent for example, that Mehemet Ali



Ferdinando Imposimato: For safety's sake he sits with his back to the wall in restaurants and he is constantly guarded

kidnapping, the Sindona case, right-wing terrorism, a whole scries of brutal kidnappings, the traffic in arms and drugs, the Mafia, the Camorra - and Imposimato regards himself as the original discoverer of the Bulgarian connexion, the criminal plots in Italy ascribed to the Bulgarian secret services, which included the 1981 attempt on

Imposimato travels armed, in bullet-proof car, with a hodyguard of four carabinieri. He is a remarkable interrogator. he can be hard but he also manages to win the confidence trial. It is the investigating judge Agea, the Turkish terrorist who who decides whether there is a severely wounded the Pope in

case to answer before a court. May 1984, felt betrayed when Imposimato's work has in- Imposimato withdrew from the cluded many of the most case. He has a striking knack for famous crimes of the decade: convincing hardened criminals the Moro murder, the Dozier that the game is up, that they should shake off the habit of centuries and cooperate with iustice.

> He always said that sooner of later Ali Agea would begin to confess when he realized that he had no future except close confinement in maximum security prisons. Imposimato's interrogation of Dozier's kidnappers resulted in lists of a hundred of so names and addresses of terrorists and their accomplices which were crucial to the defeat of left-wing terrorism. This mixture of determination and human warmth is the essential

element in his character. He is not political. First the Communists and then the Christian Democrats offered



1983: Gen. Dalla Chiesa, killed by the Mafia

him a seat in the Senate; he refused them both. "It would have seemed like belittling everything I have done: as if my aim as a judge had always been a political career," he says. He has a high regard for Italian justice, and for many of his colleagues. "Where else have 20 judges been murdered?" he

But he avoids anything that might be taken for presumption. In trying to explain why he decided on his career, he says: I always had a great curiosity against arrogance towards the weak and powerless." He added: "Leave that out if it sounds like rhetoric." Whatever it sounds like, it is perfectly

The love of investigation has frequently taken him far away from interrogation rooms. His first important case in Rome was the murder of a young man from a rich family who owned a nightclub and suddenly vanished. That was in March 1972. After two years of investiration i found all those who had taken part in the murder and made one of them show me where they had hidden the He then went on to handle the kidnappings in the Rome area carried out by a group of Sardinians, and a gang of Calabrians and criminals who in the late 1960s transferred their activities from Marseilles to Rome. All the gangs were broken.

Imposimato has a capacity to detect the vital element in a long and complicated investigation. The Moro case he sees as purely domestic in character in the sense that Italian terrorists thought of it, carried out the kidnapping, the interrogation and the murder on their own responsibility. He rejects any theory that outside

influences - other peoples' secret services - were brought to bear on the Red Brigades in order to get rid of Moro on the grounds that he was the architect of an alliance between Christian Democrats and Communists.

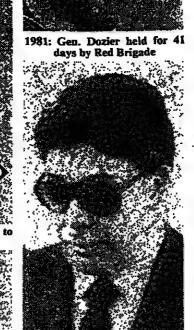
1981: Ali Agea attempted

But the Dozier kidnapping in Verona was totally different. It was ordered, he says, from a centre of international terrorism in Paris, General Dozier knew many Nato secrets. The Americans had been warned, he says, of a plot to kidnap an American general in Italy but had not taken the warning seriously enough. "America is a great country but sometimes they are ingenuous." (But they do not bear a grudge: Imposimato has testified to American congressional committees as an

> The object was to be rid of Lech Walesa with the least possible reaction

expert on terrorism and does the same on a regular basis at the European Parliament).

Dozier was freed, the first such success ever against the terrorists. He was a brave man but had he not been rescued, he might have been forced to talk under torture. And, waiting for a report on what he said were, Imposimato says, the Bulgarians. His interrogation of the captured terrorists revealed the famous "connexion" eight months before Ali Agea began his confessions which implicated the Bulgarians in an alleged conspiracy to kill the believes Popc. Imposimato



Godfather to confess

"100 per cent" in the Bulgarian implication in the attack on the Pope, though he adds that the Turkish right-wing terrorist organisation known as the Grey Wolves", to which Agea belonged, had an important

Imposimato's immediate interest in Ali Agca was his confession. which he later retracted; that the Bulgarians had asked him to murder not only the Pope but Lech Walesa. That investigation, which Imposimate was handling, has for the moment had to be dropped. But he believes that the plan was serious and may well have been more important to the east than the attempted assassination of the Pope. Of the two, Walesa the trade unionist was regarded as more dangerous than a Pope who fundamentally was right-wing.

Walesa could have been killed in Poland but his death there would not calmed the situation: the very opposite. The effect of Jerzy Popieluszko's murder is now confirming this point. The object was to be rid of Walesa with the least possible reaction. And so, it was decided to kill him when he was visiting Rome in 1981. Imposimato believes that the idea was abandoned because of the practical difficulties: Walesa was constantly surrounded by trade union escorts and journaists. Their presence brought the risk of a slaughter which would have ruined the plan of a quiet

assassination. It is an intriguing theory because it would explain why Ali Aeca claims that he received instructions to murder the Pope in August 1980 and waited until May 1981 before carrying out his attempt: the Pope had to wait his turn while the would-be killers concentrated on Walesa.

Imposimato takes the obvious precautions for his own safety: he changes plans at the last moment; he likes to sit with his back to a wall in restaurants; and of course he is guarded. Where he was vulnerable was in his deep affection for his family, He loved his brother Franco who was certainly an original personality highly esteemed in Maddaloui. A practising Cath-olic and a Communist trade unionist, he was devoted to the history of Maddaloni and has left a large collection of drawings of its main historical

There is no point in threatening or shooting judges, whatever happens others will continue the work

tions of the city's life in the past, Franco received threatening bodyguard for a time but apparently he did not think that anyone would kill him as a means of stopping his brother he did not like to think the worst of people, But the worst happened, and he was mur-dered. The shock to Imposimato was deep but friends convinced him that he should not feel guilt even if his activities were the motive for his brother's murder, Fellow judges rallied round; at a meeting in Rome a group of them dealing with the Mafia and the Camorra vowed to more than redouble their efforts: "Whatever we did in the past", they told Imposimato, "will be triplicated after what has happened to your brother."

This human solidarity helped carry forward a process which Imposimato sees as promising for the future of the struggle against organized crime. There is now much more teamwork on the part of judges dealing with cases of violence. And so, from the criminal's point of view, there will be no point in shooting them or threatening them individually because whatever happens the others will continue the work.

The commemoration last Monday of Franco's murder was a moral triumph for the brothers. If people are known for their friends. Imposimato was in excellent company. Many of his colleagues were there: Beside him on the platform, apart from the mayor of Maddaloni, was Senator Francesco Cossiga, presiding officer of the Senate and friend of Aldo Moro (Cossiga honourably resigned the Ministry of the Interior when he failed to rescue him): Signor Virginio Rognoni who followed Cossiga as Minister of the Interior. Senator Ugo Pecchioli, the Communist Party's expert on law and order. Monsignor Antonio Riboldi. Bishop of Acerra and fearless opponent of the Camorra who described Franco's murderers not as the evil side of life in the area but as "men from another planet"; Moro's daughter, workers from all the neighbouring factories.

It is easy for such people to feel disgust at the murder. What is encouraging is that Imposimaio knows now that even a man such as Buscetta who seems a totally hardened criminal is nevertheless telling him that one of the reasons why he confessed was his disgust at the transformation of the Mafia since he joined it as a boy some 40 years ago. Organised crime seems to be losing its attractiveness and Franco Imposimato's murder has contributed to that

and falling female dancers, collapsing scenery and very

strange music indeed, is not likely to be scared by a few

fireworks. "If you look up and

see eight stone of female flying

through the air towards you.

Ealing. "do you think a little

jumping cracker is going to

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# If you want a cracking time tonight . . .

A Department of Safety and Fair Play official leaflet.

Hello. Tonight is Guy Fawtraditionally let off fireworks and have a good time. Nothing wrong with that. Everyone likes a bit of a bang. And nothing should go wrong as long as you obey one or two basic rules, all

For God's sake don't let off any

fireworks yourself. They are nasty, dangerous horrible little things. Get someone else to do it, a relation you don't like or an unpopular neighbour, perhaps. Half the fireworks you get these days don't seem to light properly and just as you bend over them with a torch and a lighted taper the blasted thing goes off in your face. That's why it makes sense to get someone else in to do it. And remember, the person who lets them off never gets to see them - he's too busy trying to read the instructions on the

Build a proper rocket launcher.

Most people, especially unpopular relations, have no idea how to launch a rocket properly. They put them in large bottles which tip over just after they have lit the rockets, and of course the rockets shoot along the ground into your family, leaving a trail of fear and destruction. So make sure you build a proper launching pad out of reinforced concrete, steel and barbed wire. We have copies of an instruction manual, originally written by the CIA for use in Nicaragua, which tells you how to launch rockets, and indeed how to mortar a wasn't it? Let's try a bigger one. | Recommended dictionary is the New Collins Concise

### Miles Kington moreover...

kes's night, on which we all Presidential Palace, though you probably won't need that chapter. Just send an SAE.

Keep your wardrobe locked.

Children like to put a guy on their bonfire, and they like to dress the guy up properly. So where do they get the clothes from? From your wardrobe, of course. Why else did you think your favourite gardening trousers and thickest jersey tended to disappear this time of year? Put your clothes in your wardrobe and lock it.

Don't harm wild life. Nature is not used to having loud, sudden noises go off in its ear, so don't have your firework display anywhere near any dogs, cats. hamsters. goldfish, bees, wasps, squirrels, birds, hedge-hogs, insects, snakes, foxes. grouse. Harting's Wildebeeste, spotted gazelies, small children, au pair girls. Japanese visitors, Jehovah's Witnesses or people who have been out of work for more than a year. Australians are all right, as they are not casily scared.

Don't, for heaven's sake, whatever else you do, unpack a firework to see what's inside

and set fire to it. This is sheer lunacy. It's very tempting, I know, but it's simply not worth, it. Well. perhaps just one, then. A small one. Not too small. Unwrap it and get all the powder out, then put it in a saucer. Put a fuse in it and light it, retire to a safe distance and watch the explosion shatter the saucer. Fun A note about Australians

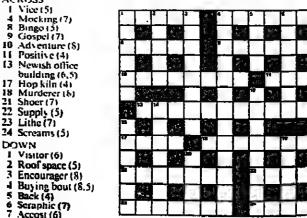
It has been drawn to our attention that some Australians and you know you've got to catch her", writes A.F., of are. in fact, easily scared. This is apparently because although Australian men are in the main tough and butch, some are very sensitive and become ballet dancers or similar, and these are the kind most likely to travel abroad and be in this country for Bonfire night. So please delete Australians from the last

paragraph but one. A footnote to the last note.

It has been drawn very ballet dancers are not the wilting flowers that we con-trived to suggest. On the contrary, anyone who spends

The CIA: an apology. forcibly to our attention that apologize to them and to

# CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 487)



مكذامن الأصل

# The women no politician dares ignore

On the eve of the American presidential election Bailey Morris reports from Washington on two remarkable women, one on either side of the political fence, who will win whatever happens

They met for the first time formally in the White House during the changing of the guard of the Administration. On one side of the Oval Office was Nancy Clark Reynolds, a

Republican so close to President and Mrs Reagan she is known as the "first friend". On the other side, among the despondent advisers to President Jimmy Carter, was Anne Wexler, a lifelong Democrat who once served as assistant publisher of the avant-garde Rolling Stone magazine.

Together, almost four years after a highly successful professional partnership, they are two of the most powerful women in Washington.

In the turbulent, all-male world of Washington influence-peddling, the Wexler-Reynolds team is considered one of the best, if not the best. They are the new breed of "super lobbyists", power brokers whose fortunes roll with the mood of the Congress and changes at the White

This political "odd couple" has it all: the ability to work both sides of the aisles in Congress, instant access to the White House, a high profile in the Democratic election campaign, a powerful network of organizations and important people they can call upon when pressure is needed.

Their list of clients reads like a

Who's Who in American business: Actna Life Insurance Company, Kellogg Inc., Bendix Corp., General Foods, Beneficial Management Corporation, Tosco Petroleum, the National Machine Tool Builders' Association, General Motors Corporation, the Motion Picture Association America, the National Radio

Broadcasters Association and so on. When the Motion Picture Association recently came up against proposed legislation which would have meant the loss of millions of dollars in annual revenues, the top executives called Mrs Reynolds, she called Mr Michael Deaver at the White House and the upshot was an important victory for Hollywood.

Similarly, when a client came to Mrs Wexler for help in blocking a massive coal slurry pipeline which appeared almost certain of passage, she went to work, and stopped it. Calling upon her army of contacts, Mrs Wexler mobilized an unbeatable

coalition of disaffected railroads and farmers who opposed the pipeline.

The day before Congress was to vote, newspapers across the country carried page one stories saying. "Farmer-Rail Coalition Opposes Controversial Pipeline." The legislation was defeated in a close vote. We used the networks, and we did

it, I really did not think we would win," said a jubilant Mrs Wexler, It was another feather in her overdecorated cap. When she is not engineering victories in the Senate Mrs Wexler, as senior political adviser to Ms Geraldine Ferraro, the Democratic Vice Presidential nominee, is attempting to pull off an

election coup.

"One of the good things about our firm is that we are Administration-proof, said Mrs Wexler in a recent

All of this from two "women in our who began traditionally as wives and mothers. There was no grandiose career "garneplan", no Harvard Business School, no early political exposure which placed them on the track to success. Mrs Wexler was a suburban housewife in Connecticut until she was almost 38. Mrs Reynolds was at home rearing three sons and doing a little part-time work until her first marriage became shaky, causing a move, and finally ended in divorce in 1962.

The women went from their homes

to a series of jobs which led them both to Washington. Now, their world is one of thickly carpeted offices and Senate hearing rooms, of chauffeur-driven cars and endless parties, of 14-hour working days and \$250,000 fees.

But it all began on that poignant day in January, 1981, when the defeated President Carter handed over the reins of power to the victorious President Reagan.

"I remember so well the day President Reagan met Jimmy Carter. It was one of those awkward moments. Quick talk then long silences. People staring at their shoes. She (Anne Wexier) came clear across the Oval Office and said to me 'Congratulations, it must have been a great day for you.' I thought to myself what a thoroughbred thing to do. She had no idea what she would be doing. was saying was, it hurts for us but welcome and good luck to you", recalled Mrs Reynolds.

It would be two and a half years before the women finally got together



The 'odd couple': Reynolds and Wexler - two of the most powerful women in Washington

in the firm of Wexler, Reynolds, Harrison and Schule. But the seeds had been planted,

From there, they went their separate ways; Mrs Reynolds to stardom in Washington as the power behind the scenes at the Reagan White House, Mrs Wexler to her own newly-launched lobbying firm which she opened on the day of President Reagan's inauguration.

These were years well spent, Mrs Reynolds, a western woman from Idaho with a direct manner and a dazzling smile, was already known in Washington as Vice-President in charge of the National Affairs Office of the Bendix

Corp. But it was not until the arrival of the Reagans, her close friends and former employers, that she rose to national prominence. Mrs Reynolds introduced the

Reagans to official and unofficial Washington in a series of pre-inaugur-ation dinners which brought together businessmen, hostesses, politicians, diplomats, and pin-striped bureaucrats. The dinners were racially mixed, and politically bipartisan. They set the right tone in sharp contrast to the wrong tone set by the Carters when they initially snubbed the Establishment as too inbred and too Washington. The responses to the dinners and Mrs Reynold's handling of the first real crisis at the White House, the staffing of the First Lady's wing following some bad gaffes, were overwhelmingly favourable.

Her success was not surprising to friends. "After all, this is no

Bendix colleague. She is a Clark of Idaho, a deeply rooted family which produced State assemblymen, governors, congressmen and senators, including her own father. She cut her teeth on politics and a frontier philosophy which glorified those who "stood tall" in adversity and mocked the hard times with a direct brand of humour.

After her first divorce in 1962, with three sons to support, she became one of the first women to break into television, becoming a reporter and anchorwoman for KPIX-TV in San

Typically, she first met Ronald Reagan on horseback in 1966 when she interviewed him for a televised feature on his race for governor against the Democratic incumbent, Mr Pat Brown. It was "admiration at first sight", said a veteran aide to Mr Reagan. "He figured anyone who could handle a horse that well had something to offer."

A short time later, Mr Reagan offered her a job as his assistant Press Secretary for radio and television. She stayed with him from 1966 to 1976, through his two terms as governor and later, she went to work for the public relations firm headed by Mr Deaver and Mr Peter Hannaford, both Reagan loyalists.

Mrs Wexler, almost a direct opposite in both appearance and politics, is the field marshal and strategist of the firm. While Mrs Reynolds was basking in the reflected glow of the White House, she was becoming one of the few aides to former President Carter to prosper in a city which does not reward those out of power.

The reputation she earned as assistant to the President for Public Liaison, charged with the task of building public support for presiden-tial priorities, allowed her to stand out in a crowded field.

Mr Robert Strauss, one of the best known power brokers in the Democratic Party, had this to say: "When Anne was there, instead of constantly hearing complaints about about how anti-business the Carter Administration was, we heard something

Mr Strauss, a mentor and strong supporter, sent her the first clients. But it was her expert performance which kept them.

"I have seen presidential assistants come and go, and I really believe if Jimmy Carter had brought her in at the beginning, it might have made a big difference," said Mr Jack Valenti, president of the Motion Picture Association who served in the Association who served in the Johnson White House.

As fate would have it it was while working for a client, the Bendix Corp., that Mrs Wexler once again cross paths with Mrs Reynolds, the firm's Washington vice president.

Mrs Wexler had been asked by the president of the company to put together a Washington strategy in the event of Bendix deciding to embark on an acquisition campaign.

She not only did that but went beyond, creating a defensive strategy for Bendix in case it became the target of an unfriendly takeover. The comprehensive "Wexler Strategy" has become a classic of its kind, a textbook for corporate mergers. "Based on that experience of

working together, I hesitated for about three minutes when she asked me to join the firm," said Mrs Reynolds. Since 1983, the conservative Republican and the Democratic activist have been together in a partnership which has produced a new image for Washington lobbyists. The stereotype of the cigar-chomping Wexler and Reynolds are

"We teach people about issues, and we manage issues. We know when to apply the heat of constituents," said

# PENNY PERRICK

# Secretly, I do envy one kept woman

form an attachment with a spends her life flitting about the wealthy middle-aged business-man." (Advertisement in the Lonely Hearts column of

Now here's a bit of backslidare shoulder to shoulder against the side down.

heard of fulfilment, has she no seriously considered the long-term prospects in her hoped-for career as a latter day Lorelei unemployed. The wives hestated to become the main breadwinners even though refusal to do so would mean financial hardship.

Then there is the case of stomach curdle.

Oh yes, these gentlemen may know a thing or two about recruitment techniques: how to take a suitable applicant out to lunch, how to pour champagne, how to clinch the deal by proffering at the opportune moment, the small velvet-lined box with the twinkling contents. But does our 22-year-old Miss Lonely Hearts know what happens next?

tetchiness that comes with the Sunday afternoon hangover. At this stage, Lorelei Lonely Hearts may discover that she does not feel as now find the platform and take up flower-arranging fills me with confusion. So does the news that the American Secretary for Health and Human feel as user friendly as she once did and wished she had applied for a job that didn't require her services at weekends or during Bank Holidays.

misguided young woman and thinking that a wealthy protecting of the manual manu Centre, but unfortunately I too have my moments of weakness and am not in a position to provide a virtuous example of Envision Video is still advertiswork, you see,

"I am a young woman of grind my teeth in jealous rage? Why she is married to a wealthy to work. Ergo: I am looking to middle aged businessman and world's holiday spots, leaving her two English homes (one in London, one in the Home Counties) to be looked after by the cook and butler.

I think of her a lot, especially ing, if you please. Just when I think of her a lot, especially women are yammering to be the when I have come home late hand that holds the briefcase from work and have to move and rules the world; when they straight on to peeling the brussel sprouts before I've even taken the cuts in nursery school my shoes off. At such times, it provision and united against requires several letters from Berni Inns' anti big bust policy, publishers offering interesting here's this little upstart letting contracts before job satisfaction Has the silly child never through my veins.

Such role confusion is not job well done, the easy cama-women who showed up raderie of office life, the thrill of National Marriage Guidance Conversely, has she Council's annual report as inkling of the joys of work - a uncommon. Witness all those their husbands joined the

Then there is the case of Marie Patterson, until recently the lively national women's officer for the TGWU. It has been reported that Mrs Patterson vacated her job because she got married again. Mrs Patterson is 50; she is unlikely to have children. So why on earth does she feel she can't combine marriage with trade unionism?

The thought that someone as strong-minded as Marie Patter-What bappens next are son may feel that acquiring a golfing stories, too many whis-hies before lunch and the to get off the platform and take Services, Mrs Margaret Heckler, is being sued for divorce by her husband on the grounds that she abandoned him for her

I wish I had the strength of With such goings-on, maybe character to seek out this Miss Lonely Hearts is right in than a good job. But I doubt it.

It is a bit alarming that working woman at her best. For ing in its "The best in video selfwere I to make a list of the improvement" series, one called women friends I most admire: "Jim Fixx on Running". Much Billie Whitelaw (actress). Debo-as I regret the death of Mr Fixx rah Moggach (novelist), Anne in mid-jog, I don't feel ready to Lapping (television producer), accept his advice on how to Angela Lambert (biographer). I improve myself. I wonder if know quite well that I wouldn't Envision would be interested in would be too much like hard series such as "Shirley Williams' Fashion Secrets" But what about the woman I "Les Dawson's 100 Greatest envy, the one who causes me to Beauty Tips."

# My grandfather's sex life was beyond reproach says Walter Freud

# How TV made Freud slip

Dead men can't talk, nor can they be libelled. So there are few constraints against interpreting their lives in a way that creates the most dramatic impact whether or not the evidence to support the interpretation is available. Sadly, the latest wellknown figure to suffer from the need to titillate an audience is my grandfather, Sigmund Freud, in the TV series on his life that has just come to an end on BBC2.

I found the series disappointing in its failure either to convey the theory of psychoanalysis adequately, or portray my grandfather's every-day life. In this expression of disap-proval I am fully prepared to bow to the judgment of the professional TV critic - or even the audience figures. What I found incredible were the many scenes in the series designed to imply that my grandfather had a sexual relationship with Minna, his wife's sister, who lived as part of the household for a period of 45 years.
On the basis that there must

have been some dirty linen behind such propinquity, the theory of a relationship between the two has gained ground as the events have faded into the past, even though no evidence has ever been found. To everyone who knew the personalities involved - as I did - the very idea of such a menage à trois is quite ludicrous.

For a start, my grandmother, whose background was strict and whose character in later life still reflected this, would never have tolerated such a situation. Secondly Tante Minna, as we called her, was, without wishing to be unkind in my turn to someone unable to answer back, a long way from being the sensual, intelligent creature portrayed in the television

My grandfather would have found her infinitely resistible even at the age of 31, when she first joined the household, let alone 10 years later when some of the heavy-weight action between the two is meant to have taken place, according to

13

I knew my grandparents well. I was respectively 18, 20 and 30 I was respectively 18, 20 and 30 she kept her collection of cacti, years old when grandfather, Tante Minna and grandmother died. When we lived in Vienna, until 1938, it was the custom, strictly observed, for we grand-children to make a weekly the strictly observed and the completely miscast. The actress who plays her, Ms Suzanne Bertish, is a heaviful seductives hrimming then about 50 and 40 respectively strikes me as ridiculous.

Grandmother would never have permitted anybody to usurp her position as number one in grandfather's life or household. I recall very well strikes me as ridiculous.

Grandmother would never have permitted anybody to usurp her position as number one in grandfather's life or household. I recall very well strikes me as ridiculous.

Grandmother would never have permitted anybody to usurp her position as number one in grandfather's life or have become less of a soap opera and more of a real interpretation of grandfather's have become less of a soap opera and more of a real interpretation of grandfather's life.

The author is the son of Martin, beautiful seductives hrimming then have become less of a soap opera and more of a real interpretation of grandfather's life. appearance at Sunday lunch. It beautiful seductress, brimming that when she came to England, child.



between our homes, and we would listen to the grown-ups talking (I seem to remember a surprising given the European situation) and we would report on the highlights of our little lives. Grandmother also took me on regular shopping expeditions to buy me new leather shorts and other necessities.

Grandmother was not a lady who tolerated bad manners or lax behaviour from anybody and she was quite forthright and outspoken about it. It did not matter whether it was my father (Martin, her eldest boy, then in his 40s) or us, my sister and I, or the man who delivered the meat. If anybody offended against her code, from dirty hands to dirty morals, one got hear about it very quickly. Neither was there any doubt that she adored grandfather, indeed she divided the world into two: those who knew of grandfather and those who did not. The latter did not play any

role in her life. Naturally, we talked to Tante Minna at Sunday lunchtime; she had her own room in which she kept her collection of cacti,



was only a few minutes walk with sex-appeal and resembling Tante Minna as much as Marilyn Monroe resembled Ernest Bevin. When I knew her she was around 70 and I was never struck by any great intellectual activity on her part. As far as I know she never

published anything or showed any other creative ability. The family regarded her with kindly tolerance, but as a passenger. She had been engaged to be married, but her fiance died of TB. If she had beauty, intellect or enterprise.

> The idea that he had an affair with his sister-in-law is quite ludicrous

surely she would have found another man with whom to create her own life and family. instead of being a lodger with her sister from the age of 31 to. 76. The idea that grandfather and she should have an affair when they were in Rome, aged about 50 and 40 respectively

nearly 80 years old, her oldest danginer Mathilde tried to take over the running of the large house in Maresfield Gardens. Grandmother did not like that idea at all and so nothing came

The truth about the Freud household is, in my opinion, much more prosaic and much less television material. Grandmother had six children within eight years (1887-1895), after which grandfather had, not

surprisingly, a vasectomy. There was little help in the Freud home and my father told me that he could not remember any time when not at least one of the family was ill. On top of that, the household had to run like clockwork, to cope with grandfather's patients, his writ-ings and meetings. It is therefore not surprising that grandmother did not have time, in addition to being a housewife, to listen to her husband propounding his new ideas,

In contrast Tante Minna had nothing much to do (though I am sure she must have helped with household chores) and she could lend a willing ear and say 'yes, Sigi" at the right time. To suggest that she was anything more than a willing ear is not borne out by a shred of

All the children - that is my father, Anna and Mathilde adored their parents and so I never heard them utter an ill or critical word against them. If grandfather "carried on" with Tante Minna, they would have noticed it and it would have coloured their outlook. I was in close touch with my father and my aunt Mathilde until they died. There was never any hint

of anything untoward. The author of the play never had the privilege of knowing grandmother, nor first band experience of her firmness of character, courage or determination.

If he had had that privilege the author would have realized that it was arrant nonsense to suggest that she would have condoned or tolerated her husband having an affair with her sister without doing anything about it. The Freud television serial might then



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THE TIMES

DIARY

Vague; send for Haig

Following my disclosure that the Foreign Affairs Select Committee

investigating the Belgrano sinking

may exercise its right to call Mrs Thatcher, I now learn that it is to

take the remarkable step of inviting

Alexander Haig to appear before its deliberations. Such an invitation to

an ex-minister of another country is

unprecedented but Haig, who led

"mediation efforts right up to the siship's sinking could provide evidence crucial to establishing whether

Parliament has been misled about the incident. Whereas Francis Pym

maintains the Peruvian peace plan

was merely "a sketchy outline" at

the time of the sinking, for example, Haig has suggested that it had been

agreed in principle and "we were down to words, single words". And

whereas Mrs T insists that ministers

sinking, Haig has said that our man

learnt of the plan only after the

in Peru, Charles Wallace, "was in on indievery bit of the negotiations".

Whether Haig will agree to appear is

esamother matter. As an American

o citizen he is under no obligation to

do so. He has told friends that if he

ishad realized what an issue the

"Belgrano had become in this country he would have steered well clear of Britain's "Watergate".

In a beer-sodden attempt to prove

that Camra members have a sense of humour. The Good Beer Guide, just

out, contains a spoof piece about a

pub called the Jolly Thatcher in Westminster. Tam Dalyell is outraged by the claim that it sells "Dalyell Belgrano Bitter ("goes down

a treat"). About as offensive as the

scrumpy sold in Chagford, Devon: Thatcher's Ruin.

Sir Geoffrey Howe, the man who

lost his trousers in a train, never loses his head in such crises. During

his trip to Israel last week I hear that

he got stuck in a lift in the Knesset.

"Don't worry", he reassured a fellow

sufferer, ex-foreign minister Abba Eban. "It takes a long time to

O There was good reason for keeping Cardinal Hume's mercy mission to Ethlopla under wraps

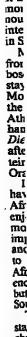
mission to Ethlopia under wraps outil the day before his departure yesterday, "He didn't want to seem like Robert Maxwell", an aide said.

Photographer David Bailey gave his

A bit tlat

Uplifting

Trapped



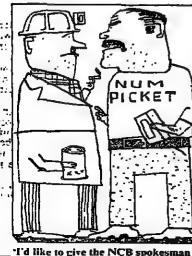
services free for the new Greenpeace campaign poster designed "to shame the wearers of fur coats off the 'streets". It shows a woman holding a bloody fur coat above the words: "It takes up to 40 dumb animals to \*16 make a fur coat, but only one to

sinwear it." I presume, however, that in Bailey received a handsome fee for "The eight full-page colour photographs that appear in this month's Tailer. These show models luxuriating in the furs of fox, mole, mink, squirrel, raccoon and Tasmanian ivnx. A contradiction? Not at all. 'says Bailey, who tells me he checked before taking the shots that the furs all came from farm-reared animals that had been humanely killed. All animals are dumb, but it seems that some are more dumb than others.

# ... Before the fall

Father John Thwaites, who 15 years ago set up an orphans' camp in West Bengal called Boys' Town, inspired by the camp in Spencer Tracy's film. is about to make a free-fall jump with the Red Devils to raise funds. "In Britain for the first time in 18 years, 53-year-old Father Thwaites tells me he first started parachuting this summer after spotting an advertisement in a Cleethorpes barber shop. Since then he has made cight "terrifying" jumps. He is now advertising for sponsors for his charity jump under the headline "He dives that they may live". He will not be diving in his clerical gowns: "They're not very aero-dynamic",

BARRY FANTONI



Following my item about Christie's embarrassing misattribution of a portrait up for sale last Friday, my attention is drawn to a second howler in the same catalogue. The very next lot is attributed to an artist called P.W.P. Martin. "Shouldn't that be David Martin, the Scottish painter?" I asked of the auctioneers "I'm sure we've got it right. Our catalogues are proof-read", came the haughty reply - followed by an admission of error. P.W.P.? The mitials after Martin's signature indicate that he was a court painter to the Prince of Wales.

At night, when the tears had been shed and the Solidarity banners stored away, it was as if everybody in and around St Stanislaw Kostka Church had been given the gift of tongues. No more ecclesiastical circumlocutions, no more states-manship, no more Glemp - speak. The words came tumbling out:
"Popieluszko was killed by communist evil. ...it's the fault of this alien Moscow has the moral

responsibility..."
Wild talk on the territory of a Soviet ally, even on holy ground, even on a holy day. But the Popieluszko affair – the kidnap by secret policemen, the murder, the funeral on Saturday - has awakened the Solidarity opposition from a deep sleep. For since freeing more than 600 political prisoners under an amnesty in July, the Jaruzelski government has achieved at least one notable success: it has per-suaded the opposition to play the game more or less according to its

Solidarity leaders have spoken occasionally in churches. written essays, met former colleagues, even talked about programmes and strategies, but they have not directly challenged the government or tried to organize strikes. Attempts at street demonstrations have ended gatherings. It was always a temporary triumph for the authorities government by exhaustion, in the words of one Catholic critic - but it was still welcome for the men around Jaruzelski.

The murder of Father Jerzy Popieluszko has changed ali that. For Solidarity the funeral was a breath of air after the long hibernation. Secret policemen kept well away (one likes to think), but an agent with binoculars could have identified every Solidarity cell in the country from the banners held up high with pride and without fear. Not just the big factory cells, but the smaller, exposed chapters from the provinces: "Solidarity, Zakopane" a mountain ski resort - said one. carried by underground activists dressed in folk costume. The basis of an opposition movement is thus still alive, and its energy can be

What has been missing is the hard and dangerous work of organization. Hundreds of underground workers have been producing a flow of clandestine bulletins - a thankless task carried out at night, often in dank, dirty cellars - and each large

Roger Boyes considers the long-term aspects of the Popieluszko murder

# After the funeral a kiss of life for Solidarity





Walesa: still advocating moderate policies in the face of rival calls for direct action. Jaruzelski: in no position to crack down on the new 'legal defence' groups

factory still boasts its organizers. But links between intellectuals and workers have deteriorated, as have national links between regional underground structures.

The first move to remedy these flaws has come with the creation of "committees to defend the law" (with the unfortunate acronym of Kop). These are supposed to meet openly, gathering evidence of police buse and presenting the evidence to local prosecutors on the assumption that parts of the judiciary are still sufficiently independent to pursue the police. The first has been formed in Wroclaw - it is supposed to elect its committee tomorrow - by 21 professors, doctors, lawyers, workers

and a priest. Others, assuming that police action does not nip them all in the bud, will be formed in Warsaw, Cracow, Katowice, and

The government has acknow-ledged their existence by attacking them for "trying to exploit the mood after the tragic events of the Popieluszko affair." The government is of course correct: but it will be difficult for the authorities to act against these groups while they themselves are wondering whether to purge the secret police. The government admits not only that three accret policemen kidnapped the priest, but also that they were probably protected within the

KUWA

interior ministry and perhaps even outside, even deeper in the Communist establishment. As long as it is saying this, it will be difficult for the police to crack down on "kops".

"Kops" are only a beginning.

Solidarity strategists are trying to work out a way in which grassroots groups like Kops and the underground cells in factories can be

complemented at a national level by, for example, a voice in parliament Parliamentary elections parliament. Parliamentary elections are due in a year and under the Jaruzelski reforms it may be possible to squeeze a substantial and, above all, independent Catholic grouping into the national assembly. Those strategists who have studied the recent history of the West German Greens have found some interesting these in which national and local ways in which national and local action can be coordinated. But the union leaders are realists and know that the government will give

ground only under pressure. That pressure has been created by the still mysterious murder of Father Popieluszko, the priest who cham-pioned Solidarity ideals. There comes, inevitably, with the new feeling of strength, new arguments within the opposition. At the moment the disagreements are about attitudes. Andrzej Gwiazda. before martial law a challenger to Lech Walesa for the leadership of Solidarity, called unsuccessfully for a one-hour strike in Gdansk to coincide with Father Popieluszko's

More significantly he declared that "passivity is no way of combating the present evil." Mr Walesa, by contrast, used the funeral to call for calm and for the authorities to resume a dialogue with the people. His belief in non-violent resistance has been strengthened rather than sapped over the past few months — he claims to see connexions between his and Gandhi's philosophy — and the quarter of a million Poles who turned out for the funeral will have convinced him that there is still a mass movement waiting to be led.

Gwiazda, by contrast, is dismis-sive about the "Walesa clique". about the ideas to create a "shadow cabinet", about the narrow, over-moderate stance of the Nobel peace

But Gwiazda and the other zealots in the opposition will certainly subscribe to Mr Walesa's declaration the graveside on Saturday "Solidarity lives because you, Father Popieluszko, died for it."

US Sixth Flex

# **Simon Jenkins**

# The jeer-leaders helping Scargill

speech and turns to the journalists gathered in front of him. He mimics the photographers, taunts the reporters, mockingly pleads with them to "go straight", to become "born-again journalists", He is funny. He appears almost to love them. Then he slams them with the latest "lies" they have told about him and returns briskly to his main theme. His audience roars approval. The

journalists are secretly flattered. This little act of both engaging the media and stripping it of authority in front of his supporters is in deadly carnest. Scargill is one of the most remarkable, instinctive exploiters of publicity in British politics. Neither the National Coal Board nor the Government has anything to match

A strike is unlike any other news story. It is not an exercise in finding facts, adding context, garnering hostile reaction. It is more like a war. It evokes emotion and partisan-ship in readers and viewers, and reporters too. What is reported can become a proxy for war. Thus, in the coal dispute, who is winning the presentation battle? Whose executive is most split? Who shoots himself most often in the foot? When every other weapon has been exhausted, column inches are the only body count.

Mr Scargill, Mr Ian MacGregor and their colleagues read and listen to the media continuously. In the absence of conciliation, it is the only common agenda to which each has to react, and dominates conversation when negotiating teams meet each morning. They know a bad interview or a mistaken quote sends immediate shockwaves through their organizations, and out to those on whose morale they depend for victory. He who best orchestrates the news has a running advantage.

Mr Scargill orchestrates it best because he is allowed to. He has turned to his credit both a ludicrously biased press and the television presentation of picket-line violence. The fact that it enrages Tory voters in the South and embarrasses his pet hate. Mr Neil Kinnock, is of no concern. What Mr Scargill needs is that electric word "Scab!" on the screen every night, with fierce illustration of what awaits any miner pondering a return to work.

Press bias is even more golden. As Mr Scargill showed at Blackpool and since, it offers him the mantle of socialist martyrdom, fighting not just the coal board but Tories, press barons, employers, the whole pan-theon of capitalism. To carry conviction, all he requires is regular evidence of blatant distortion. The bigger the distortion - about hit lists, the drift back to work, or his personal lifestyle - the easier to claim that all media coverage is unreliable and biased.

Fleet Street obliges Scargill daily: its loathing for him is almost palpable. It searches for derogatory material, exaggerating every slip; the photograph comparing him with Hitler has become one of his most showers down on him from the headlines. First be was to fail for Economist

drift back to work, splits in his executive, when power workers refused support, through the backlash against picket-line violence, and now through the longevity of coal

stocks.
Eight months into the dispute Mr Scargill is still alive and kicking. A public kept in ignorance of the nature of his support, and told merely of his idiocy, grows ever more mystified at his survival. It is the tale of duff propaganda down the ages - inevitably, the worm begins to turn. As confident predictions of victory fail to materialize. Scargill ceases to be anti-hero and becomes the admired loner, he who could just

Polls claim that a third of the country sympathizes with him rather than with the coal board. His intransigence takes on an aura of high principle. His immaculately staged pronouncements seem a little more plausible. Not since Jack Dash, who killed London's docks as Mr Scargill is now killing coal, has the press so glorified a union leader the minds of his militant supporters.
The NCB and Government have

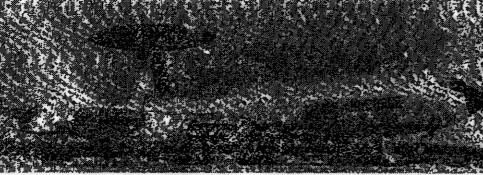
conducted their response mostly through the confidential lobby system. Never has this archaic form news management been more ham-fisted. The industrial lobby, honoured with off-the-record coal board and ministry briefings, spent the early months of the strike in London, writing daily of its impending "crumbling". Meanwhile, the Downing Street lobby tells of "ministers" satisfaction" at the course of the dispute or "concern at picket-line violence", in anomy-mous terms which make little claim to space alongside Mr Scargill's

beguiling histrionics. At one point, Whitehall even believed that any publicity for Mr Scargill was bad publicity and left him to it. Now such recklessness is over, and there is simply an uncoordinated confusion of faces and comments from the coal board and Government side. One minute Downing Street is abuzz with special Cabinet sub-committees and emergency sessions, the next, "the strike is entirely a coal board matter". Only Mr Peter Walker, the Energy Secretary, has been reasonably surefooted, circumventing the lobbies with individual, carefully guided, briefings of his own.

Last week saw the nemesis of ineptitude by the anti-Scargili forces: the extraordinary undermining of Mr MacGregor's leadership by both Mrs Thatcher and Mr Walker. It had nothing to do with the collapse of the Acas initiative, in fact a major turning point in the dispute. It was a sign of the Cabinet's fury at Mr MacGregor for ruining media exploitation of the NUM-Libya connexion by silencing his aide, Mr Michael Eaton. At the precise moment when a united front and a steady nerve were required, Mr Scargill's enemies were tearing each other apart over presentation. He now has them fighting on his terms in a battle at which he is master. It is

The author is political editor of The

# Power by proxy: Robert Fisk on the Saudis' key role in US strategy



The flying brainbox: an Awacs takes off on patrol

# Sky spies putting the Gulf under America's wing

Every morning at 5 am, the powerful, thrusting sound of jets vibrates through houses behind the old airport outside Riyadh. A few minutes later, the familiar shape of one of America's Awacs reconnaissance aircraft rises into the thin red dawn, its white radar dish outlined against the horizon. The plane is a symbol of America's determination to defend Saudi Arabia, for it is flying far out over the Gulf, so that its American crew can watch the Iranian air traffic over the port of Bushehr. Officially, the plane is manned jointly by Americans and Saudis. In practice, there is

Americans aboard. Officially, the Awacs is sending all its intelligence back to Saudi air bases. In fact, its detailed appreciation of Iranian and Iraqi air movements is fed not just to the Saudis but to Washington, and thus to the Sixth Fleet destroyers steaming through the Hormuz Strait up to Manama. In the fire control centres of the six vessels that regularly make the run through the rough, humid waterway, American commanders are informed of every jet - Iraqi MiGs or Iranian F-5s - in the air south of a line running

sometimes only one Saudi and 14

through the Iranian town of The Saudi air defence system and American military intelligence in the Gulf area - albeit publicly symbolized only by that lone dawn plane are therefore locked into each other, to the mutual benefit of both parties. There are American contract staff now working on almost every Saudi airbase and officials at the Saudi defence ministry have already approved an estimated one thousand transit passes for the Americans through Saudi airspace this year, many of which permit US military jets to touch down in the

The Americans can afford to feel relieved, not least because their much-trumpeted shipment of 400 Stinger missiles to Saudi Arabia last spring did not have to be put to the test. In private, US military officials themselves concede that the Stinger has a rating far higher than its real value, indeed that its deployment inside Saudi Arabia would have been positively dangerous.

As one military official outside the country put it the other day. "anyone firing off a Stinger is likely to hit the cookhouse rather than the plane he's shooting at. Maybe the captain of an oil tanker could use it against a slow reconnaissance ict. But those missiles have a range of only about three kilometres and they should be kept strictly under lock and key." To the relief of the Americans - and with their encouragement - that is exactly what the Saudis have done with them.

It is still the Saudis who are flying defence air patrols over the Gulf. Saudi rather than American pilots are crewing the F-15s, flying in twos and threes down the coastline from Mina Saud to the oil port of Ras Tannarah. It was a Saudi not an American pilot who shot down the marauding Iranian jet earlier this year and the result was immediate: there have been far fewer Iranian attacks on shipping close to the Saudi coast.

If all this, however, appears to reflect a growing confidence on the part of the Saudis, there is a political corollary for the other, smaller, more vulnerable Gulf states with important implications. The Saudis, for example, are setting up a new computer defence system that can link up the Hawk anti-aircraft batteries along their coast with those in Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates. Military sources along the Gulf coast suggest that British and French-manufactured rockets have also been tested through the new American-supplied computer grid based in the Saudi capital of Riyadh. It is this centre that receives the

intelligence from the Awars jets. The Saudis are now in a position to pass on this information to their partners in the Gulf Cooperation Council. Last week there were reports that the GCC states - the Emirates, Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar and Oman - were test firing missiles during their joint exercises at Hatar el Batin in Saudi Arabia. The Kuwaitis, it is now being said, are receiving most of the Saudi intelligence about Iranian air movements.

This means that the Saudis are steadily bringing the defence struc-ture of all Gulf states under their own control. They can claim to know more about the Gulf war, and they are certainly better equipped than any of their military partners in the GCC. The various intelligence services are still suspicious of each other and are reluctant to exchange

information, but if a new threat emerges from Iran, it will be the Saudis who make the decisions and their military allies who have to

At a series of ministerial meetings of the Gulf States in the coming months, the Saudis are likely to suggest a further increase in technical and intelligence information between themselves and their partners, an offer which none of the allies is in a position to refuse. Meanwhile, the Saudis are keeping their own diplomatic links open with Iran and are, effectively, the only nation outside Syria now trying to broker an agreement between Tehran and Baghdad.

The Saudis are totally reliant upon American knowledge and American weaponry to defend their kingdom. They have spent an estimated \$27,3bn on US arms over the past 30 years, \$18bn alone in the past five years. It is therefore Washington which provides the arms and the intelligence to defend Saudi Arabia. If the Saudis can now control their neighbours' defence strategy, it means that the US has a greater political, as well as military, hold than it has ever had before over the oil states of the Gulf.

If Washington suggests that the Saudis should mediate a new peace, the Saudis are going to have to listen as are Saudi Arabia's partners.

All this might explain why President Reagan's administration seems less concerned about the volatility of the Gulf region these

# Anne Sofer

# Big Apple's lesson in original sin

Imagine a city; world-famous, period the annual round of bargain-magnetic, cosmopolitan, endowed ing over state support for the city with all the superlatives. The most brilliant theatres and the most tottering tower blocks; the most miles of traffic jam and the highest number of mother-tongues; the hairiest drug problem and the best remunerated public servants. Imagine, during a period of political upheaval, a radical and crusading leader appearing on the scene and causing electrical turbulence all round him: denouncing his own bureaucracy; conspicuously espous-ing the cause of the ethnic minorities; announcing expensive new programmes every few days; mounting a major attack on police corruption, white middle-class prejudice, and official indifference. It is not imaginary. The city is New York, not London, and the leader in question is not the working-class socialist Ken Livingstone, but the patrician Republican

John Lindsay, who was mayor from 1965 to 1973. I have recently finished a book\* about his administration, seen from the vantage point of a high-ranking city official who lived through the period. For iconoclasm and charisma the

first Lindsay administration leaves Livingstone's GLC standing. The GLC has produced nothing to match the radical chic of Lindsay aides who busied themselves at the time of the ghetto riots by fraternising with black militant leaders. Nor can Londoners compete with the transatlantic talent for political melodrama. What about this, for instance?

"Mike Quill" (leader of the transport union which had just called an illegal strike) "tore up the injunction before the television cameras, shouting 'Let the judge was carted off to prison where he suffered a dramatic heart attack," All the same, the parallels between

the two regimes are remarkable. Both have generated rapidly alternating loyalty and odium, and both have been sufficiently controversial to provoke a higher level of government to intervene. Relations between Lindsay as mayor and Rockefeller as New York State governor reached a low in 1972 when Rockefeller set up a commission to examine ways of breaking the power of the mayor and Rodney Cowton decentralizing city government to the boroughs. During the same

ing over state support for the city budget grew increasingly rancorous, and finally a species of rate-capping

control was introduced.

At this stage of the story New York history moves ahead of London reality. The New York response to its equivalent of ratecapping was the invention of flamboyant budgetary devices which make our own municipal treasurers' "creative accountancy" look distinctly amateur. Although, as we all know, it ended leaving the city on the edge of bankruptcy. I will be surprised if desperate London politicians do not sift through the experience for some transferable Short-term expedients.

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Reflection on New York is a useful corrective to a number of developing myths about the present-day GLC. One is that there is something essentially socialist about the disgorging of funds to demanding, but not particularly scrutinized, "community" and "protest" groups. In fact this practice is as inimical to conventional Republicanism as it is to socialism, and has far more to do "white middle-class liberal guilt". Charles Norris concludes that Lindsay's achievement in this field was to accelerate the healthy growth of a black middle class, but to leave the problems of poverty as serious as ever, and relations between the races considerably impaired.

Another myth is that somewhere a portfolio of urban solutions exists. and that all that is needed to effect a transformation is the intrusion of committed and intelligent reformers into the tired old bureaucratic structures. Many forceful radicals cut their teeth in Lindsay's first administration and went on to highly successful positions else-where. But their arrogant treatment of the career public servants did as much harm as good - and the problems remained when they had

My fervent hope is that somewhere in County Hall, along those miles of pompous panelled corri-dors, we too are blessed with an observant, meticulous, poker-faced official who is even now preparing an outline of the history of the last three years.

The cost of good intentions: New York City and the Liberal experiment, by Charles Morris, Norton & Co. 1980. Anne Sofer is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for St Pancras North.

### The revolution in the armed services' catering standards, today attested in a fulsome report by Egon Ronay inspectors, began in the early 1950s when they reversed the

spoon".

That was when cooks stopped dolloping mashed potato and fat-congealed sausages on to the men's plates. Second World War style, and instead allowed the men to help themselves.

Although the general standard of the food might be described as plain and wholesome, the menus are now embellished with the impenetrable terms of haute cuisine and, as Egon Ronay discovered, standards are often much higher than might be expected from the best of mass

The training of services' cooks puts considerable emphasis on winning City and Guilds' and other professional qualifications, and a cook, after preparing lunch for a couple of hundred people, may well turn to producing an exquisitely decorated confection in his spare

# An army marching on its haute cuisine

But producing good food in well-equipped kitchens is the easy bit The real test is to be able to achieve good standards in field kitchens or aboard ship in battle conditions.
One officer said: "If our cooks are

trained to a peak of excellence when working in good conditions, then they will be able to cope better when they have to work in adverse conditions."

The Egon Ronay inspectors visiting a field kitchen set up in a German barn found a lunch that included croquette potatoes "better than in most steak bars" and baked spicy apple: "How they managed to produce such a treat under such conditions is extraordinary." But circumstances can produce

constraints. For a lone time after the recapture of the Falkland Islands chips were a rarity in the garrison and almost became a delicacy. Working under great pressure, and with improvized facilities, the preparation of chips was too labour-intensive, and it was difficult to maintain the fat at the correct temperature for making good chips.

Despite the difficulties the forces were proud of their field cooking important visitors to the Falklands were regularly taken to lunch at an improvized canteen known locally as "Tin Strip", which was surrounded by mud for much of

The sheer scale of service catering is vast. The army alone serves about 105 million meals a year in nearly 1.000 localities, and gets through about 38 million eggs in the process.
At the time of the survey the

catering services were allowed £1.09p a day per person, recovered through deductions from each individual's pay. This sum, which has recently risen by 3p a day, was calculated to provide a balanced

diet. of about 3,000 calories a day.

Through pay deductions the services recover about £80m of the £130m which they spend on food. The balance of £50m goes on catering in special circumstances, providing operational ration packs for situations where there are no catering facilities and such like. In view of Egon Ronay's findings,

it comes as no surprise that in Frankfurt's Culinary Olympics last month, five of the 14-strong British team which won 49 awards had been, or still were, involved in services catering.

Meanwhile, the United States army team was managed by a British major, and included two warrant

officers, all on exchange postings from the Army Catering Corps. Rodney Cowton

مكنامن الأصل

\_\_ I'd like to give the NCB spokesman a piece of my mind - if only I could find out who it is' ≝W.R.O.N.G.

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

# LEGACY OF BLOOD

year, and last year's no less horrible massacres in Assam, in power. these events show that, nearly forty years after the holocaust India is still very far from overcoming its demonic tradition of communal violence.

Rajiv Gandhi's government. lem of restoring law and order way quickly, profiting from the ministers in the regions who

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Nine hundred people are wave of sympathy provoked by reported to have been killed in his mother's death and legitimiz-India in the four days of violence ing his own position as national which followed Mrs Gandhi's leader, it is clear that these assassination. That is a horrific regional and communal tensions figure, comparable to - indeed, constitute by far the most urgent probably exceeding - the num- problem on his government's ber of Palestinians killed in the agenda. To solve them may be at massacre which so shocked the best the work of several generworld in the wake of the ations; but to manage them assassination of President-elect better than they have been Bashir Gemayel of Lebanon two managed in recent years may be the necessary condition for India Coming on top of the blood- to continue the economic proshed in Punjab earlier in the gress which is the most positive legacy of Indira Gandhi's years

In approaching this problem, Mr Rajiv Gandhi has essentially which accompanied partition, two options; the approach of his grandfather and that of his mother. Jawaharlal Nehru's vision of India encompassed They make, to say the least, a both a strong centre and indemost inauspicious start for Mr pendent, firmly established state authorities. That duality was not Beyond the immediate prob- easy to manage, but through it he was able to reconcile the diverse which clearly requires measures character and aspirations of the of the utmost firmness - and various Indian peoples with their beyond the election campaign consolidation into an effective which Mr Gandhi will probably Union. Thus in the 1950s and be well advised to get out of the 60s there were strong chief

stood up to Nehru on regional issues while accepting an overriding loyalty to the principles of the Congress Party, to which both they and he belonged.

By contrast Indira Gandhi, lacking her father's self-confidence and broad vision, sought to establish her power through the sheer weight of a dominant centre. She crushed the regional authorities, rendering them ineffective as vehicles of local selfexpression, and making the regional chief ministers mere lackeys, loyal only to her person. The result was that the inherent forces of regionalism, excluded from the Congress system, manifested themselves in opposition to it and, increasingly in the

form of separatist movements. In the short term the Indira Gandhi approach looks the easier and safer of the two. But the contrast between the India she has left and the India she inherited seems eloquent testimony in her father's favour. Mr Rajiv Gandhi will of course seek to preserve his mother's legacy, and so he should. But that may not be best achieved by slavish continuation of all her policies.

# POISONED BAIT FOR MR KINNOCK

which the Queen will open tomorrow will not foreordain the state of parties in the House of Commons after the next election. Yet the coming year may well determine whether Mrs Thatcher goes forward with a reasonable prospect of the clear majority she needs for a third Conservative term, and it seems even more likely that the months immediately ahead will establish whether the Labour Party has anything like a real chance of competing with her from a position in which its own defeat is not virtually certain.

For Mrs Thatcher, of course, the fundamental question is how the government is to respond convincingly to the pressures on it over unemployment without turning its back on the standards of financial rectitude in government spending and borrowing that have been the hallmark of its past policies. Its success in dealing with this challenge may hang as much on its language and demeanour as on the development of policy.

For Mr Kinnock, however, the challenge is much sharper and easier to assess. It comes at this stage not from Mrs Thatcher or from the Alliance parties but from within the Labour movement. It is a challenge that is encapsulated in Mr Scargill's invitation to Mr Kinnock to join him at a series of rallies in support of the National Union of Mineworkers' strike. Mr Scargill's motive is clear. It is to tie Mr Kinnock and the Labour Party unambiguously to himself and his strategy as he drives the NUM chariot towards what he Labour leader will incur some

government by non-parliamentary methods.

Mr Scargill is bent on total victory without compromise. He has rejected every offer made to him by the coal board and has himself moved not an inch. His attitude is the negation of the negotiating conventions on which trade unionism has been built. He denies his members a ballot and ignores the fact that one-third of them continue working in the face of threats and danger, and the probability that very many more would work if the massed pickets would let them. He is indifferent to the suffering he is causing his members; he does not argue or debate but simply asserts.

If he were to win (and such is the mood of the country and of the mass of rank-and-file trade unionists that it is hard to see how he could) it would only be because the intimidation of massed pickets had prevailed. That is not a victory to which Mr Kinnock can afford to be party. The miners he should support are those who are working in Nottinghamshire and elsewhere, both because they have been denied the ballot they want and because the cause for which they are asked to strike is not the interests of their industry but the unconditional surrender of the coal board and of the government which finances the industry with the nation's money.

As the leader of a consti-tutional party Mr Kinnock cannot afford to be closely identified with Mr Scargill's aims or methods. Of course, the

The session of this Parliament hopes will be a victory over the risks if he refuses the invitation to attend the railies that take place after the first, which coincides with the opening of Parliament tomorrow. He will in particular alienate the hard left and its Militant and Trotskyist allies. Their displeasure with the moderate shadow Cabinet, which the parliamentary party has just elected, has already been made manifest in talk about transferring this right of election from the party in parliament to the party outside. Mr Kinnock himself owes much to the broad left for his rise in the Labour Party and it will not be easy for him to incur its wrath.

> Yet by far the greater danger for Mr Kinnock would lie in accepting Mr Scargill's bait. For while the extremist left will continue to harry Mr Kinnock whatever concessions he makes, he must know that he cannot hope to win a general election as leader of the kind of Labour Party which the extremists and Mr Scargill wish to fashion. The majority of Labour voters is not Scarguitte, nor is the majority of the trade union rank-and-file, as the failure of the attempt to bind the TUC to the NUM cause has made clear. It is only at the head of this other and more moderate Labour movement that Mr Kinnock can stand a chance of avoiding another serious defeat for Labour. He should take heart from the signs that even the soft left in parliament is now tending to seek common ground with the moderates on which to resist extremism. For Mr Kinnock to enroll in Mr Scargill's cause now would be to increase the chances of his own failure and his party's

# WITHDRAW AND REFLECT

The government should give current advertising budget). The notice that it intends in Decem-draft report of the United States ber next year to leave the United Nations Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization. The decision should be made independently of whether the United States leaves in a month's time and oblivious of the apparent desire of the Germans, Swiss and Dutch to be given a lead. Unesco's charter was adopted in London 39 years ago. British intellect and diplomatic endeavour speeded the foundation. A British Prime Minister (or, more accurately, Mr Attlee's press secretary, Mr Francis Williams) gave Unesco its banner head phrase about constructing the defences of peace in the minds of men. In Unesco's affairs, Britain has a singular voice which needs

no chorus.

The reasons for such a decision have little to do with the personality of Mr M'Bow, whose evident enjoyment of the power and perks of his office as director-general has attracted controversy. Mr M'Bow is a victim of the collapse of the conventions underpinning the role of international civil servants. That he draws his bureaucratic ethics less from Dag Hammarskjöld than the ministry of education in Dakar simply reflects the passage of the United Nations into an era when western norms are rejected by the bureaucrats as well as the voting blocks of member states. Yet Mr M'Bow cannot be held responsible for administrative failings that ante-date his tenure: the rot had set into Unesco's budgetary processes long before

Administrative failings there are, gross and expensive (though the cost to Britain of Unesco's regular programme should not be exaggerated - it is less than

General Accounting Office that is now in wide circulation makes points in general and in specific about apparent favouritism in grants and fellowships, inadequate reporting, duplication of effort and above all the absence of a sense of purpose in many activities. These are failings that cry out for some approximation of Lord Rayner's scrutinies, and for the political authority to back that up.

The simple arithmetic of withdrawal would bring, within a year or so, either shrinkage of what even the kindest of Unesco's western friends considers a bloated package or, better still, tighter management and economies. But withdrawal is now required for reasons other than alleged peculation or managerial slovenliness.

Departure from Unesco could be an occasion for reflection on the essential purposes of this and the other multilateral agencies. Does membership bring a measurable national benefit? Is the aim to help deserving countries or individuals abroad? Is Unesco merely another arena for plausible diplomacy? Which of Unesco's functions might be better served independently either by bilateral contact (Britain is a member in good standing of a host of scientific bodies) or through other international agencies with a specialized purpose? (This could be the time, if the government is serious about educational interchange, for some reappraisal of its short-sighted policies on overseas students in Britain.)

There is detectable in Britain a wave of guilt as a founder member that Unesco's grand designs have come to nothing, that Unesco has itself fomented the Greater London Council's discord, blocked the exchange of

knowledge and trampled on the rights of individuals, in the service of ideologies antithetical to its own liberal precepts. When today the UK National Commission meets there will be talk of working within its structure. But the evidence is that Unesco's legitimacy derives from its representativeness. Without the United States that symbolic strength collapses; without Britain it weakens further.

Is reform possible? In a basic sense, no. Unesco's partial declarations on "peace" and the "new world order" in communications stem from a world view, that of the majority of member states, at odds with its foundocument. Within dation Unesco the West has been on the defensive for over a decade: diplomatic containment, the British stance, is wearying and often fails.

The American mood (to be strengthened after the presidential election?) is to put an end to subsidized abuse. For Britain, the time has come to match Unesco's principles with its practice and act decisively. Between and within the blocks in Unesco there are swing votes, statelets which might be struck dumb by the withdrawal of their paymasters-cum-whipping boys. When the United States pulled out of the International Labour Organization in 1977 concerted efforts were made to get the organization (constituted differently from Unesco) back on the rails. The ILO, its director-general said, had been stimulated by the resulting fiscal and political difficulties. Unless and until Mr M'Bow is persuaded to say something similar and act accordingly, Britain should plan its departure. There is nothing to stop Britain rejoining Unesco if and when it changes its ways and merits our membership.

# New approach to the coal strike

From Sir Goronwy Daniel Sir. Now that NCB/NUM nego-

tiations at top level have again broken down, has the time come to seek agreements at more local level and to amend the 1947 Act in ways that would help this?

Under the centralised structure set up in 1947, decision-making became more remote than before and the old fires of antagonism between miner and management continued to burn. But much was achieved because, at the centre, the leaders of the board and the union (with the support of the ministers of the day) cooperated to make a success of the industry.

Continuation of that cooperation was put in doubt when the union decided to move from London, And its resumption becomes increasingly unlikely as the present bitter strike continues and the differences between working and striking miner

and between pit and pit sharpen.
The situation is too serious for settlement to continue to await eventual agreement between the two central leaderships. And it is in any case necessary for a settlement to take into account the great differ-ences that have emerged between localities, Should not further efforts be concentrated, therefore, on more local negotiations?

There could be merit, also, in an early declaration of intent by the Government to amend the 1947 Act and to adjust the present organisation of the industry so as to facilitate local agreements and give new hope to the hard-hit mining communities. There can be no return to the pre-nationalisation structure. But a more decentralised organisation of the board, giving more responsibility to pit manage-ments and strengthening their links

with their workers, might help. Powers might also be made available so that, where appropriate, the ownership of the assets could be transferred to miners' cooperatives or other local interests ready to take responsibility for running the pits (possibly with the help of tapering subsidies and specialised marketing and other services from the board).

Again, morale might be raised if the board were given clear powers to help in new job-creation where (after careful consultation and review) a pit closure was found to be unavoidable. Yours faithfully,

GORONWY DANIEL Ridge Farm, Letterston,

# Famine in Ethiopia

From Mr Evan Luard.

Sir, is it not evident that, so long aswe try to meet the problems of in African countries by improvised air-lifting of supplies from thousands of miles away, the relief that gets through is certain to be too little and too late?

For over 10 years there have been proposals for the creation of an emergency food reserve that could be stored in the countries most likely to be at risk. These proposals have been endorsed by most of the international bodies concerned and were commended in the Brandt

They have not been implemented mainly because of an undignified dispute about whether the costs of building storage facilities should be paid for mainly by donor countries or the recipients, or by some other

It is evident that relief could be provided far more quickly, and thousands of lives perhaps saved, if food stocks were available closer at

Is it too much to hope that the appalling experience of the famine in Ethiopia will stimulate fresh discussions of this question, together with perhaps a recognition among Western countries that an offer to pay for the necessary storage may cost them less in the long run than expensive airlifts in times of emergency (and little more than the cost of storing large surpluses in Western countries).

The other long-term lesson is surely that a larger proportion of Western aid should be devoted to helping food production in poor

At present the percentage of British aid devoted to all forms of agriculture is only 7 per cent (\$64m out of \$900m that is allocatable by sector), according to the latest OECD (DAC) survey of aid programmes. It is surely a proportion that should be drastically Yours faithfully,

EVAN LUARD, St Antony's College, October 24.

# Missing silence

From Mr Percy S. Gourgey Sir. As an ex-serviceman who was a naval officer in the Second World War, together with millions of other ex-servicemen, I take part in the Cenotaph ceremony on Remembrance Sunday. My colleagues and I feel appalled at the general lack of observance, outside the immediate victnity of the Cenotaph, of the twominute ceremony in memory of our fallen comrades. Traffic moves, people shop, pedestrians hurry along in total unconcern about this important occasion, Is there no limit to cynicism?

May one appeal to the general public to pause for two minutes in silent tribute at 11am to honour those who paid the supreme sacrifice for the freedom we enjoy today? Yours faithfully. PERCY S. GOURGEY,

4 Poplar Court. Richmond Road, East Twickenham,

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

# Irish consultation over the border

From Mr F. F. Steele

Sir, in the final two paragraphs of the impressive analysis in your leading article of October 29 you eloquently urge that in the light of developments in thinking in Dublin (though one wonders whether Mr Charles Haughey and Fianna Fail are of the same mind in this as Dr Garret FitzGerald and Fine Gael), the British Government should look again at cross-border consultation, institutions and forms, provided they do not compromise Northern Ireland's status as part of the United Kingdom, and that this should be done gradually, carrying the confidence of both sides.

All this is very fine and grand; but it has been widely understood and accepted for a decade now. And the problem with this policy is still not its enunciation in these broad terms. but the nitty-gritty of its detailed implementation. For example, what is the actual structure of intergovernment institutions which would even be reluctantly accepted by, let alone carry the confidence of, both

All attempts by successive British governments to introduce this policy have so far failed because moves which would satisfy the nationalists alarm the unionists (who have occasionally taken action to stop them, e.g., the strike which killed off Sunningdale) and, conversely, moves which are acceptable to the unionists are regarded as inadequate by the nationalists.

There has therefore been a tendency to conclude that the time was not yet right for such moves and that we must all soldier on until it was. Is the time now right? For the sake of Ireland, both North and South, one hopes so, but without

much optimism. You refer to the attempt to "placate" (as you put it) the IRA by the "truce" talks in 1972. It is still instructive to look back at those talks, though it is unpopular to talk

murderers with whom there must be no contact

The "truce" talks are now regarded by most British politicians and unionists and many nationalists as a serious and damaging mistake. It is conveniently forgotten in the atmosphere of today that in the aftermath of the introduction of direct rule, many moderate nationalists and some unionists and others wanted us to hold talks with the IRA; and is it not to the credit of the British Government of the time that in their search for a solution to Ireland's problems and for an end to the bloodshed in the North, they were prepared to talk even to the IRA and to risk the odium of this?

There were then ~ and I do not

doubt that there still are - idealists as well as fanatics and psychopaths in the IRA, But a major difficulty with the IRA is that its thinking is much too simplistic for these complex problems. For example, when it was put to them that if they really wanted a united Ireland, then instead of bombing the North into a social, economic and industrial slum hey should persuade the unionist that the two parts of the island could live and work together in harmony and prosperity, their reply was that it would not be until they had, by the use of violence, induced the British to leave Ireland, that the unionists would come down to carth and make a reasonable agreement with the republicans.

And there is the further problem

that the present IRA seems to want not just a united Ireland but a united militant or revolutionary socialist Ireland.

The ultimate solution is doubtless that of the united islands of Great Britain and the island of Ireland, But as a Southern Irish official once said to me when we were discussing the concept: "It is too soon after Cromwell". Yours faithfully

FRANK STEELE, 9 Ashley Gardens, SW1. October 30. of the IRA as anything other than

### Racism and police From Mr Geoffrey Bindman

Sir, Ronald Butt (October 25) has once again displayed the blind spot. which sadly impairs his understanding of race relations.

He claims that Lord Scarman's proposal that racially discriminatory behaviour be made a specific disciplinary offence against the police code of conduct is unnecessary because such conduct may already be a breach of the provision of the code prohibiting "discreditable conduct".

The disciplinary code itself makes it clear that proceedings for discreditable conduct should be brought sparingly and wherever possible a more specific charge should be laid. There can be no possible harm in spelling out plicitly that racial discrimination is an offence against the code and it is plainly beneficial that those who have reason to fear discrimination by the police should have this

ASSISTANCE. Because Mr Butt has chosen to resuscitate well-worn arguments against race relations legislation, it is cessary to refute them one again. i. Mr Butt says that making racially discriminatory behaviour a specific offence is to create a special privilege for members of a single racial group. This is untrue. All those who suffer discrimination are equally pro-tected. If black people receive greater protection that is only because they suffer more dis-crimination. To claim that they are specially privileged is as logical as it would be to claim that the law against burglary confers a privilege on those who happen to be burgled.

2. Mr Butt says that enforcement is impossibly difficult because it involves an assessment of motive rather than behaviour. This again is untrue. Industrial tribunals and courts have dealt wih a large number of discrimination cases since 1968 and in many of them have been able to establish discrimination. Courts are quite accustomed to determining intention. 3. Mr Butt says the burden of proof

rests with the policeman to establish that he has not discriminated. This is also untrue. Whoever alleges discrimination must prove it. 4. Mr Butt says it is illogical to limit the specific discriminatory offence to racial discrimination as distinct from discrimination on other grounds. "Why should not the police code include a special protection for

homosexuals and lesbians (sic) or even for women?" Here he makes a fair point; there is no good reason for withholding protection from all groups who are subjected to unfair discrimination. Mr Butt's support for extending the police code to discrimination on grounds of sex and sexual orientation would be widely welcomed. Yours faithfully, GEOFFREY BINDMAN, Bindman and Partners, So.

1 Euston Road, King's Cross, NW1. October 29.

# Unity or union

From Mr Robert Jackson, MP for Wantage and MEP for Upper Thames (Conservative))

Sir, Your leader of European "Unity not union" (October 25) represents a profound misreading of the realities European politics. It is one which, alas, is all too current in Britain, and which lies at the root of President Mitterrand's observation - which you describe as "rather curious" -that Britain and France do not have "the same conceptions of Europe".

Even more to the point, he might have added that the conception of Europe reflected in your leader seems increasingly to diverge from that of all the other member states save Denmark and, perhaps, Greece.

Your central misjudgment is expressed in the single sentence, that "the Community is, as de Gaulle taught it to be, a "union des Patries'". From the start two different principles have been at play in the growth of the Community - the principle of cooperation between separate states, and that of the integration of some of the policies and functions of those

While the one has never driven out the other, at different times each of these different principles has been more prominent than the other -"integration" in the 1950s, "cooperation" in the early 1960s and late 1970s. The pendulum is now swinging strongly back towards the principle of integration.

It is quite simply a mistake to suppose that only one of these principles - that of cooperation and

Years lightly worn

From Professor Anita Brookner

Sir, I am disturbed by your

increasing churlishness, as shown in

today's profile of Erica Jong (November 2).

this matter, allow me to put the record straight. I am 46, and have

been for some years past.

I am, Sir, yours faithfully,

68 Elm Park Gardens, SW10.

ANITA BROOKNER.

On October 30 you saw fit to

"unity" rather than "union" - has now established itself as the Community norm, You are led to conclude that the French President either does not know what he means or does not mean what he says. And of course, as we have come to expect of The Times, you are also led to overlook the views of Germany now probably the most important country in the Community - not to mention those of Italy and the Benelux.

These are all countries which have deliberately chosen not to base their politics on the idea of fatherland, or which, for historical reasons, it would be very dangerous to do so. The French are profoundly sensitive to this situation and it is the basis of the intimate coalition between Paris and Bonn. We, on the other hand, seem hardly to recognize its

As the sad history of our relations with continental Europe since the war shows, this error imposes heavy costs. Our European policy since 1945 is a miserable tale of missed opportunities, failed attempts to obstruct, and, ultimately, of reluctant accommodations to facts established by others. That you can still write as you do merely shows how long it takes for unwelcome truths to sink in.

"This theme of union simply confuses the issue": you probably wrote the same thing in 1950 when Britain was still one of the "Big Three" - but in 1984 this observation merely seems pathetic. Yours sincerely. ROBERT JACKSON,

House of Commons. October 26.

# Puzzling pound

From Mr Arthur Super Sir, No Times reader should be puzzled about the vagaries of the

pound When it falls against the dollar under a Labour Government it is allude - in bold type - to my age. In order to save you further trouble in bad and reflects universal distrust of Labour policies.

When it falls under a Conservative Government it is good, because this encourages our exports. Yours faithfully. ARTHUR SUPER. 49 Clapton Common, E5. October 31.

# India's scene of intolerance

From Mr Jeremy Solnick

Sir, I am one of many Europeans who, travelling overland to India, stayed for a while in Amritsar at the lodging house near the Golden Temple maintained by the the Sikh

community. The peace and tranquillity of that lodging house and the tolerance displayed by the Sikhs to all races and creeds who stayed there, coming in sharp contrast to the practices of my country of upbringing, South Africa, made the Golden Temple a symbol of equality and tolerance for

It is appalling that this symbol should now be destroyed by a fanaticism that has resulted in the death of a woman who, for all her faults, was universally regarded as a

wise and compassionate leader. My grief is not for the woman, but for India and those who love her. JEREMY SOLNICK, 97 Rusthall Avenue, Chiswick, W4, November I.

From Mr V. Sutcliffe Sir. Your leader writer (November 1) takes the murder of Mrs Gandhi as an instance of the "real, physical, personal violence" which makes political leaders deaf to cries of "social violence of poverty and unemployment". It bears remark that the thousands of Indian citizens who starve to death each year have experience of real, physical, social

Yours faithfully, V. SUTCLIFFE, 36 Parklands Road, SW16.

From Mr Michael Mercado Sir, Mrs Gandhi has been described as a great democrat by those paying tribute to her following her death. Yet surely her actions during the emergency of 1975-1977 were not those of a democrat but of a tyrant.

Yours faithfully, MICHAEL MERCADO, 854 Eastern Avenue, Newbury Park, Ilford, Essex.

# A charge on business

From Mr Philip Bayliss Sir. That National Westminster Bank is to start giving personal customers a detailed breakdown of bank charges on customers' statements (report, October 30) is good news: But where does this leave -re business account?

Many of the bank's business customers have been in account for a number of years and are well known to the local manager, whether personally or through a wealth of historical information.

Whenever a new application for finance is considered the bank will want to examine several factors and the business customer will need to provide all the relevant information to secure a quick decision. He will have to reveal his balance sheets and accounts (the last three or four years if established that long). An update of the latest balance sheet giving the most recent figures of debtors, creditors and stock will have to be

In addition, the following information is vital: a cash-flow projection; profit forecasts; existing commitments; the powers of the company and its directors; the present directors and their banks: how the new borrowing will be used and the results expected from the

planned expenditure. Given the wealth of information the business customer conveys to his bank (and the above list is by no means exhaustive) it would be equitable were National Westminster Bank to give business as well as personal customers a detailed breakdown of bank charges. This would greatly assist the business customer in his or her dealings with the bank and is well within the means of National Westminster Bank since every service it offers is enhanced by an advanced computer capability. Yours faithfully,

PHILIP BAYLISS, Chairman, Executive Committee, Association of Independent Trowbray House. 108 Weston Street, SEI.

### Sinking of the Titanic From Lord Mersey

Sir, Sir Andrew Duff Gordon (October 27) should get his own facts right if he finds Bernard Levin

It was not Lord Birkenhead who conducted the enquiry into the sinking but my great-grandfather, the first Viscount Mersey.

In his report to the court my grandfather writes "The very gross charge against Sir Cosmo Duff Gordon that having got into number one boat he bribed the men in it to row away from drowning people is unfounded" (30 July 1912).

So at least my great-grandfather exonerated Sir Andrew Duff Gordon's great-uncie. Yours faithfully.

MERSEY. Bignor Park, Pulborough, Sussex.

# Sauce of learning

From Miss Phyllis Birt

Sir, I too, regret the passing of the French label on the HP sauce bottle. What does this portend?

Already the officer and his Indian servant on the Camp coffee bottle have become much smaller, and the last time I bought a bottle of Dr Collis Browne's medicine the testimonials from Whymper and the doctor struggling against cholera in India had disappeared.

Will the lion disappear from the Tate and Lyle syrup tin? Yours faithfully, PHYLLIS BIRT 309 Grenville House Dolphin Square, SW1. October 29.

Clifford Longley

**SL3**,

pe he

# **COURT** AND SOCIAL

### COURT **CIRCULAR**

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** November 3: The Duke of Edinburgh, President of World Wildlife Fund International and a Wildlife Fund International and a Vice-President of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, attended by the Viscount Hambleden, left Heathrow Airport, London this afternoon in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight for Spain, where His Royal Highness will attend WWF and IUCN meetings in Madrid.

The Oneen was represented by

The Queen was represented by The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips at the State Funeral of Shrimati Indira Gandhi (Prime Minister of the Republic of India) which was held at Hanti Vana, New November 4: The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, President of the Save the Children Fund, arrived at

Heathrow Airport, London today in a Royal Air Force VC10 aircraft from India. The Hon Mrs Legge-Bourke and Lieutenant-Colonel Peter Gibbs vere in attendance,

KENSINGTON PALACE November 3: The Duchess of Gloucester this evening attended

### **Forthcoming** marriages Mr C. N Anquillare and Miss S. E. Collins

The engagement is announced between Ceasar Nicholas, elder son of Mr and Mrs Ceasar Anquillare, of Orange, Connecticut, and Susan Elaine, younger daughter of the late Colonel Donald Collins and Mrs Elaine van Weyenbergh, of Chi-

and Miss Y. M. McEntaggart

The engagement is announced between Graham, elder son of Mr and Mrs J. T. Bates, of Lydiate, Merseyside, and Yvonne, only daughter of the late Mr James McEntaggart, of Huyton, Mersey-

Mr T. R. Benecke and Miss A. Wright

The engagement is announced between Thomas Rudolf Benecke, elder sou of Mr and Mrs Terence Andrew, of Putney, London, and Anne, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Ron Wright, of Burleydam,

Mr A. Bright and Miss S. Cochrane The engagement is announced between Anthony, son of the late Mr John Bright and of Mrs Bright, of Kingston upon Thames, and Serena, daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs T. O'G. Cochrane, of Buckland,

near Aylesbury. Mr P. C. G. Cazalet and Miss V. J. Perry
The engagement is announced between Peter Charles, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Peter Cazalet, of Wimbledon, London, SW19, and Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs Nicholas Perry, of Owslebury.

### Mr G Davidson and Miss J S Ovens

The engagement is announced spent in Europe, between George, son of Dr and Mrs. Mr H.J. F. Brockbank and Joanna, eldest daughter of Dr and Mrs John Owens, of Cam-

Mr D. M. Grieve and Miss P. M. Laug
The engagement is announced
between Donald Grieve, of Essendy-

bank, Blairgowrie, and Patricia Lang, of Trochry Mill, Donkeld, elder danghter of Mr and Mrs James F. Lang. Troon, Ayrshire. Mr R. H. W. D. Harrisson and Miss M. E. Pope

The engagement is announced between Raiph, son of Mr and Mrs Peter Harrisson, of Little Sampford, Essex, and Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Pope, of Chidding-Mr S. Hoare and Miss P. M. Maynard

The engagement is announced between Simon, only son of the late Mr Sam Hoare and Mrs Alan Barker, of Aston, Henley-on-Thames, and Penelope (Nell), younger daughter of the late Mr Alan R. Maynard and Mrs John Hall, of Dr Johnson's Buildings, Temple, EC4.

Mr W. J. Hood and Miss J. P. Hamerton
The engagement is announced between Bill, elder son of Commander and Mrs W. E. Hood, of Pinner, Middlesex, and Jill, daugh-ier of Mr & Mrs G. J. Hamerton, of Wellington, New Zealand,

Mr R L Lowe and Miss A L Risdon

The engagement is announced between Robert, son of Mr and Mrs K Lowe, of Great Bookham, Surrey, and Anne-Louise, daughter of Mr and Mrs R E R Risdon, of Theydon

the Nabisco Wightman Cup Tennis Tournamentat the Royal Albert Hall and presented the Cup to the winning team.

Mrs Howard Page was

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Sir Harold Emmerson will be held at the Parish Church of St Peter, Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire, on Saturday November 17, at

### Memorial service

Mr K. Scott A memorial service for Mr Kenneth Scott was held in the Chapel of St John's College, Cambridge, on Saturday, The Rev A. A. Macintosh officiated, assisted by the Rev Dr W. A. McKean. Lessons were read by the Master of St John's College, Professor F. H. Hinsley, and the President of St John's College, Dr R. N. Perham, Among those present

WEIT:
MAIN J Scott revidered. Mr and Mrs J Scot
Main and designater-to-lawe, for and Mrs J
Fay son-th-law and dausginger. Mr and Mrs
L Stemning Grother-to-law and sister, M
and Mrs F Albhiss. Mrs F H Hirsales
Professor J A Jolowicz crapresentin
Cambridge University Law Faculity
Professor and Mrs Grother-to-law Faculity
Professor and Mrs Gryn Daniel. Professor Mr
Thisdethwaite, Wing Communicate and Mr
Professor J B Barriers. Professor R Lytigton, Professor S F C Mileon, Mrs I
Newbon, and the bead porter of St John'
College and Mrs Fuller.

### Mr J. R. Lewis and Miss C. G. Cobbold

The engagement is announced between John Robert, son of the late Mr Myron Lewis and of Mrs Lewis, of Palm Springs, California, and Caroline Grace, daughter of Mr Nicholas Cobbold, of 4 Soudan Road, SW11, and Mrs Marina Cobbold, of Blacklands Park Farm,

### Mr P W Martineau and Miss A G Shuttleworth

The engagement is announce between Peter, second son of Mr and Mrs A D Martineau, of Edgbaston, Birmingham, and Aly-son, daughter of Mr and Mrs J M Shuttleworth, of Royal Learnington Spa, Warwickshire.

# Mr P G Oughton and Miss C Bridges

The engagement is announce between Paul, younger son of Mr and Mrs G Oughton, of 10 Cavendish Huse, Chertsey Road, Twickenham, and Claire, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs R R Bridges, of Whitehaven, Hill Lane, Vincennoed Surgery Kingswood, Surrey.

# Marriages

Mr G. J. Sopp and Miss R. E. Baughen

The marriage took placs on Saurday in Chester Cathedral of Mr Graham Sopp, son of Mr and Mrs Alan Sopp, of Sunderland, and Miss Rachel Baughen, daughter of the Bishop of Chester and Mrs Baughen, The bride's father officiated, assisted by the Dean of Chester and the Rev M. C. Lawson.

The bride, who was given in

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Daniel Kennett, Miss Sarah Hopkins and Miss Janet Briggs, Mr Peter Sopp was best man.

A reception was held at Bishop's House and later at Chester Town Hall and the honeymoon will be

spent in Europe.

The marriage took place on Saturday at All Saints, Cottesbrooke, Northampton of Mr Henry Brockbank, son of Major-General and Mrs Robin Brockbank, of Steeple Langford, Salisbury, Wil-shire, and Miss Screnz Macdonald-Buchanan, daughter of Captain John Macdonald-Buchanan, or Stow-on-the-wold, Gloucestershire and Lady Rose Bardsley, of Tormarton, Badminton, Avon. The Rey William Gibbs officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Thomas Mann, Dominic Spencer-Churchill, Kate and Lucy Macdonald-Buchanan, Katie McCalmont and Honor Benson. Mr A reception was held at Cottesb rooke Hall and the honeymoon wil

be spent abroad. Surgeon Captain D. A. Lammimas, RN, and Miss C. D. Brooks

The marriage took place between Surgeon Captain D. A. Lamminman, RN, and Miss C. D. Brooks in Plymouth on Tuesday, October 30. A service of blessing was held in The Queen's Chapel of the Savoy on Queen's Chapet of the Saturday, November 3, and a reception was held afterwards on board HMS President.

# Mr N. A. G. Laing

The marriage took place quietly in Kempefold, on November 3rd, between Mr Nicholas Laing, of South Farm House, Water Eaton, and Miss Penelope Ruth Heale, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. N. Heale, of Budleigh Salterton. The honeymoon is being spent

**Dinners** 

**Broads One Design Club** 

the toast of the club.

Kinoswood Association

Lady Mayhew, president, presided at the annual dinner of the Broads One Design Club held at the Royal

One Design Club need at the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club, Lowestoft, on Saturday, Mr J. E. Crockett, Commodore of the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club,

and Mr C. A. Longley, Commodore of the Waveney and Oulton Broad Yacht Club, accompanied by their ladies, were the principle guests, and Colonel G. S. H. Dicker proposed

Old boys and girls of Kingswood School met at the Beaufort Hotel,

Bath, for their annual dinner on Saturday, Mr John Gardner pre-

sided and other speakers were Mr Laurie Campbell, headmaster, Dr Michael Tunbridge, Andrew Rupp, senior prefect, and Professor Kenneth Saunders, chairman of the

Royal Engineers (Postal and Courier

The annual reunion dinner for

The annual reunion dinner for officers of the Royal Engineers (Postal and Courier Services) was held on Saturday at Simpson's-in-the-Strand. The principal guests included General Sir Hugh Beach, Chief Royal Engineer. Mr S. Wainwright, deputy chairman, Post Office Corporation, and Air Vice-Marshal B. J. Jackson. Brigadier R. Mr R. P. James presided and Brigadier H. Meechie, Colonel R. B. Auchterlonie and Colnel G. Gibson were also present.

Movement Control Regiment
Licutenant-Colonel S. H. Spackman
and officers of 162 Movement
Control Regiment RCT(Y) held
their ladies dinuer night at the
Officers Mess, Headquarters RCT
TA, Grantham, on Saturday. The
principal guest was Brigadier A. F.
G Evans. Major P. J. Wandless
presided.

Yeomanry, which comprised the 96, 142 and 296 Field Regiments (TA),

held their annual dinner on Saturday at the Drill Hall, Exeter. Colonel J. F. G. Michelmore

Officers of The Ayrshire (Earl of Carrick's Own) Yeomanry held their annual regimental dinner at Yeomanry House, Ayr, on Saturday. Lieutenant-Colonel Sir

Houston Shaw-Stewart, Honorary Colonel of the Ayrshire Squadron of the Queen's Own Yeomany,

No 28(AC) Squadron RFC and RAF

Air Marshal Sir lan and Lady Pedder were the guests of honour at

the 55th annual reunion dinner of

No 28(AC) Squadron RFC and RAF
"Old Boys" Association held on
Saturday at the RAF Club,
Piccadilly. Group Captain D.J.
Green, RAF (Ret), president, was in

University of Wales Air Squadron

The University of Wales Air Squadron held their annual reunion

squaron need their annual retinion dinner on Saturday in the Officers' Mess, RAF St Athan. Squadron Leader H.W. Milis, RAF (Ret), was in the chair and the other speakers

were Squadron Leader F.S. Beb-bington, RAF (Ret) and the Squadron Commander, Squadron Leader A. L. Hooper, RAF.

Royal Academy of Dramatic Art's Bancroft Gold Medal has been awarded to Gerard Logan, who is appearing at the Wolsey Theatre,

Gold medal

The Royal Devon Yeomanry

The Ayrshire Yeomanry

Service dinners

were also present.

# Liturgy bare as a monk's cell

Not least of the impediments the in the subconscious.

Without such passing hints the liturgy contemporary culture puts in the way of religion is the lack of adequate language in the modern idiom. The Church of Ireland is the latest to stumble on this obstacle: it has just published a new modern language prayer book with just the same blend of the banal and the synthetically archaic that marks the Church of England's new book. The Pope's recent relicensing of the old Latin Tridentine Mass is a symptom of the same universal condition, for the pressure for that rite comes largely from those who cannot find spiritual depth in modern

vernacular prose liturgy.

The English, Irish or Roman translators and authors may not have used the language available to them to its best advantage, but even if they had, that language is still unavoidably inappropriate. The official English version of the Roman Catholic Mass comes nearest to the truth. It is familiar to Anglicans and others in the modern version they use of the Creed and Gloria, a deliberate avoidance of subjunctives or of any kind of idiomatic style to produce a kind of language which is as bare as a monk's cell, and as uninviting. It is also probably the

best that can be done. For it is wrong to blame the churches: the problem is deep-seated in the language itself and in the culture. The evidence of this is that when Irish or English Anglicans wish to write prayers for their modern language services they have to make the language sound vaguely "religious" by injecting a flavour of Cranmerian prosestyle, a mannerism designed to ring bells

might be mistaken for a manual of car maintenance. No doubt modern English is ideal for that latter purpose, and Cranmer would have made a list of it. Modern English is fine for certain purposes, as modern music, modern art and modern poetry are no doubt fine for their purposes. But those who have tried commissioning modern poets, artists or musicians, or architects, to capture and express a deep and sincere religiious feeling are, it seems, almost invariably disappointed.
Such projects produce no more than

modern secular art with superficial religious dressing, and that is the best that each artistic tradition can do. Somewhere in the past there has been a cleavage between the secular and the religious, and religion has been left mute. The measure of this is how quickly ordinary people stammer and fall silent when asked to express their own religious feelings: even the word "religion" does not come naturally from them.

The further measure of this is the continuing, even growing, popularity of works of art from before the time of the cleavage, which lies somewhere roughly in the nineteenth century. Modern taste can tell that there is a deeper harmony beyond that of line and form in a Wren church or a Haydn Mass, for their authors were implicitly declaring their concept of man as a creature with a vision and a destiny.

The new Bishop of Lichfield, the Right Rev Keith Sutton, arriving at Lichfield Cathedral for his enthronement on

Saturday. He was formerly Bishop Suffragan of Kingston

Veteran is outright

piping champion

By Angus Nicol

The Scottish Piping Society of Loadon's annual piping competitions' took place on Saturday at the Glaziers' Hall Stoddart, The Royal Highland

Fusiliers.

The overall winner of the championship is judged on the results of the Bratach Gorm, the Open Piobaireachd, the John MacFadyen Quaich, and the Beaton Cup events. This prize, the Cardin

Malt London Championship tro-phy, was won outright by Donald MacPherson, who also thereby won

MacPherson, who also thereby won the Gaelic Society of London's

Challenge Cup.
Results:
Plobaireachd: Bratach Corn: 1 L/Sgt Brian
Donaldson: 2 Donald MacPherson: 3 Iah
MacPadyen: 4 Malcolm MacStac.
Plobaireachd: open: 1 Andrew Wright: 2
Donald MacPherson: 5 Iah MacPadyen: 4
Murray Renderson.

Murray Henderson.
Piobairschit: London | Bighland Club Cau;
1 Alastair D Smith; 2 Knoberley Ann
Greety; 3 Brian Douglas.
March. Straitspey and reef; John
Mac-Fadyer Quark: 1 P/M Gavis Stoddart,
RHF; 2 Jack Lee; 3 L/Sgt Brian Doualdson;
4 Murray Henderson.

A Murray Henderon and Feet Highland March. Stratteney and Feet Highland March. Stratteney and Feet Highland Society of London Target. Peter Ferquison. 2 Jam M Scratteney and Tenderical Stratteney and Tenderical Christophe Angel 55t Roger Huth. Bear Stratteney Labor. Labor. Stratteney Labor. L

The following have been elected officers of the Painter-Stainers'

Company for the ensuing year:
Master: Mr S. G. Mace; Upper
Warden: Mr E. A. Osorio; Renter
Warden: Mr C. Fisher.

Marketors' Company

The following officers of the

Painter-Stainers'

Company

There were three piobaireachd

events. The competition for the

Pratach Gorm was open only to winners of the principal piobal-reachd events in Scotland. The judges, Captain John MacLellan, Andrew MacNeill, and John

Burgess, awarded the first prize to

L/Sergeant Brian Donaldson, Scots Guards, with with Padruig Mor MacCrimmon's tane, "I Got a Kiss

of the King's Hand".

Donald MacPherson, playing another of Padruig Mor's tunes,

"The Lament for the Children", came second: he had first won this event in 1951.

The Open Piobaireachd event, judged by Robert S. Brown and lain

judged by Robert S. Brown and lain Angus, was won by Andrew Wright, playing "The Red Speckled Bull". The amateur piobaireachd event, judged by Harry Denyer, for the London Highland Club Cup, was won by Alastair D. Smith, from Grahamstown, South Africa, who played "The Lament for Donald Duaghal MacKay", composed by Donald Môr MacCrimmon.

Latest appointments

Mr H. D. Myland, an assistan

Audit Office, to be the Deputy Comptroller and Auditor General from November 1 in succession to Mr P. Cousins on his retirement. Mr M. J. Goodson and Mr R. A. Birch to be assistant auditor

miss Andrey Lees, controller of transportation and development at the Creater London Council, and Professor Gareth Owen, Principal of University College of Wales, Aberstywyth, to be members of the Nature Conservancy Council.

upon Thames.

Contemporary art forms are now fancies, and rub man's face in the unanswerability of his deepest questions. or even their meaninglessness. Modern taste knows which it prefers, even if its pleasure in the culture of pre-nihilism is

It is a leaning on, and a drawing from, the strength of those who could build Salisbury Cathedral or compose Baroque vespers, or produce a Tridentine Mass or a Book of Common Prayer marriage service, because of the sort of people they were and the way life and faith was entirely integrated in them. There were not then two cultures, the secular and the religious, and in modern civilization there is a barely smothered deep pain that such a time has gone, and that man has been shrunk to a purposeless and purely functional being. And it has to be smothered, because the language does not exist to give it expression, language itself

being captive.

That is the condition in which the composers of modern liturgy in the churches find the language to be, when they try to use it. They cannot make it say what they want it to say. And this is the beginning and the end of the case for retaining the old language: if the churches give it up, who will remember how to say what is said?

The last sentence of the article in this space last week should have started: "It is not impossible..." instead of "It is Impossible..."

### Appointments in the **Forces**

Preston, Jan 12, 1985 Freston, Jan 12, 1985 SURGEON COMMANDERS: P.D. Chrisa, Jan 1, 1985; B.P. Gunton-Bunn, Jan 1, 088.

ROYAL AT FORCE SIN A COMMAN DE MODE NO STATE OF STATE OF

# Wycombe Abbey

In addition we are also offering two full fee sixth form scholarships and one half fee sixth form Framinations are held in Japuary

Wycombe Abbey School, High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire.

# Birthdays today

Mr R. W. Annand, VC, 70; Viscount Bangor, 79; Mr John Berger, 58; the Right Rev F. W. Cocks, 71; General Sir John Hackett, 74; Dr Paul Knapman, 40; the Rev Professor John Marsh, 80; Mr Nicholas Maw, 49; Mr John Morris, QC, MP, 53; Mr Lester Piggott, 49; Lord Stallard, 63; Sir Reginald Verdon-Smith, 72.

Marketors' Company have been elected to serve for the ensuing year. Master: Mr C. Austin Nunn; Senior Warden: Mr L. C. Smith; Middle Warden: Mr G. C. Naylor; Junior Warden: Mr E. A. G. Morgan. Parliament this week Commons. Temestraw (11.50 and 2.50); Stein Opening of Perliament and Opening of debate on the Queen's speech. Wednesday (2.50). Transday (2.50), and Friday (2.50) and on the Ocean Special Continuation of debate on the Content Special Continuation of debate on the Content Special Content Cont

# Motoring award

Clifford Webb. Motoring Correspondent of The Times, has been awarded the C. T. Hoepner Trophy. The award, accompanied by a cheque for £500, is sponsored by BMW, Munich, and is for furthering "Anglo-European understanding in motoring and the motor industry".

The Night Sky 1985, giving the stars month by month and the year in space, will be published on November 8 by Times Books, price

Royal Navy
Rear-Admiral W R S Thomas to be FOF 2.
Agril. 1985.
Rear-Admiral D B Bathurst to be DCNMT.
May. 1985.
Rear-Admiral D B Bathurst to be promoted.
May. 1985.
The statement of the statement of the promoted vice-Admiral of Nov 15. and to be FO
Plymouth, Fort Admiral Devemport. Cir
Central Sub Area Eastern Admiral Devemport. Cir
Plymouth Sub Area Eastern Admiral Devemport.
CAPTARNS: P A N Foster. to MOD
CLOMOSIN, Lan 2. 1985; R O Invin to BOS
Washington, March 29, 1985; P B Rowe. as
Capt RN Presentation bosts.
1984: G F Washwyn, MOD Coudon), Jan 4,
1985: COMMANDERS: H C Bates. WARRIOR in

Gar. Nov 8: W K Palmer, to be CO Rader Br PEME, Nov 9: 1.

LIEUTEMANT—COLONELS: H V Baies R Intel, to be CO School of left (HQ & Admin, Welt, Nov 8: F & F Daniel RC. 10 be CO 37.

Not 8: J F Johnson RE. to be CO 40 Army Engr So Co. Nov 5: C G F Milechinson RS. to be CO 1652 LOW 5: A F Sonsward RA 10 be CO 1652 LOW 164 AND, Nov 5: M F Shaw R StONALS, to be CO 14 Sig Regs. Nov 8: F J Wegstaff RA to be CO 94 Loc Regl. Nov 9: 8 G Addington GREEN HOWARDS, to be CO 1 GREEN HOWARDS, to be CO 94 Loc Regl. Nov 8: A F A Arrango-Jones CLOSTERS Nov 8: A F A Arrango-Jones CLOSTERS Nov 8: C J Ductoury RCT, to be CO 152 Amb Regt. Nov 8: D A Hodgers Nov 9: C G Handaker RCT, to be CO HQ 152 Amb Regt. Nov 8: D A Hodgers RAOC, to F HQ I (BR) Corps, Nov 5: G S Hyde-Smith AAC, to HQ of Army Ava. Nov 8: C J Waiters R SignAALS, to be CO 29 Sig Regt, Nov 8: T M M Madden ROOT.

BRIGADIER: A W M MCCINNON OHE ADC Laie R SIGNALS, Nov 9, COLON, I.S. J P K Crawford Lais RE, Nov 8. D J Fuller Laie RA. Nov 9,

# School

Wycombe Abbey School is offering the following scholarships in 1985: The Wycombe Abbey open scholarship, The William Johnston Yapp scholarship and the Whitelaw scholarship (for music) each valued at two-thirds of the annual fees. The Crosthwaite and the Walpole scholarship, each valued at one-sixth of the annual fees, and five exhibitions, valued at one twelfth of the annual fees, awarded to girls who do not quite reach scholars standard.

and details and entry forms are available from the School Secretary,

Progress of legislation Progress of legislation
Consessors, Oct 29: Police and Criminal
Evidence Bill Lords amendments ColiEvidence Bill Lords amendments Coliand Industrial Bill. Lords amendments
considered. Rent (Scotland) Bill Frad the
third time. Oct 30: Green Bett Preservation
Bill read a first time. Oct 31: Students
Charler Bill read a lirst time.
Lords. Oct 29: Green Bett Preservation
Coveral Powers) Bill read the mird time
considered to Rent (Scotland) Bill. Oct 31:
The following Acts received Royal Assent:
Roads Scotland; Bulling: Foster Children
Scotland: Rent (Scotland) Bill. Oct 31:
The following Acts received Royal Assent:
Roads Scotland; Bulling: Foster Children
Scotland: Rent (Scotland): Ordinance
Factories and Military Services: Co-aperati
Powers; Norwich City Council, Warwick
District Council, London Transport: and
Kingstan upon Hull.

# OBITUARY PROF SEABORNE DAVIES Law teacher prominent in Welsh affairs

Seaborne Davies, Professor of Common Law in the University of Liverpool from 1946 to 1971, died on October 21 in Pwilheli. Born in 1904 and educated at

Pwilbeli Grammar School, University College, Aberyst-wyth, and St John's College, Cambridge, where he was awarded the Yorke Prize in 1928, he went on to become Lecturer and later Reader in Law at the London School of Economics, where he was a member of staff from 1929 to 1945, although during the Second World War he served in the Nationality Division of the Home Office.

In 1945 he succeeded Earl Lloyd George as MP for Caernaryon Boroughs, but lost the seat in the General Election of that year. He was then appointed to the Chair of Common Law in the Faculty of Law and to the Wardenship of Derby Hall, and for the greater part of the time that he held these appointments he was also Dean of the Faculty of Law.

It is with these three appointments that his name will always be linked, for though be published work of permanent value - specially on the history of patents - though he was invited to hold distinguished lectureships, such as the Cooley Lectureship in th University of Michigan in 1962, and though he became President of the Society of Public Teachers of Law in 1960-61, his remarkable gifts drew him to public life, administration, teaching and student welfare.

He was a member of a number of Government committees, the most important being the Criminal Law

Emeritus Professor D. R. to the re-shaping of the law relating to crimes of dishonesty which resulted in the Theft Act 1968. He was High Sheriff of Caernaryonshire in 1967-68, and a magistrate, first in Liverpool and later in Caernarvon; and in the University he served both as Public Orator from 1950-55, and then as Pro-

Vice-Chancellor from 1956-60. His interest in sport, specially rugby, was reflected in the fact that he was a Life President of the University RFC, a vice-president of the London Welsh and, in his retirement, president of the Pwilheli Sports Club from 1972-1982.

The two consuming interests of his life were Wales and the care of his students. As a public speaker and specially as a successful after-dinner speaker, he relied on a Welsh accent and an apparently inexhaustible fund of Welsh anecdotes to capture audiences ranging from the academic to the athletic, but this overlaid a deeply serious commitment as is shown by his position as President of the National Eisteddfod of Wales in

1955, 1973 and 1975. That student life had early engaged him is shown by his tenure of the office of President both of the Student Council of the University of Wales and of the University College of Aberystwyth, and he remained committed to student life to the end of his teaching days and beyond. His most tangible memorial, the Faculty of Law building, was a product of his belief that his students deserved the best.

For long after he retired he continued to attend University functions, and his sardonic but not unkindly comments and his Revision Committee, and he irrepressible and mordant wit made a significant contribution will be sadly missed.

### MARCEL MOYSE

Marcel Moyse, doyen of flute for him by French composers, Brattleboro, Vermont, where he had made his home for many years, at the age of 95. In the years between the wars he was possibly the best known flute soloist in the concert world, appearing with all the leading conductors and orchestras of the day.

Moyse was born at St Amour in the Jura on May 17, 1889. He went to Paris to study the flute and chamber music at the Conservatoire before becoming first flute with the Pasdeloup Orchestra in 1918, and later bolding the same post with the Société des Concerts du Con-

servatoire.

He also played, from 1913 to 1938, in the orchestra of the Opera Comique. From 1932 to 1949 he was Professor of Flute at the Conservatoire.

Meanwhile, he steadily built up his reputation as a soloist, had a sweet, affecting tone and a playing the Mozart Concertos natural, fluent technique, both

players, died on November 1 at under such distinguished batons Brattleboro, Vermont, where he as Toscanini, Klemperer and Bruno Walter.

In 1933 he formed the Moyse Trio with his son as pienist, his daughter-in-law as violinist. During the 1930's he took part in many seminal recordings, including those of the Bach Brandenburg Concertos under Adolf Busch, and Stravinsky's Octet.

After the war Moyse went to live in the United States. With Busch, Rudolf Serkin and his own son Louis, he helped to form the now famous Mariboro Festival in 1950, and at this master workshop for musicians Moyse was for many years a noted teacher.

Latterly, he was still a mecca for many aspiring flute players, to whom he dispensed the wisdom of his years in a fatherly manner. In his prime Moyse and several modern works, of which were used in the cause some of them written specially of sensitive interpretation.

# MR JULIAN JEBB

October 31 at the age of 50, was a producer with BBC TV's Arts department, a novel and film critic and an expherant conversationalist who was also a sympathetic listener, with a rare gift for friendship.

The youngest grandson of Hilaire Belloc, he was educated at Downside and King's College, Cambridge, where he was one of the gifted generation who came up in the early 1950s. He co-edited Granta for a year and performed in a Footlights Revue that came to the West End in 1955

During his twenties he spent much time abroad, teaching English in Italy, broadcasting in Germany, and leading a freewheeling existence which is recorded with a good deal of self mockery, in his letters and diaries. From the early journalism his Paris Review interview with Evelyn Waugh in 1962 was outstandingly good - precise, comic, and revealing.

He produced several memo rable documentaries for the BBC · Virginia Wolf - A Night's Darkness, A Day's Sail, Barry Humphries in La Dame aux Gladioli, Nancy Mitford – A Portrait by her Sisters and several films with Sir John ling company.

Mr Julian Jebb, who died on Betjeman, spring to mind as examples of his kind of literate. entertaining television that he tried to promote, often from behind the scenes, using his wide know: ledge of modern novels, films theatre and opera.

Sadly he was not always, to use Lord Reith's phrase, "fully stretched". He was more at ease in his book reviews, writing with enthusiasm of the early John Fowles, John MacGahern, Alison Lurie and most recently. Anita Brookner in a review for the Speciator.

His high critical standards stemmed from a very positive enjoyment and understanding of what he liked. It is no surprise that so many writers were his friends.

He contributed film reviews to Sight and Sound and had a passionate admiration for the films of the late François Truffaut, whose clear-eyed observation, love of eccentricity and affectionate humour reflected what Julian Jebb's friends most valued in him.

He liked nothing more than to celebrate the achievements of his friends. They often turned to him for advice, and to all of them the world will seem a darker place without his spark-

# MR HUBERT STARLEY

died on October 30 at the age of Aims of Industry.
75. was an active and forceful The group with 75. was an active and forceful businessman who in 1942 took on the task of setting up Aims of One of its first campaigns was industry, the pressure group, against the nationlaization of and who served continuously on its council until his retire-

Champion Sparking Plug Co, which he helped to build up. serving as managing director from 1963 to 1972 and as vice-chairman from 1972 to 1974, He also served on numerous committees connected with the motor industry, and was a member of the council of the Confederation of British Industry from 1970 to 1975.

Hubert Granville Starley was born in Skipton on April 16, 1909, and educated at Ernysteds. As a young man he spent some time in Canada.

In 1941 he became an Ministry of Defence. He wreassistant to Lord Beaverbrook at the Ministry of Supply. Beaverbrook anticipated that after the war there would be a movement towards nationalization and socialism in Britain and, as a result of a diner at the Dorchester Hotel, at which the

Mr Hubert Starley, CBE who was given the task of forming

the sugar industry the "Mr Cube" campaign. ment last year.

He spent many years with the Champion Sparking Plug Co.

Starley became an advisa.

Starley became an advisa.

the War Office and Air Ministry on Stores Packaging in 1943. The following year he served as

hon chairman of the Anglo-American Packaging Exhibition Committee. He was appointed CBE in 1946 for his work during the war. He played an active part after the war in the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, in the Fellowship of the Motor Industry, and in the Cycle and Motor Cycle Association. From 1958 to 1965 he was hon chairman of the Inter Services Packaging Committee of the

vice-president from 1972 to 1980. Starley is survived by his wife, the former Lilian Amy Heron, who he married in 1933, matter was discussed, Starley and by their son and daughter.

mained active in Aims of Industry, drumming up funds for its campaigns. He served as

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11 am 2.30 pm: Topographical

Paintings, Watercolours, Drawings

11 am & 2 pm: Nineteenth Century Ceramics and Silver, Animalies Bronzes, Continental Bronzes & Sculpture, Clocks & Furniture Fri. 9th: 10.30 am: Nineteenth

Sotheby's Conduit Street Ceramics

Weds. 7th: 2.30 pm: Continental Thurs. 8th: 11 am & 2.30 pm: British & European Paintings, Watercolours & Drawings, Prints

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Jenni Clarke Jon Baddeley Angela von Wallwit Henry Wennyss

or the liver. Six hundred specialists, includ-ing 40 from the United Kingdom, were at the meeting to discuss the

# Science report

# New cancer drug has fewer side-effects By Graham Jones One of the biggest problems of role of the new discovery in the drug treatments for cancer sufferers is the very high incidence of Professor Joseph Allegra, of the

side effects. Nausea affects almost every patient and complete hairloss, niopecia, also occurs in 90 percent of them as the recent film on the life story of the jockey, Bob Champion, explained.

However, cancer specialists meeting in Monte Carlo recently were enthusiastic about a newly released drug which does not have such severe side effects.

Mitoxantrone is the first of a new cases of carrows drug which care a new class of carrows drug white he is the carrows drug new class of cancer drug to be developed in the past 15 years. Specialists are optimistic about its use for improving the treatment of deep-seated tumours, such as those in breast, the lymph glands, or the liver

University of Alabama, US, was one of the first dectors to begin tests of the drug live years ago. He claimed that the drug had "considerable" activity and yet "patients conduit to believe that they were undergoing cancer chemotherapy.

The drug has already prescribed for 7,000 patients.

University of Louisville School of Medicine, Kentucky, US, mitoxantrone provides doctors with "a very exciting drug to offer to patients".

Professor Allegra is working on the largest trial to date of the drug.

His preliminary results show that it has a very low incidence of side effects. The drug has proved to be of particular value in breast

Dr Richard Gams, of the

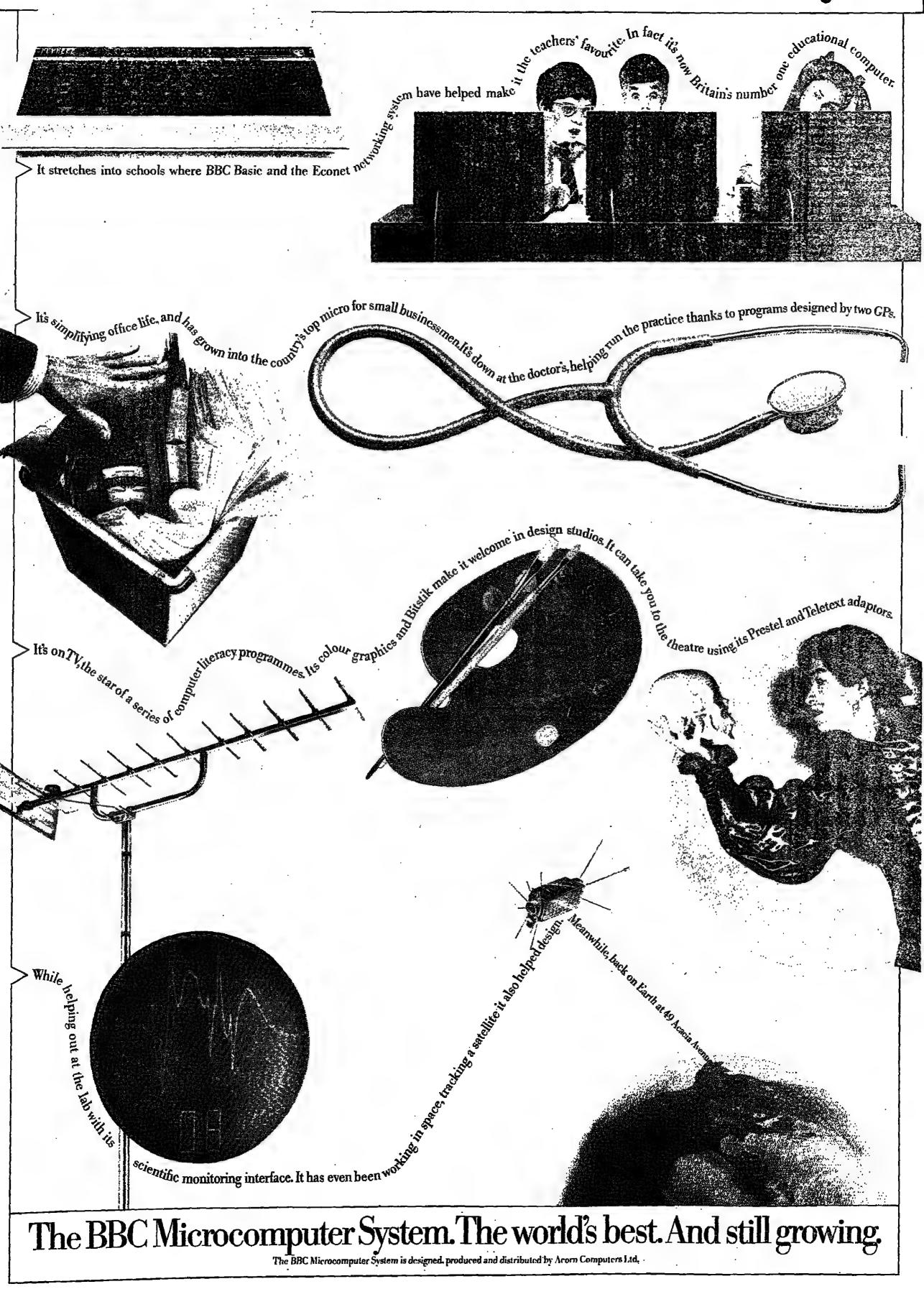
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11   Cerr (J) Doccaster     12   Lovel (Y.F)     13   Magnet & South     14   Finlan (John)     15   Blur Circle     16   Leech (William)     17   Monk (A)     18   Bellway     19   Turriff     20   Taylor Woodrow     ENDUSTRIALS E-K     21   Gestetner 'A'     22   Kitchen (Rbt Taylor)	BUILDING AND ROADS	980.000	10.100 Deviand Company 100 +07 2.4 4.8 4.8 1.4 4.8 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	1.301.000 Tellos 51 30 57 6.9 3.344.000 Tellos 55 30 57 6.9 1.502.000 Third hits 65 +1 24 3.9 14.0 3.1.502.000 Third hits 65 +1 24 3.9 14.0 3.1.502 Third hits 50 +1 24 3.9 14.0 3.1.502 Third hits 50 +1 24 3.9 14.0 3.1.502 Tellos 17-8 120 +12° 2 26 19.6 7.902.000 Tellos 17-8 120 +12° 2 26 19.6 7.902.000 Tellos 17-8 120 +12° 2 26 19.6 7.902.000 Tellos 17-8 120 +12° 2 26 19.6 3.54.200 Tellos 17-8 120 +12° 2 14.3 4.5 13.1	13.8cm british
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# FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

**Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet** 

# A tax to help those in the dole queue

One of the few ways in which the Chancellor is prepared to admit he can "do something" about unemployment is through cutting taxes. According to the general run of rhetoric in government speeches, tax cuts help by stimulating entrepreneurial activity and enhancing work incentives. The practical questions raised by this faith need to be distinguished well before Mr Nigel Lawson's

For the signs are that Mr Lawson is planning to distribute quite a bit of money. Some £2 billion, give or take the Star Chambers' margin of failure in limiting public expenditure, is already allowed for in his medium-term strategy, and it is probable that Mr Lawson is planning to cut rather more,

Let us concentrate on what he plans to do with the money. For it is possible to spend an awful lot through tax cuts and have minimal or even perverse results. Just 1p off the standard rate of income tax. remember now cost nigh on £1 billion.

The Chancellor, it seems, has broadly four objectives. First, as we know, he believes in removing distortions in tax system. In the long run, these no doubt inhibit growth, and they certainly inhibit free choice; we should be grateful for a Chancellor prepared to examine structural deficincles in our tax system. But in the short team, it is not obvious that the introduction of new distortions, favouring employment, would not be useful; and even such a free-market man as Sir Alan Walters has wished one such employment scheme on the Government.

ĔRS

Secondly, Mr Lawson hopes and tries to increase the demand for labour by offering income tax cuts, pleading with the employed to reduce their cost to employers by foregoing real wage increases and accepting instead real increases in after-tax income. But neither he nor his predecessor have had much success in injecting the notion of bargaining for posttax pay rises into British wage nego-

Thirdly, the Chancellor has been attempting to reduce labour costs to employers, by shifting the tax burden away from the use of labour and on to the use of capital; notably by abolishing "Labour's tax on jobs" - the National Insurance surcharge - and scaling down capital allowances.

But it is not altogether clear that abolution of the surcharge has done anything more than finance higher pay rises. There is at least a suspicion that the costs saved by industry have poured out into employees' pockets; as wages have continued to rise much faster than prices.

Fourthly, the Chancellor believes that a cut in income taxes helps by making working and earning more attractive. but it is not immediately obvious that what Britain needs right now is an increase in the supply of labour. It is for example. arguable that the principal effect of recent increases in income tax thresholds had been to entice into the labour force more of the wives of men already in employ-

This dismal catalogue of snags argues the need for more precise objectives. The best place to start is with those features of the existing National Insurance and income tax systems which most obviously foster unemployment.

The worst feature of the National Insurance system is its peculiar threshold (which unfairly disadvantages those looking for full-time work at the lower end of the pay scale). The threshold, currently £34 a week, causes trouble because anyone stepping above it becomes liable for contributions on every pound earned; and so, of course, does his or her employer.

This makes it a particularly burndensome tax on low-paid employment bearing harshly on the young. A 16-18-year-old earning this year's average youth wage of about £60 a week pays £5.40 in National insurance; his employer pays even more. And it provides a strong incentive to employ part-timers earning less than the threshold. Some work recently carried out by Messrs Hart and Trinder of the National Institute for Economic and Social Research, analyses the damage this has done to the employment prospects of the young, increasing the part-time

employment of married women instead. But the answer is not, as the Government seems to be considering, simply to exempt the under-18s from National Insurance; nor even, as Dr David Owen proposes, to introduce a differential range of contributions designed to shift the balance of advantage from the higher to the lower-paid. The changes he is rightly seeking would be better based on more radical reform: that is, fusion of the income tax and National Insurance systems for employees (which, incidentally, means the higher-paid would no longer enjoy a ceiling on contributions) and introducing a straightforward payroll

tax on employers. Such a change would not, of itself, cost money; it would simply provide a better framework within which to cut labour taxes. A payroll tax would provide a better base from which to introduce any of the specific employment incentives now browing in Whitehall, or the more adventurous schemes proposed by Dr

Although the Department of Employment is a bit pusillanimous about the practical difficulties involved in the National Insurance system as the database for the introduction of, for example, marginal employment subsidies, a tax system which embraced all employees, rather than excluding part-timers, would obviously be subject to less manipulation by employers.

The change would instantly remove the distortion in favour of part-time work. That might, of course, actually reduce the absolute numbers of people employed (the much-vaunted increase in employment this past year has been caused by a further rise in the number of part-timers). But it would give a greater chance of employment to those on the dole, who are by and large in search of full-time work.

The National Institute discusses a further way of boosting unemployed people's opportunities. And that is to grasp the nettle of family taxation. Messrs Hart and Trinder persuasively argue that providing married couples with two single tax allowances intespective of whether both work, in place of the present range from one-and-a-half to two-and-a-half tax allowances, would reduce the present distortive encouragement to married women to join the labour force.

It would also, incidentally, steeply increase the tax threshold for the family man on the dole, who is statistically much less likely than his employed neighbour to have a working wife. It would thus powerfully increase his incentive to take a job much more powerfully than Mr Lawson could conceivably do if he were to spread his cash thinly across the taxpaying population. This change in the tax system would not cost money (National Institute calculations suggest it would raise an extrea £500m to redistribute). It would be politically bold. But it is better to live dangerously than to tinker while the dole queue grow.

> Sarah Hogg Economics Editor

# Uncertainty grows as Rowland Capel sees £1.5bn cuts remains on Fraser board

**Spot market threat** 

to Opec price bid

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

Dealings in House of Fraser board primarily to safeguard market opens this morning.

that Londro had sold its 29.9 per cent stake in Fraser to even if Lonrho had abstained. Alfayed Investment and Trust (UK) at 300p.

Since then, however, Fraser shareholders have been treated to a weekend of speculation and contradiction which can only unsettle the market today.

At the heart of the uncerchief executive of Lourho, will resign as directors of Fraser.

They were on the Fraser deal.

shares are expected to be hectic. Loncho's considerable investand nervous when the stock ment. At Fraser's annual meeting in September Mr Rowland On Friday the shares soared was re-elected with a vote of 44p at one time to touch 320p, 97.7 million votes, nearly half but closed only 10p ahead at of which stemmed from Lon-286p in the wake of the news 'rho's shareholding. However, rho's shareholding. However, he would have been returned

> Nevertheless, when the Al-Fayed family bought Lonrho's shares for £138.5m on Friday, they had been led to believe that Mr Rowland and Lord Duncan-Sandys would automatically

But after the banker's draft tainty is the question of whether changed hands, it emerged that Lord Duncan-Sandys and Mr Mr Rowland had changed his Roland "Tiny" Rowland, remind. It is now regretted in spectively the chairman and some quarters that his resignation from Fraser was not made a condition of the share

cut daily output by a million barrels to force up prices is already threatened by increased

reliance on the spot markets by

oil companies and by Iran

allowing part of its production

onto the spot markets.

Opec had hoped that by limiting output, and with colder weather increasing demand,

prices would soon rise on the

spot markets to above the official Opec market price of

However, that strategy is under pressure by a decision by

many of the leading oil com-panies to increase their buying

in the spot markets while

Opec's unity appears under

strain. Some companies now buy 60 per cent on the spot markets

compared with 30 per cent six

months ago.
Iran, which accepted a cut in

quotas while seeing Iraq given

permission by Opec to keep its output quota intact because of

the Gulf war, now says the

agreed cut was too small and

has allowed its oil to return to

In the nast Iran only allowed

customers with long-term con-tracts access to sales of spot-

market oil by the National Iran

Oil Company (Nioc). It has changed that policy to allow a Japanese trading company to buy heavy oil at 70 cents a

the spot markets.

\$29 a barrel.

unappealing portents to the deal Fraser is merely a long-term which at first blush seemed to investment and on their willingsolve so much. In parallel with ness to accept a passive role in Mr Rowland's apparent de- the management of the comcision to stay put for the time pany. being is the question of whether Lonrho will formally abandon the intention to make a

Without that disclaimer, the present Monopolies and Mergers Commission's investigation into Fraser cannot be abandoned.

takeover bid for Fraser.

The other area of growing uncertainty is the stance of the Al-Fayed brothers themselves. It is clear that they share Mr Rowland's former fascination

in turn casts doubt on their

The deal involving 1.55

million barrels is seen as a sign

that Iran is embarking on an

aggressive campaign to sell its oil. Its new Opec quota is

100,000 barrels a day less than

the 2.4 million barrels a day set in London in March last year,

but production runs at about a

A new trading pattern between Iran and its main

customers, notably the Japa-

nese, seems to be emerging with

little business being done on

term contract or at the official

Opec price. Large cargoes are being offered at discounts of ap

and Nigeria, an Opec member,

million barrels less.

to \$1.70 a barrel.

a day to restore prices.

levels.

This is but one of several claim that their holding in

Sources close to this immensely rich Egyptian family confirm that they were prepared to make a full bid on Thursday, but backed down when it was obvious that the Fraser board could not recommend it at the price of 300p without considerable delay.

Meanwhile, they must sit as non-executive Fraser directors A final point is that some 12 per cent of Fraser's shares are in hands friendly to Lonrho, but with Harrods, the jewel in apart from the Lonrho camp. House of Fraser's 107-store At least one member of the

At least one member of that group, Mr Jack Hayward with 2 The extent of that fascination million shares, has declared himself a seller at 300p.

Mercantile

# seeks Tokyo link

By Our City Staff The agreement reached by barrel below the official contract the Organization of Petroleum price and light crude at \$1,20 Exporting Countries (Open) to below the official price. Mercantile House, the diversified moneybroking and in-vestment group, is having preliminary discussions aimed at taking an equity stake in a Japanese stockbroker, the plan is to acquire a holding of between 10 and 30 per cent to act as a springboard for Mercantile to establish presence on the Tokyo stock market in return, the Japanese partner would buy a matching stake in Mercantile.

> Mr John Barkshire, chairman of Mercantile House said: "We are not talking to any of the big four Japanese houses, but we are in discussions with some of the next 10 and those in the third category."

It appears, however, that Iran will only sell up to its agreed Opec quota. Mr Mohammad It would not be possible for a company of Mercantile's size, valued on the London stock Gharazi said at the weekend market at £215m, to buy a that Opec should have cut output by up to 3 million barrels significant slice of one of the Tokyo big four without unba-lancing itself. The biggest, Britain and Norway are offering contract customers oil Nomura, makes annual profits of approximately £350m. at below the Opec marker price

Mercantile is the only British has yet to announce whether securities group to have obtained a solid foothold on prices will lift back to Opec Wall Street, through the acquisition of Oppenheimer & Co. However, demand since the

Opec decision has shown little sign of rising and spot-prices are still about 50 cents below Mr Barkshire feels strongly that it is important to buy into the new term prices being offered by Britain, Norway and an existing firm in overseas markets, rather than try to start one from scratch.

The prediction comes despite the Chancellor's recent statement on the public sector borrowing requirement that £8.5 billion was likely for 1984/85, compared with his Budget-time forecast of £7.2 billion. James Capel expect a 1984/85 PSBR of £7% billion.

Budget compared with published plans featuring a £2

billion reduction.

stockbroker, James Capel & Co, predicts £1.5 billion of tax cuts in the next

### STOCK EXCHANGES

Change on week FT-SE 100 Index: 1168.6 up 38.1 FT Index: 907.6 up 34.4 FT Glits: 82.28 up 1.65 FT AR Share: 551.41 up 17.20 Bargains: 19,446
Datastream USM Leaders
Index: 105.30 up 3.46
New York: Dow Jones Industrial
Average: (letest) 1216.65 up 11,70
Tokyo: Nikkel Dow Jones Index Tokyo: Nikkel Dow Jones Index 11,249.95 up 94.93 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 11,249.95 up 94.93 Amsterdam: 179.20 down 1.6 Sydney: AO Index 766.10 up 16.1 Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 1,086.70 up 13.1 Brussels: General Index 163.45

### Zurich: SKA General 317.20 up 3.6 **BOARD MEETINGS**

down 0.53 Paris: CAC Index 181.40 down 1.6

TODAY - Interims: Applied Com-puter Techniques, Associated British Foods, British Investment Trust, Bronx Engineering, Delyn Packaging and Tysons (Contractors), Finals: Bndport-Gundry, Cramphorn, Drayton Consolidated Trust, and W.A. Tyzack, TOMORROW - Interims: Bradford Proporty, Trust. Hambras, byses. Property Trust, Hambros Invest-ment Trust, J Sainsbury and Winterbottom Energy Trust. Finels: Gomme Holdings, Microfilm Rep-rographics and Wolseley-Hughes.

WEDNESDAY - Interims: Aberfoyle Holdings, Cater Allen Hold-ings, Hartwells Group, Malartic Hygrade Gold Mines (third quarter), Philips Lamps (third quarter), Rush and Tompkins, Shiloh, H C Slingsby and Thomas Warrington

and Sons.
Finals: Jessups and Peters Stores. THURSDAY - Interims: Aquascutum, Asset Special Situations Trust British Borneo Petroleum Syndicate, Euckleys Brewery, Capital Gearing Trust, Churchbury Estates, King and Shaxson, Estates, King and Shaxson, Lowland Investment, Northern Securities Trust, Royal Dutch Petroleum (third quarter) and Shell Transport and Trading (third quarter). Finels: London and Provincial Shop Centres, Murray Technology Investments, National Australia Bank, North Atlantic Securities, Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers and Scottish Cities investment Trust.

FRIDAY - Interims: Futura Hold-

Ings, Hill Samuel Group, Polymerk International and John C. Small and

# Small shops will survive says survey

By Our Commercial Editor Chain stores will grow further but corner shops and small supermarkets will survive because of demand for local shopping, according to a forecast for the next live years of retailing published yesterday by Staniland Hall Associates, the business consultants.

The boundaries of retailing are expected to be stretched to include financial services, life assurance, holidays and cars. The look of a store will become a key element as well as merchandise innovation, says

More mergers and takeovers are also forecast. New technology will improve stock control benefiting smaller shops n particular. The likely liberalization of shopping hours including Sunday opening will also bring big changes.

There will be a growth of specialist stores as well as large mixed businesses, says the

survey.

Overall, consumer spending is expected to rise 7.5 per cent a year up to 1968 and 6.5 per cent year from 1986 to 1990, with above average growth expected for large grocers and electrical, furniture, leisure goods and doit-yourself specialists.

Employment in retailing, which was at a low point in 1982, has already risen and may increase a little further to nearly 2.5 million by 1986. After that it could fall under the impact of larger shops and new technology, the survey suggests.

# Bank's market blueprint due

The Bank of England is to on the future structure of the gilt-edged market this week. The document will have the status of a green paper. The Bank, after long consultation

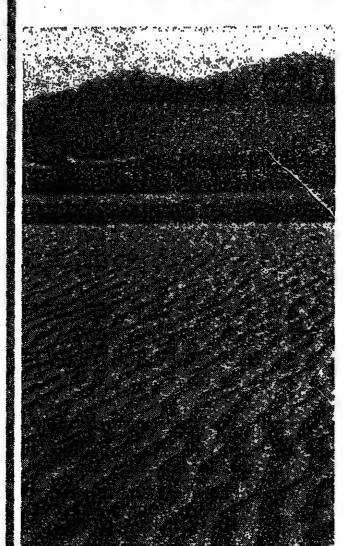
will be anxious not to stray too

far from the ideas it sets out. The structure of the market will be similiar to the US bond market, with dealers, inter-broker Treasury primary

dealers and agency brokers. section of the Bank's document will be that dealing with capital requirements for primary dealers. government bond These will have the dual aim of ensuring a safe market and preventing market domination by one or two firms.

THE GILT-EDGED MARKET

# IT TOOK ALL OUR EXPERIENCE AT SEA TO PREPARE US FOR DRY LAND.



You might think of the Sahara Desert as the most unlikely place to find a company like John Brown.

But because of our involvement with turbine power in our ship building days, we found ourselves ideally suited to the manufacture of turbines for a variety of

Hence, in the heat of the Sahara, we have turbines working as part of the Algerian gas gathering system.

Whilst in Alaska, similar machines are also proving

And soon we will have turbines pumping natural gas 2,500 miles across the Soviet Union.

Our turbines have been built to cope with the severest of environments.

Which probably accounts for why we've already supplied over 370 to more than 40 countries.

But our interests in power are wider than turbines

We also provide a complete turnkey service for

the construction of whole power stations, from design

to commissioning. And we're dedicated to producing power more efficiently, both by burning a wider range of fuels and

by employing the latest heat recovery techniques. But apart from power generation, we are also world leaders in polymer plants, oil platform design, plastics

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# Follow a medium-term strategy

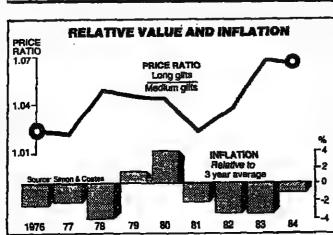
The gilt-edged market is once again confronted with the main area of resistance, but this time looks more likely to break through the "magical" 10 per cent yield level on the FTA 25year high-coupon yield index than ever before.

British interest rates look to be coming down, monetary growth is contained and the cyclical rise in credit demands is slowing. Furthermore, United States interest rates are comine down, the dollar is weakening and United States bond markets

are rallying.
This is in sharp contrast to the situation earlier this year when gilts made three unsuccessful attempts to break below 10 per cent. At that time, however, overseas factors were a restraining influence on gilts now they are not. In fact, the present yield structure in the United States market alone is supportive of higher gilt-edged

Prices.
The 20-yield spread - presently at 124 basis points - is low relative to what fundamentals would indicate and some widening would be expected. If the chartists prove correct, the rise in market prices that would result would be in the region of 6-7 per cent. With such a price movement possible, positioning in the market is critical. This is where market enthusiasm and fundamental

value may begin to clash. Market enthusiasm would indicate that under such circumstances the very long-dated stocks would outperform the rest. This would be expected because, for a given fall in yields, longer-dated securities have a larger price Michael Jankowski



performance. the question is whether yields can, or will, fall equally. I would suggest that they are unlikely to do so, because this would imply a highly optimistic view on interest and inflation rates.

The lower chart shows how get some growth. While stable the relative prices of very longdated stocks ave performed their shorter-dated brethren. It is important to note that the longer dates outperformed when inflation fell below its average over the previous three years and underperformed when there was a

reversal of this situation. Were all yields to fall equally. the inflation implications of such a structure of prices would be extraordinarily low. For example, equal yield performance would indicate that five-year yields in 1999 would be just above 4 per cent. With real

yields on index-linked stocks at 3 per cent, the investor would have to be looking for the virtual elimination of inflation.

With unemployment where it is, I would expect the Chancellor to soft-pedal on inflation to prices cannot be ruled out, I would not like to bet on it.

Looking at stocks in the present century, the choice is between mediums (1992-1994) and longs 1996-1999). It is here that equal yield performance could be contemplated without coming up against any serious problems with fundamental values. Five-year yields in 1994 would fall to around 8 per cent which, on slightly optimistic inflation expectations, could be

Looking over the very long term the 1996-1999 area could

Inflation, however, has only steaded and looks likely to accelerate slightly next year. With wage growth showing no significant slowing I cannot see any reason for expecting dramatic reductions. On fundamental grounds, I, therefore, would look to the mediums (1992-1994) for the solid performance, while conceding that longs could be the better performer should real interest begin to fall. Over the short term, how

ever, the longs may be held back by the new issue of Exchequer, 9.75 per cent 1998 "A", announced last Friday.

As I stated in last month's article, index-linked gilts would outperform conventional gilts were real interest rates to fall. Given the level of real yields, this possibility must be taken seriously and some helping of these stocks ought to be sought. Over the short-term, I would

look for the market to improve further - possibly significantly. I am not, however, so optimistic on the prospects for inflation as I am on real interest rates. Consequently, purchases in the medium-dated area of the conventional market, along with some acquisition of indexlinked securities, is

Although this strategy may appear odd in the face of a big move to lower yields, the present inflation scenario argues that any relative underperformance in the conventionals is likely to be offset by a strong index-linked performance.

Michael Jankowski is chief bond economist at Simon & Coates.

ch: sai ass de: sai ha c-na dic pe hc

The major British bank's shares have enjoyed a period of almost continuous strength since the summer. The FT Banks index has risen by 18 per cent since June, and now stands at the same level as the five-year peak it reached at the end of last year. This is welcome news for long-suffering bank shareholders, who have witnessed a decline in the value of their investment relative to the all share index of 36 per cent over ten years and, at the trough in June, a fall of nearly a fifth in absolute terms in only six months.

The sector has become highly volatile, with large movements in prices becoming accepted without a qualm, and this obviously poses problems for analyst and investor alike.

The most important single reason for the rally has undoubtedly been the agreements reached by Latin american debtor nations with their bankers. After the near panics of early summer it was a major relief that the South Americans and their creditors were able to draft agreed programmes whereby the banks will lend more in return for the continuation of approved economic policies by

The most important settlement was Mexico's multi-year ORDINARY SHARES

# Debt crisis stays 2 likely source of and Venezuela seriously, and Argentina slightly, adding a further element of uncertainty. We feel that the extent of the large of the strength of the large of the strength of the large of the l banks' problems

William Vincent

pice should negotiations hit

Brazil, the biggest debtor, has shown a remarkable economic performance, generating massive trade surplusses, which has enhanced the ability to survive her foreign debt. The her foreign debt. These events led to the view gaining ground that the debt crisis, if not over, had at least passed the peak of its danger to the banks, and sentiment towards the shares improved dramatically.

There have been other, less important, reasons for the shares' strength, including American buying, good results from US banks and measures taken by most of the British to strengthen their balance sheets. But the most

international debt crisis. In our view, the extent of the shares' strength is slightly surprising, because the debt crisis could still crupt again at any time, notwithstanding the recent

There is the risk that the American economy might slow down, reducing the debtors' ability to generate trade sur-plusses in order to pay interest their creditors. Such a deceleration in the US would produce off-setting advantages, not least the probability of lower interest rates and a fall in the dollar, but overall a US recession would be a serious

blw to the debtors. The debtors' governments are still under immense pressure to Gee & Co.

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who in many cases were desperately poor even before the debts crisis erupted, and there is the risk of violence or even revolt to contend with if

burst of optimism following the Latin American deals is not fully justified. The underlying problems remain, although they have been pushed out of the news and many investors minds. The summer has seen an easing of the crisis but it remains, and will do so for years, a cause for worry and a potential source of serious problems for the banks.

We are not doomsters preaching 'the end of the financial system': we merely feel currently take rather too much or no room for disappointment, from whatever source. The good news looks fully discounted: the problems seem to have been forgotten. The share prices are therefore vulnerable and we would suggest taking profits while they remain

The author is banking analyst with Scrimgeour, Kemp

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O	ffice b	oom				Ī	JSM REVI	EW				

The central London office market looks set for a boom with lettings and sales indicating a record-breaking year. By end September 8.1 million sq ft of space went off the market. If average monthly take-up con-tinues at the current rate - 30 per cent higher than last year -1984 could see more than 10 million sq ft of space let or under offer.

# 10 firms live to celebrate junior's fourth birthday

heir just rewards but the brave I who, with a muted fanfare, launched the Stock Exchange's junior share market have fared relatively well

The now highly successful still often controversial, Un-tisted Securities Market was born four years ago this week.

Of the 11 starters, nine made
the transition from the rule 163 facility market and two arrived through share placings.

They were a strange cross-section of British industry both old and new.

There were three emerging oil companies - Claff Oil; Clyde Petroleum and Sovereign Oil and Gas - and Scan Data, the first of the long list of computer such a power on the USM.

Aircall offers communications equipment, Hadland Holdings makes optical camtal Advertising is a poster group, which has since grown

McLaughlin & Harrey, builders and civil engineers; Hesketh Motorcycles; United Electronic Holdings and Fuller, Smith and Turner, the family controlled brewery famed for its ESB and London Pride beers, made up the rest of this 34 have made the journey -

Only Hesketh has failed to last the course. Many would suggest that such a grassroots enterprise was what the USM was designed to accommodate, although the staidness of recent issues suggests they are wrong. or there has been a change of

Three of the original com-panies - United Electronic, Scan Data and Hadland - have been taken over. Only Hadland achieved an exit price above its

Three of the others -Sovereign, Clyde and London and Continental - have obtained full listings and the rest continue to exist, hopefully happily, on the USM. With the exception of Hes-keth and the takeover stocks,

the USM originals have provided realistic, not always spectacular, investments. The USM has raised more than £680m in its four years.

More than 300 companies have joined the ranks of the junior market although take overs and elevations to the senior market, plus a handful of disasters, have about 270.

It is the movement of USM companies to the full market -

Pioneers often fail to reap representation of British indus-eir just rewards but the brave try. which many observers find so impressive. The Stock Exchange number of occasions in the past, but this is the first time there has been cross-fertilization.

The flow of newcomens continues, if not quite at the level some had expected Last week three companies - Plas mec, makers of plastic and precision engineering products Share Drug Stores and Media made their debuts.

On the starting grid are, among others, Alida Holdings, the plastic packaging business which is returning to the stock market after a management buyout; CVD Incorporated; a US high-technology busine Klark-Teknik, a sound aquip ment concern; Instem, a com-puter business; Gableci, a clothing group; and Wardle Storeys, the old Bernard Wardle plastic sheets company.

the accountants Peat Marwick, who follows the USM, says: "When the market was launched four years ago there were many sceptics. You only have to look at the number of reduced the USM contingent to companies that have already come to the market and their continuing development to see what a runaway success it has Derek Pain

# Short-term interest rates tumble

The American economic and financial scheme is being growth is slowing to a crawl and short-term interest rates are collapsing. Bonds continue the rally that began at the end of

June.

The dollar's hig bull run is almost over: DM3 to the dolar. now looks like the top for the American unit. So the two forces that supported the dollar on its long way up from 1980 are weakening fast - high US economic growth is becoming a thing of the past and high interest rates are being cut back

Since the end of August, the yield on 90-day T-bills has fallen almost vertically. At that time, 30-day T-bills yielded 10.65 per cent and or October I they yielded 9.02 per cent, an extraordinary decline in the space of about eight weeks.

**US NOTEBOOK** 

Another indicator of shortterm credit costs is the vield on Federal funds. In the first week of September, funds were yielding 11.68 per cent. At the close on October 1 they were down to 9.94 per cent. Other short-term rates have fallen in

sympathy. The whole short-term interest rate structure has collapsed in the space of about eight weeks. Rates have fallen about 150-200 basis points.

There are reports from Chicago that technical indications point to even lower short-term yields, "Bill rates have come close to the uptrend line and breaking the 9.50 level should suggest the two-year uptrend in bill rates is over and rates could continue down to 8

rates has not been the result of any sudden easing in Federal Reserve policy. On the contrary, the Fed had implemented a severe reduction in the rate a growth of banks reserves in the last three months, when the "adjusted monetary base" (banks' reserves plus currency) per cent against a rise of 7½ per cent over the last 12 months.

the drop in rates has been the result of the decline in US economic growth rate rom 10 per cent in the first quarter of the year through 7 per cent in the second quarter of the year through 7 per cent in the second quarter of 24 mm. the second quarter to 2/2 per cent in the third quarter.

Further declines in shortterm interest rates will occur, 25 the economy continues to lose momentum. Eventually the Fed will have to change its policy.

Maxwell Newton

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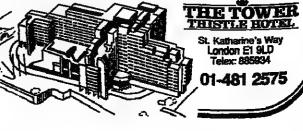
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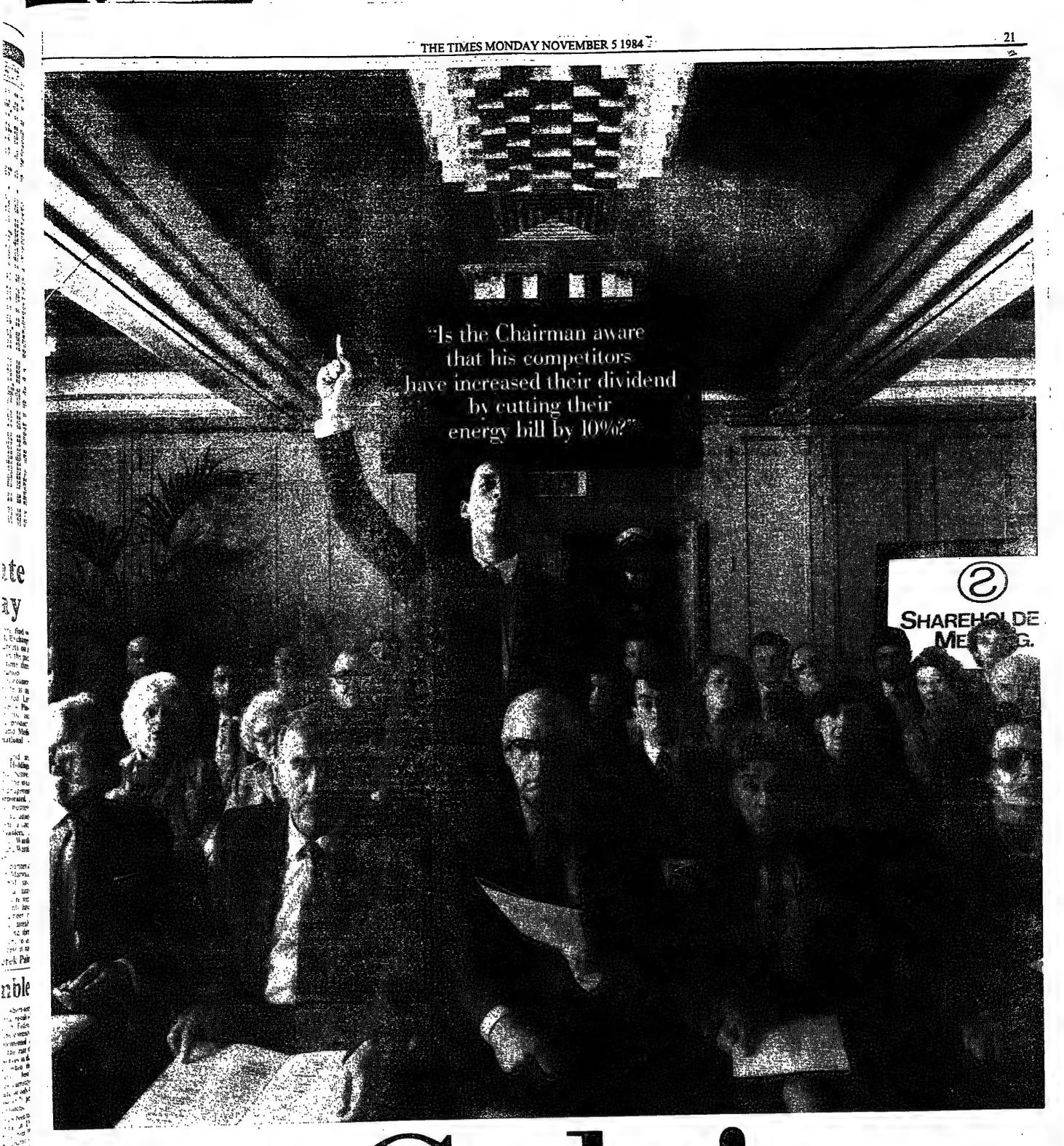
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Hotels

British hoteliers hope that the drift abroad by clients has been halted. Patricia Tisdall looks at what hotels in Britain now offer

hoping to build on the

gains they have made in business bookings

with a larger share of

the holiday market next year. The industry believes that

currency-led price increases alone could slice 20 per cent or

more off overseas package tour

bookings next year and give British resorts the best chance

they have had for years.
They are also conscious that

recent improvements such as

en-suite bathrooms together

with exercise and sports ameni-

ties enables them to compete on

more equal terms with Conti-

nental destinations than ever

Victorian founder of the Metro-

pole group and "Napoleon of the hotel world", once pointed

out: "The backbone of the hotel

business is the letting of

enjoyed a second year of soaring

occupancy levels. The English Tourist Board's survey shows

that by June, the latest month

for which figures are available,

hotel room occupancy had

increased to 87 per cent for

London and 66 per cent for

The evidence suggests that by

the end of the year the 1983 annual total of 54 per cent (England) and 72 per cent

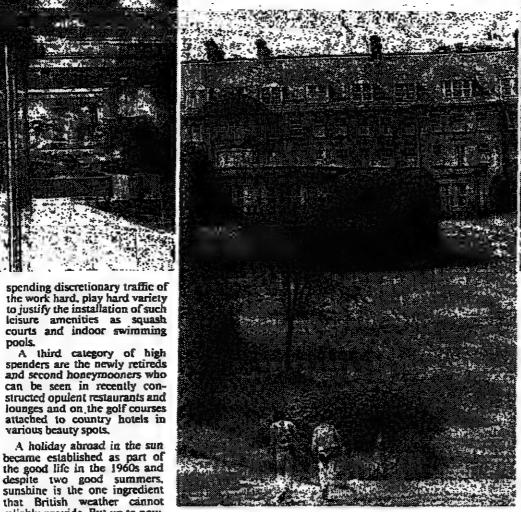
England as a whole.

And the hotel industry has

As Frederick Gordon, the

before.

apartments".



chairman of the British Hotels Restaurants and Caterers' Association's Board of Management. In other words, standards in hotel accommodation need to keep at least one pace ahead domestic improvements.

Most hotels have now caught up with fitted carpets, central heating and colour television, and bave moved on with en suite bathrooms. Quite a few are stepping into more exotic pastures with jacuzzis and saunas. Part of the recent refurbishment of the Hyatt Carlton Tower in London, for instance, includes four special spa suites, each of which has a whirlpool spa bath in a bathroom which has solid brass

The imaginatively designed indoor heated swimming pools which are a feature of Holiday Inns, which has 1.7 hotels in the other groups. Facilities such as saunas, sun lamps and gymna-sia are now fairly common-

The aristocratic Dorchester Hotel in Park Lane. London, offers a Nanny but other hotels will now provide baby sitters in an effort to encourage business visitors to bring their wives and families away at weekends.

High list prices for top grade hotel facilities (£85 a night or more for a single room) have given London a reputation for being the most expensive city in the world and discouraged independent holidaymakers in the provinces. However, industry estimates suggest that no more than 30 per cent of any hotel's business is charged at the full published rate.

The rest is discounted at various levels depending on the customer and on the need to fill UK, are now being adopted by rooms at any particular period.

Repackaging of tariffs to offer reductions to business people staying over for a weekend; enable two people sharing a room to stay for the price of one; or give added inducements such as free golf course fees, all represent efforts to broaden the business hotel customer base.

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The British Hotels Res-taurants and Caterers' Association is urging its members to keep price increases for 1985 to no more than 5 per cent to compete with foreign tours.

Mr Bell points out that the inclusive prices at present charged by some UK hotels already compare favourably with the cost of overseas holidays. "A family of four people, can stay for a week at a -star hotel in Wales which has a heated swimming pool, for instance, for an all-in price of £457" be says.

Vigorous petitions are being made for amendments to liquor licensing laws. The BHRCA takes the view that licensed hotels and restaurants should be permitted to serve alcohol with, or ancilliary to, a meal at any time to both residents and nonresidents alike.

Such a reform would certainly remove a constant source of bafflement for foreigners and ease the embarrassing situations in which the visitor, i.e. the occupant of the hotel has to pay the host's bar bill after certain

The Governments proposals for regional aid policy changes which recommend that services should qualify for aid on the same basis as manufacturers is regarded as an indication that tourism development is at last being taken seriously.

### New owners move in The acquisition of the majes- 1983 from Trafalgar House.

tic Dorchester Hotel in Park Holiday Inn's expansion in the Lane by Robert Burns, a New York businessman based in of the 192-room Bristol Hotel in Hong-kong, is just one example of a steady stream of overseas investors who have entered the when a £1m refurbishment London hotel market since the early 1970s.

So many hotels have switched names and owners recently to rive anyone who has been away for a while a distinct feeling of musical chairs. The Dorchester having been

Robert Burns who now owns the Dorhester

MacAlpine family ownership since it was completed in the 1930s, has changed hands between two separate Arab when the hotel was last some in syndicates in less than ten 1979).

Another reason is the long-

Another entrant new to ondon is the Washington DC-. based Marriott group, which acquired the Europa Hotel in Grosvenor Square and changed its name to the London Marriott Hotel last year.

The French Novotel chain bought Cunard's huge 640-room Hammersmith botel late in

UK continues with the purchase Piccadilly which will be re-named the Holiday Inn Mayfair package is completed.

The new owners appear to expect high standards and have demonstrated that they are prepared to invest in renovation to achieve this. Hyatt's newlyrefurbished Carlton Tower in Cadogan Place ran the Cana-dian-owned Four Season's group's Inu-on-the-Park hotel a close second for the 1984 Best UK Hotel.

Hilton International, first of the post-war entrants to Park Lane has announced a 15m renovation programme - part of an overall estimated spending of £30m by the hotels located along this one prestigious London street.

What is the sudden attraction of London for jet-setting hotel proprietors? One answer lies in the present weakness of the sterling foreign exchange rate (if expressed in dollars the £40 plus million paid for the Dorchester looks a lot less in

term security offered in an uncertain world by a freehold or long-lease on a prestige site in Central London.

The great Cesar Ritz stayed in Loudon when he set up on his own account because he felt he was appreciated as a "Hotelkeeper to kings" as well as a "king of hotelkeepers".

Most of the improvements People want hotels which have been directed at wooing will offer something just a bit (London) will be well exceeded. fittings. globe-trotting business execu- more luxurious than that which The luxury hotel trade becomes very profitable once occupancy levels get above the tives to stay overnight rather they get at home. The industry than commute out of working can now offer a range of hours. But there appears to be a accommodation which will do sufficient goundswell of high just that", comments Ian Beil, In 1983 we started total revamp of Berni launching three new restaurant concepts (the Burgundy Room, the New Berni, and the 11/11) and revitalising all our existing branches. We have committed £50 million over the next four years to refurbishing branches, creating new menus and,

hotels:

Carlton, Gleneagles in

Scotland and The

Dorchester, Luxury

comes at a price, but

demand for this kind

of accommodation

continues to grow

this autumn, demand for high

calibre accommodation has

kept the scores in the high 80s -

which is very good news for the

proprietors. Furthermore, there

are some important differences

between this and previous boom years which the industry

believes augers well for its

future prosperity as well as

staff who are sufficiently well

motivated to make high paying

guests feel they are getting the

service they deserve. Another is

that the proprietors, some of whom are making a debut in the

UK and presumably keen to

and improvements to existing

buildings rather than acquiring

This in turn appears to have

new sites as in previous years.

One is that there are enough

present fortunes.

country as well.

The

various beauty spots.

A holiday abroad in the sun

despite two good summers, sunshine is the one ingredient

reliably provide. But up to now,

British hotels have been losing

Unhappy memories of anti-

to foreign resorts in other ways.

quated or non-existent plumb-

ing, surly or equally non-exist-ent service and shabby furnish-ings in the 1960s and early

1970s hastened the drift abroad

for holidaymakers who wanted

only half the extra one million it

expects will remain in Britain

for the 1985 holiday season will

make a good impression, are investing heavily in renovation could afforded to pay for it. The

sparked a chain reaction of come and sample its new amenities and higher standards establishments not just in 1985, it will help revise

establishments not just in 1985. It will neep revise London but in the rest of the opinions about hotel holidays in

for each redeveloped branch. By any standards, a major investment. Caterer and Hotelkeeper called it the most radical rethink ever attempted by a major UK restaurant chain' and

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إحكذا من الأصل

# A touch of class at the grand hotels

The Grand Hotel at Brighton has become the focus of the nation's attention in the last IND or three weeks. Ironically, it was only fairly recently that the hotel was refurbised with fine quality new furnishings, fresh paintwork and restored ornate mouldings - ruilled by the explosion. The restoration pro-gramme carried out at the Grand by Greenall-Whitley who took over ownership form de Vere Hotels in August is just one example of a quiet gransformation which the last few cars have seen at many of the old-established holiday resorts.

At first encouraged somewhat grudgingly as a margin activity to keep hotels open during the winter business, visitors are now regarded as the most important source of new revenue by the municipal autherities, Indeed, in Brighton, according to a research survey published earlier this year. pending by conference delene has overtaken that of the holidaymakers.

The survey showed that of the £86m total revenue which £28m came from conferences, day visitors accounted for £22m while holidaymakers spent only

Foreign language students accounted for £10m, visitors staying with friends or relatives £8m and independent business visitors £3m.

### A complete character change for Brighton

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Commenting on the study, Michael Montague, chairman of the English Tourist Board, said: Brighton has undergone a complete character change, partly by good luck and partly from vision. The good luck has been Gatwick. There is no doubt that conferences, including international conferences, are prepared to go to Brighton because of ease of movement. The good planning is Brighton's conference centre, among the

most up-to-date in the country. The 5000 scat conference centre opened amid some scepticism in 1977, with a cluster of other improvements. including a new shopping centre



undoubtedly helped to cushion Brighton hoteliers from the declining demand from holiday-

Since the centre opened they have been steadily adjusting their facilities to a new market which values meeting rooms, a telex and en suite bathrooms as much as a sea view and are prepared to pay accordingly.

The leisure market is not

entirely forgotten - including in a £4m renovation programme for the Norfolk Continental Hotel at Brighton for instance is an indoor swimming pool - but it relies less on the vagaries of British weather than did the first generation resort hotels.

similar change is under way at Blackpool where access to the rest of the country has been improved by the opening of the M55 motorway in 1975. The latest hotel, the Metropole Pembroke opened in 1982, is in the four star category - all its 205 guest rooms have private bathrooms and there are 12 suites (one of them said to be Shirley Bassey's favourite). There is, in addition, more than. 15,000 sq ft of meeting room

space at the hotel. A resort venue which made almost a total transition from leisure to business is the old spa town of Harrogate in Yorkshire. As in Brighton, new develop-ment in hotels has followed the

International is scheduled to open alongside the conference 60 per cent of the guesis at the new hotel are expected to be business people but a substan-tial proportion of leisure travellers are also expected.

A new 214 room Harrogate conference circuit is the self-

Palladian elegance: the saloon and facade of Ston Easton, near Bath, a once private home that is now a 16 bedroom hotel parts from the "New Look" 1950s and 1960s find surprising.

In the West Country, Ston Easton in Somerset owned by Sir William Rees-Mogg when he was editor of The Times is one example of a Paliadian house which has been converted into a grand hotel. Under Christine and Peter Smedley, its new owners. Ston Easton was opened in June 1982 with 16 bedrooms and a restaurant, In the same year it was awarded the Egon Ronay Gold Plate Award for the Hotel of the Year, rating it as the top hotel in England outside London.

Gleneagles in Perthshire, which was built as a great railway hotel and completed in 1924, is an example of a big old establishment which has been given a much needed facelift as part of the new nostalgia for de uxe facilities.

Around £4m has been spent on Gleneagles since it was privatized out of the British Rail owned British Transport Hotels Group in 1981. As well as 1500 new sash-cords, improvements have included a swimming pool, sauna, jacuzzi as additions to the existing world famous golf course. Designed originally for lei-

sured aristocrats, the revamped 1980's Gleneagles is already attracting the whizz kid techno-crats of Scotland's "Silicon Glen" and North Sea oilfields as well as sightseeing Ameri-

# The new wave of big spenders

changes in the league table of illustration of the way that British hotel companies in the ownership has shifted. The last five years. Two of the largest groups, the J Lyons owned Strand Hotels and British Rail's British Transport Hotels have disappeared, leaving the properties they created to new owners.

Grand Metropolitan has virtually withdrawn from hotel business, selling many of its properties to the publicly quoted Oueen's Moat Houses company, Crest, a Bass subsidiary has brought the Esso and Centre groups and has spent over £15m on refurbishing a chain of almost 100 hotels in five constries

One of the most vigorous of the newcomers is the Scottish and Newcastle Breweries owned Thistle group, which operates forecast the worst for the dozen 38 hotels in England and or so hotels which clustered scotland, has over 5000 bed-rooms and ranks among the five and for the six or so which biggest hotel groups in the UK.

From its original base in North London, a series of acquisitions has given the company a strong London presence with a range of 10 hotels in a variety of price brackets. A renovation programme costing £30m was announced by the group earlier this year.

The Selfridge Hotel

hotel was developed by the store group in time to meet the deadline for a government grant. It was then let to Golden Egg who opened it and ran it for a

year before being taken over by EML which in turn was acquired by Thorn Electrical. Thorn/EMI, which also acquired a number of Strand properties, then sold their hotel division to the present owners.

Airport hotels figured prominently in the scramble to meet the March 1973 time-limit for grants after the Government's belated recognition of the possibilities of tourism's foreign earning potential. The gloom mongers who have always haunted the hotel business arrived at Gatwick.

Trusthouse Forte built no fewer than four of the Heathrow hotels - the Ariel, Excelsior, Skyway and Post House and a

Post House at Gatwick.
Aided by much quieter aircraft, improved road and rail transport and plenty of car parking space the investment in the airport centres finally appears to have paid off. The Oxford Street opened with 298 London airport hotels bedrooms in April 1972 and now developed a substantial a flagship of the Thistle group along with the 826 room Tower international businesses. developed a substantial confer-ence trade from local as well as

### comparative youngsters are opening in 1982 of new demonstrating a respect for old-A more recent entrant to the fashioned service as well as (or hotels, conference facilities. buildings which their counter-

There are 500,000 vacancies a year in the hotel industry, mainly due to staff turnover. Two thirds of the employees in the industry have no vacational qualification, and only one sixth bold a catering qualification. The Hotel and Catering Industry Board says that 200,000 managers, supervisors and craftspeople will be required

over the next five years.

The hotel sector attracts a large proportion of newly qualified entrants, but it also serves as a training ground for other sectors, lesing staff to restaurants, cafes, clubs and pubs.

TEC diplomas have sow replaced the ONDs and HNDs, and there has been an increase in degree courses in hotel and catering subjects, including an innovative BSc programme at the Middlesex Business School. There is a demand for graduates with strong management potential. The Youth Training Scheme has produced an estimated 8,000 young people for the industry

Qualifications for call-order cooks, room dants, food service assistants and counter

A growing demand for managers service assistants are based on supervised work with a period of off the Job training. The Manpower Services Commission is supporting new initiatives in the Open Tech for those wishing to develop their supervisory and management skills while still in full time

Torquay, Paignton and Brix-ham. Helped by an EEC Regional budget grant there are

several new developments in-

cluding a new conference and

exhibition centre. At Bourne-mouth, which also prides itself

on its mild winters, a new

conference centre with a main half which seats 4,000 delegates

was inaugurated in September.

there appears to be enough

demand for up-market facilities

for entrepreneurs to "go it alone" in areas where there is

no likelihood of assistance from

municipal amenities. In beauty

spois all over the country stately

homes, run down hotels and

small inns are being turned into peaceful retreats for a select

clientele which appreciates good

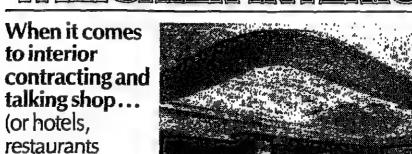
food and luxurious surround-

Often the conversion is

carried out by young pro-prictors and craft workers who

are themselves refugees from the rat race. Some of these

employment. Even so, there will still be a shortage of trained staff at all levels, and it is essential that educational institutions and the hotel industry collaborate to provide for the needs of the industry, both in the short and the long term.



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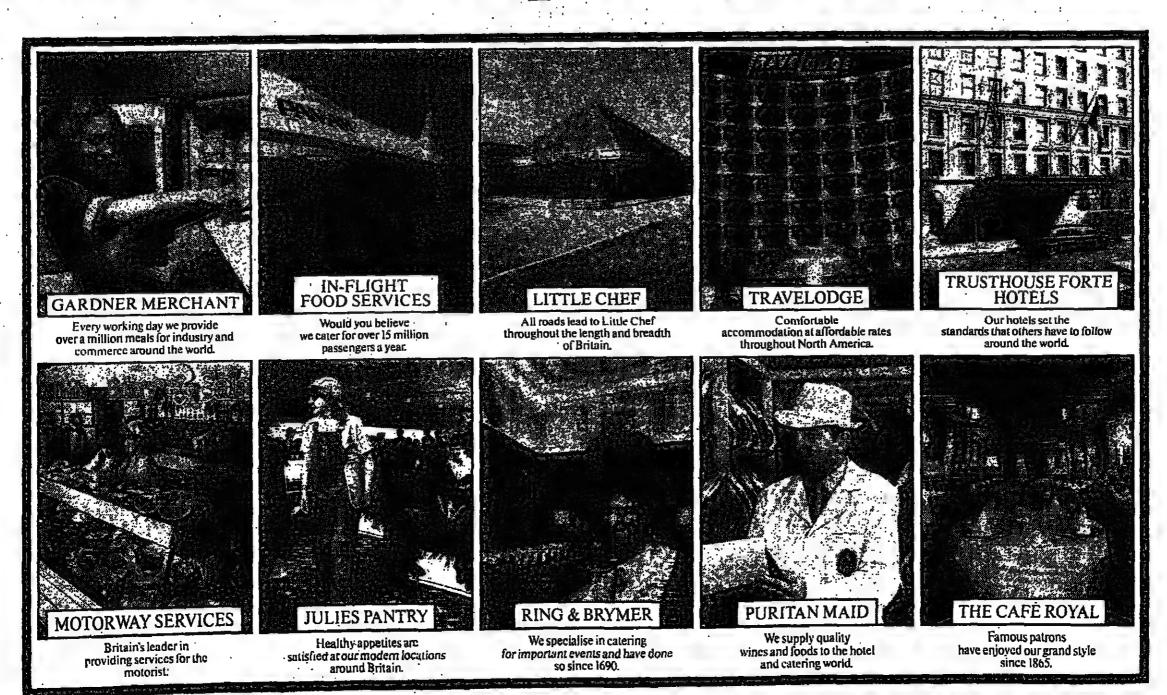
we have inside

and offices).

knowledge!



# The names that keep us up with The Times.



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FOOTBALL: INJURY WORRIES IN BUILD-UP TO ENGLAND'S WORLD CUP QUALIFYING TIE

Playing with a disappointing lack of conviction. Celtic and Rangers failed to gain the premier division results needed to provide an injection of confidence for daunting

European assignments on Wednes-day. Celtic, who face Rapid Vienna

ay, Cetuc, who tace Kapid Vienna at Parkhead in the Cup Winners' Cup haunted by a two-goal deficit, figured in the biggest surprise of the day by losing 2-1 to lowly Morton at Greenock.

Greenock.

It was Celtic's first league defeat
of the season. The home team
survived incessant pressure to hit,
back, after Johnston had scored for
Celtic, and win with two goals from
Gillespie. With Aberdeen's match

with Hibernian postponed because

of a waterlogged pitch, Celtic squandered a glorious chance to take over the leadership. Despite

that the unexpected often happens.
At a wet and windy Hillsborough on
Saturday, Sheffield Wednesday
were on the receiving end of one of

the unlikeliest results, as Norwich City registered their first away victory in the league this season, against a team who had not

previously lost at home. So, for the

second week running, Wednesday missed their chance of taking closer

order at the top of the first division.
Sterland scored for Wednesday

but not before Dechan and Donowa

had put Norwich 2-0 ahead. A fluffed penalty by Blair rulned Wednesday's hopes of avoiding defeat. Penalty kicks are a sore point with Wednesday at the moment, for Sterland missed from the sport in

Wednesday dropped to sixth, and West Ham United, who have overtaken them, must have been

expecting something better than a draw at Asion Villa, where there

are worrying times for Villa, and the signing of Six has not yet had a

beneficial effect on either the team

Stamford Bridge provided a welcome contrast to the tedious stalemate at Villa Park, but it was a

statemate at vitta rark, but it was a pity that Chelsea's biggest win of the season – 6-2 against Coventry City – was watched by their lowest crowd of the season. Dixon has hit a purple patch and his treble made Coventry's early goals from Gynn and Latchford seem a minor

were no goals and few thrills

their previous match.

or attendances.

Fourth division

Another spot of woe

for Wednesday

By Viace Wright

Part of football's fascination is Hodgson were the matksmen in

triumph From Mitchell Platts Quinta do Lago

Tony Johnstone, of Zimbabwe. gained his first victory on the European circuit as the curtain fell on the 1984 campaign in the Portuguese Open course here yesterday. The South African Open champion, aged 28, compiled an excellent 68 in the wet and blustery conditions for an agrregate of 274, which is 14 under par, and gave his a three-stroke win over Michael King (69).

Yet Johnstone might have found his task more difficult if King-challenging bard at the club where he has a business attachment, had not been compelled to call an unlikely penalty shot against himself at the 12th green,

King, without a success since the Tournament players Championship in 1979, had reached the long 12th with two superb wood shots. He was taking his stance over a 20-foot putt for an eagle, which would have put him within one stroke of Jonhstone, when he spotted the ball move. The incident went unnoticed by his playing partners, but King immediately called in George O'Grady, the Tournament Director, and revealed what had happened and accepted that he had to take the mandatory

one-shot penalty.
"I wasn't very happy with myself at the time," said King. "It was the second time in the round that I lost my momentum, and at that particular stage it was definitely crucial." Stoke City ......

By that time Johnstone, with the help of three birdies in succession from the eighth, had detached himself from the field as the South African, David Frost, who started out sharing the lead with Johnstone, was struggling to keep his score

There was an outside chance of Sam Torrance winning the title for a third successive time as he went to the turn in 31, with three birdies and an eagle. But in spite of another birdie at the 12th, he had to be content with a 67 and a share of For Torrance, however, there was

the consolation of confirming second place in the Order of Merit. and he is now looking forward to the prospect of competing in the United States Mesters at Augusta next

Johnsone was cestatic to have broken through, after playing in Europe for five years, and he revealed that a tip from Frost, who suggested that he should narrow his stance, had assisted him throughout

the week.

Final. SCORES (GB unless stated): 247:
Johnstone (Zimbabwe) 70, 69, 67, 69, 277: M
king 69, 70, 69, 69, 278: F Torrance 68, 71, 73,
67: M Monies (Sp) 67, 71, 71, 72; D Frost (SA)
77, 65, 64, 73, 280: R Ratherty 76, 68, 70, 68: A
carricle (Sp) 72, 66, 70, 70; J. Caricarea (Sp)
73, 67, 69, 71; M. James 69, 71, 68, 72, 288: R
Cracman 70, 69, 72, 69, 283: D Emyth fireland
59, 71, 62, 78, 284: H Clerk 79, 72, 68, 68: M
Pomon 78, 68, 71, 69, 283: E Darby (fireland) 79,
70, 70, 286: G Turner 73, 72, 72, 68; J
Rivero (Sp) 69, 74, 73, 70, 287: E Polland 74,
71, 71, 71, M Garca (Sp) 74, 70, 71, 72, 288: F
Way 71, 71, 73, 71; P Kent 72, 74, 72, 70.

# **Full set for** Norman Sydney, (Reuter) - Greg Norman

added the only major Australian golf title that had previously eluded him when he won the PGA him when he won the PGA championship by eight shots from fellow Australian Rodger Davis at the Monash Country Club yester-

Norman won A\$27,000 (£20,000) after dominating the final day's play with a three-under-par, 69, for total of 11-under 277.

Davis, who as runner-up gained free passage into next year's British Open, had a 73 for a three-under total of 285. And three other Australians, Graham Marsh, Ossio Moore and Paul Foley, shared third

place on 286.
FRAIL SCORES: (Australian Unless stated): 277: G Norman 66, 71, 71, 69: 285: R Davis 69, 73, 70, 73; 288: O Moore 72, 74, 73, 67; P Folsy 09, 89, 76, 77; C Marsh 99, 76, 71, 70, 287: M Cahli 69, 74, 70, 74; 288: S Glinn 71, 72, 72; B Shearer 73, 65, 75, 74; W Grady 71, 72, 70; Y Bennems 73, 72, 71, 72; 299: B Wartes: (38) 71, 71, 73, 74; L Stephen 73, 74, 72, 70; M Colandro US) 74, 72, 71, 72; P McWhimmy 69, 73, 76, 71; B Jorner 73, 74, 72, 70; S Takahash; (13p) 74, 71, 71, 73; 280: G Brand smr (3B) 69, 55, 76, 71; M Kusakashe Juppi 75, 71, 71, 73; H Charles (NC) 72, 73, 72, 73; GB score: 296; M Bembridge 72, 74, 75, 75.

© Tokyo (AFP) - Tom Watson, of the United States, scored a threeunder-par 68 for a two-round total 1.35 to win the individual homour in the \$500.000 (£410,000) Uchid Yoko Cup between the United States and Japan yesterday. In the team competition, the United State defeated Japan 30-18.

INDIVIDUAL FINAL SCORES (Japanese unices stated): 135: T Watson (US) 57:58: 136: M O'Meara (US) 69:57: N O'Zala 69:57: 136: K House 71:57: A Bean (US) 68:20: L Travino (US) 70:56: 135: P Jacobsen (US) 72:67: 146: T Kite (US) 69:71: B Uetzke (US) 72:68: K Aral 73:57: 142: T Nakamura 72:70: 143: T Nakamura 77:70: 143: T Nakamura 78:71: T Nakamura 78:71: 145: H Yasuda 78:71:

# Memorable victory for

Gerrit van Louwen, from the Netherlands, scored a memorable victory in the First Edition Formula Ford Festival and World Cup at Brands Hatch yesterday, emerging ahead of more than 150 other competitors after two days of

weekend securing pole position for the all-important 20-laps final. Already a winner of this year's European championship, van Kouwen then made a perfect start. led into the first corner and was never headed.

Reynard soun out of contention at the semi-final stage. David Coyne, another British hopeful, won his another Births hope and with the Reynard of Harald Huysman, the Belgian driver.

 Rome (Reuter) – Joso Havelange. the president of the international football federation (FIFA), said here on Saturday that an inquiry into allegations made by the Italian magazine. Epoca that they had bribed Cameroon to "fix" a match in the 1982 World Cup. had concluded that the match was played fairly.

# Cracks appear in Robson's plans for Turkey match

today, the England squad for the World Cup qualifying tie in Turkey a week Wednesday, Bobby Robson decided on Saturday to go to Hillsborough There he happened to see Sterland, Sheffield Wednesday's right back and one of his probable inclusions, become the only serious casualty of the

weekend programme.
Sterland limped of near the end of Wednesday's defeat by Norwich City and an x-ray examination revealed that he had broken a bone in his foot. As Duxbury, his current preference at right back, has not played since straining a calf muscle in the tie against Finland, Robson's plans are similarly cracked.

England's Manager may still select Duxbury in the hope that he will recover in time. The

By Clive White

Though the League graph con-

tinues to show an upward move-ment in the health of Liverpool, beneath the surface all is far from

well with the champions. The result may have sounded like one of those

rmances, but in reality it was an

undignified scramble for points which Liverpool untypically

grabbed with excessive muscle.

It is normal for a struggling side

to increase the brawn while the brain is lacking, but in Liverpool it

seemed a terrible admission of failure. Johnston and Whelan were

the only Liverpool players booked

the only Liverpool players booked though their crimes were no worse than those of Neal and Molby. In having the points grabbed from them three minutes from time it must have accentuated Stoke's feeling of being mugged on their

It should be stated, though, that the winning goal was the result of an excellent long range strike by Whelan even if it entered the net off

an upright. But all the praise heaped upon them last Sunday seems even

Whelan: opright winner

By Paul Harrison

there was one. On this evidence West Bromwich Albon, the masters of inconsisency, looked more likey

to challenge for the title, Tottenham more likely to struggle in mid-table.

Tottenham were jaded, as Peter Shreeves, their manager, was quick

to admit. "We had some quality players out there who did not play quality football."

of Bruges was to much in the minds of everybody at White Hart Lane:

even the crowds seemed to be waiting for a bigger event to turn up.

As it was Albion were tenacious and

talented enough to record their first

Thompson and Cross dominated Roberts and Miller, particularly in the air, in a way Falco and Allen never approached against Bennet

and Robertson. Hazard played well

in midfield, but Mackenzie out-

came on for Stevens in the last half

Thompson's pace created the first

goal, when Roberts was forced to

minunes, Statham converted the

First division

shone both him and Hoddle.

away league win of the season.

Perhaps Wednesday and the visit

Tottenham Hotspur ......

West Bromwich Albion

**Tenacious Albion** 

Liverpool.

in smash and grab

In preparing to announce, even though he is playing in lem, has clearly recently lost his day, the England squad for midfield for Tottenham Hot-

spur. He made a sparkling if foreshortened debut when he replaced Duxbury for the second half against the Finns. Although another Stevens, of

Everton, is the most promising all-round right back in the country, the most attacking play in that position is Anderson, now Sansom's partner at Arsenal. Defence will scarcely be England's main priority against the Turks, who were beaten at home by Finland last

other senior representatives. time in five games.

Mariner, suffering from a Wales will again be without damaged hamstring, has not the Chelsea full-back, Joeyplayed for a month and Rix, Jones, recovering from a knee

With the return of Dalglish from

Stoke, showed Liverpool appro-

lack of nous and experience in

Stoke's attack. Heath looks a player of promise and Painter, an England

youth international, has pace, a commodity which his marginally

commodify which his marginally more experienced full international colleague Chamberlain, still infuriatingly fails to exploit.

On Saturday he stopped to daily over his footwork and the ball and the chance was gone.

Stoke are beginning to manufacture.

Wanderers last season. Still, they always had a chance on Saturday as

long as Grobbelaar was hell bent on making a name for himself as a left

back and even once as a left half when he came out for a ball he had as much right to as I did.

for Liverpool to sort out their midfield permutations before we can confidently predict happier days. The question is whether the

Tottenham's recovery seemed just a matter of time when Hazard

equalized three minutes later, scizing onto Clemene's long clear-

ance as the Albion defence dreamed.

He should have had a second on the

half hour, slicing open the defence with a one-two with Perryman, only to thump his shot over the bar. Then Falco hit the post from

These were the misses that

for the third after 75 minutes.

the tenacious Albion their fourth win in six league visits to White

TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR: R Clemenos; G Stevens (sub: G Hoddle), C Hughton, G Roberts, P Miler, S Perryman, J Chiedozle, M Fsco. C Alen, M Hazerd, T Galvin, WEST BROMWICH ALBION: T Gooden, C Winhehead, D Statism, S Hunt, M Bennet, A Robertson, T Gradish, G Thompson, S MacKenze, D Cross, C Vatertine (sub G Roberton).

Second division

Galvin's cross.

Robson, who must hope yet again that his players avoid injury during the European and mixed domestic fixtures to come, is to fly to Istanbul with He will be joined there by Wilkins, Hateley, and probably Francis, who will travel after they have completed their Italian club commitments

the World Cup qualifying the against Iceland at Cardiff. Mike Robson will also check this England, the Wales manager, morning with his coach and names his squad today with Arsenal's manager, Don Howe. Mark Hughes and Ian Rush set about the availability of two to team up in attack for the first

# Bankrupt Liverpool Everton aim to linger at the top

By Stuart Jones

with the return of Dalglish from his knee injury it seemed that the missing ingredient of midweek - that of imagination - would be put right. But with Dalglish foining Rush up front there was still a lack of direction from midfield. Rush was left to feed upon whatever fell from the fingers of the loan debutant Corrigan, which was not much. Rush's only genuine chance was blocked by the goalkeeper's handy frame.

Stoke showed Livernool approximation of midweek - the thing in the property of Howard Kendall's memoirs of 1984 will seem as far fetched as Gerge Orwell's vision. Future generations will read about the year in which Everton's manager saw his side emerge from the darkest shadows to prove that they had learnt how to beat their big Merseyside brothers at their on

priately less respect than Nottingham Forest did for half the match the previous week. But for all the intelligent probing of McIlroy, teaming up with Hudson for the first time in two months, there was a lack of nous and experience in the state of the It goes beyond their improvenent in their meetings with Liverpool, a defeat in the Milk Cup final last March, and a victory at Anfield a fortnight ago. Within the last eight days, Everton have shown three faces that have been worn by their neighbours for the last decade. Together, they resemble the look of

champions.

Against Manchester United last weekend, Everton were inspired.

Against United again last Tuesday they were resilient. Against Leicester City of Saturday they were patient. If they can retain those three characteristics, and the belief which they invariably bring, Everton's visit to the top will be more prolonged than their last. In 1979, they stayed their for three days. Stoke are beginning to monopol-ise that bottom League position in a way reminiscentof Wolverhampton days.
Their inspiration is to be found in

Sheedy and Steven, on the left and right of midfield, and Heath, whose size is disproportionate to the trouble that he causes. It may be that we will have to wait until the return of Walsh and

The game was as numbing as the weather until Steven broke Leicester's increasingly insubstantial resistence by starting and finishing a 60-yard move after 56 minutes. Sheedy's drive a couple of minutes later was equally direct, and Heath's later was equally direct, and Heath's turn and shot near the end was Everton's resilience is based on

days. The question is whether the European Cup will wait that long, stoke CITY: J Compan; B Bould, C Maskey, W Ebanks, P Dyson, B C Cellaghan, I Parter, S Mclicoy, F Headh, A Hudson, M Chambertain. LNERPOCL: B Grobbelar; P Neal, A Konnody, M Lewrenson, R Wholan, A Hansan, K Dalgish, F Lee, I Rush, C Johnston, F Molby. Reference P A Tydestey Stockoon! the central descusive partnership between Ratcliffe and Mountfield. between Ratchifte and Mountheid.

Since it was cemented at the
beginning of the year, Everton have
been defeated in only six league
games, and recently restricted
Arsenal, Liverpool and Manchester
United to two goals in six hours. As
cover, Kendall has just hought
Askiar the Sunderland cantain. Atkins, the Sunderland captain, Southall, troubled only early on by Macdonald, is now among the

most dependable goalkeeper in the country. Stevens is rapidly emerging as the England right back whose defensive qualities best match his attacking strength, and van den Hauwe, one of Kendall's two new countries one has been been been better toldity and aquisitions, has brought solidity and balance to the back four. Everton's patience is personified by Reid, if not by the other newcomer, Bracewell. Reid, as

proved expensive as Albion, in the second half, tightened up their game Eight minutes into the second influential a leader as Souness was half, Mackenzie sent Hunt away on at Liverpool, has the ability and the experience at the age of 28 to know the left. The cross was a winger's, the finish, by Cross, that of the experienced spearhead. Thompson's flick of the head sent MacKenzie away to chip the ball over Clemence how and when to restrain Everton's natural exuberance. More than their guide, he is their brake man as well. some, is therefore at the heart of Chiedozie sprang Albion's offside trap to pull one back, but Tottenham's storming finish (in which Hunt and Perryman squared up and were booked) could not deny

their biggest challenge, to maintain consistency. Liverpool were re-garded as the masters of it and Kendall admits that he has taken the champions as "the example to follow." No-one disputes that Everton succeeded in doing so in 1984, and more onlookers now feel they are poised to become their they are poised to become their successors in 1985.
EVERTOR: N Southait & Stevens, K Raicliffe, D Mountlied, P van den Hauwe, P Reid, P Bracewell, K Sheedy, A Heath, & Sharp, (sub: A Gray), T Sheven.
LEICESTER: 1 Andrews: D Feeley, R Hazas, J O'Neil, 1 Wilson, K Macdonald, P Ramsey, M Jones, & Lynax, & Linekter, P Eastoe.
Referee: K Rectern (Whitley Bay).

Third division

inconvenience. Sunderland and Southampton continue to make steady progress. Wylde, Wicks (own goal) and



Take your partners: Murphy (left) and Hodges square up 'during yesterday's match at Piongh Lane. Wimbledon beat Crystal Palace 3-2. (Photograph: Chris Cole)

# Business is bad for the Old Firm

By Hugh Taylor

spurning chances, they lacked for once the determination to overcome sturdy opponents.

Rangers, who face a thankless task in trying to score at least four goals at Ibrox if they are to go through to the next round of the Uela Cup at the expense of Internazionale, who lead 3-0 from the first least record and the rest present of contractions. Internazionale, who lead 3-0 from the first leg, were out of sorts against Dundee, who were fortunate to escape with a point from a 0-0 draw against rivals who must surely have won easily had their finishing matched their stylish leading-up

Of the three Scottish clubs in Europe, Dundee United are in the happiest position, being a goal up on Linz from the first leg of the Ucfa Cup tie in Austria, and they played

Sunderland's sweeping 3-0 success against Queen's Park Rangers.

league run to nine matches.

whereas Southampton had to work

top of the second division to two

points. Blackbara Rovers, pro-motion contenders themselves, were the latest side to come away from

the Manor Ground empty-handed.

although it took a last-minute goal

GOLA LEAGUE: Bob Lord Tropby, second round: Kiddenminster v Numerica

Today's fixtures

7.30 unless stated

Scottish first division

Fourth division

Airdrie'v East Fife

TOUR MATCH Leice

impressively in beating St Mirren 3-2 in an exciting match at Tannadice. Bannon, who scored two goals, was Bannon, who scored two goals, was outstanding but Sturrock who provided the winner, took several knocks and ended up with concussion He is considered doubtful for the game with Linz. Mackie and Gallagher scored for St Mirren, who had Fulton ordered off

Despite their unexpected win Mortou remain at the bottom of the division; Dumbarton fell deeper into trouble, losing 1-0 at Bogcad to Heart of Midlothian, who scored through the veteran Bone late in a second which had come the winter and the second through the veteran Bone late in a second which had come the winter and the second with the second with the second winter and the second with the second winter and the second with the second winter and the second winter game which had seen the visitors attack almost from start to finish

# Moseley's saving graces

much harder for their 1-0 victory over Nottingham Forest, a goal by Puckett stretching their unbeaten If Watford are relegated, they will go down with their shooting boots on. They were involved in snother high-scoring affair, 3-3 at Ipswich. when Brighton made him available 10 months ago. "I could quite easily Barnes was Walford's saviour with a splendid goal from a free-kick two minutes from the end, and Blissett another frustrating seasontlike that scored twice for the second successive Saturday.

Three days after knocking Arsenal out of the Milk Cup, Oxford United increased their lead at the

Now Moscley's name is first on the senior side in August

produced to deny Phillips and Power on Saturday make him the main reason why Brighton are mounting a promotion drive two seasons after going up Wembley Way, but down into the second division. lan Taylor, Britain's medal

winning Olympic hockey keeper, who was a guest of the match sponsors, could have been nothing but impressed.

BRIGHTONE G Moscley: C Hutchings, to Pearce, K O'Regan, E Young, S Gatting, N Smille, D Witson, F Worthinston, T Connor sub: G Rivan), S Penney.
MANCHESTER CITY: A Williams: A May, P Power, N Read, M McCarthy, D Philipp, G Smith, G Bokor (sub: D Beckford), A Currisingham, C Wilson, S Kinsey.
Referee: A Buck-ph (London)

By David Powell

Manchester City ...... In this season of plentiful somewhere who regrets not signing Graham Moseley on a free transfer

have dropped out of football altogether. I couldn't have stood one", said the Mancunian who, in a matter of weeks, had degenerated from FA Cup finalist into third choice goalkeeper at a second

the team sheet each week. An injury to Perry Digweed (now fit again) and a disagreement between Joe Corrigan and Chris Cattin, the Brighton manager, restored him to Outstanding saves of the kind he

Wrexnam occupy of the part of the Fuotball League. On Wednesday they take on AS Roma in the European Cup Winners' Cup. Why? Because they were beaten finalists in the Welsh Cup, of course. And because they beat FC Porto in the first round. first round. Do not adjust your sense of proportion. There is a fault in reality. All roads lead to Rome, and apparently that includes Mold Road. Wrexham. AS Roma go to Wrexham with a two-goal first-leg Captain Scott did not, 50 far as I

Wishing

they

were not

there

It was ghastly, An appalling match in appalling conditions at an appalling place. Never has a journalist looked so miserable as the

journalist looked so miserable as the correspondent from Corriere della Sport. Even the press conference afterwards was bleak, miserable, pointless and depressing. "Are you optimistic about breaking down the AS Roma defence. Bob?" a Welsh journalist chanted, "I mean, you had

enough trouble this afternoon with Hartlepool.

Wrexham made Hartlepool look like a clever footballing side. Wrexham occupy 89th place in the

Simòn.

Barnes

Captain Scott did not, so tar as I know, lead an expedition to the Racecourse Ground, Moid Road, Wrexham, but had he done so his reaction would have been the same as his response to the Antarctic. "Great God, this is an awful place." Borns will not like it there one little Roma will not like it there one little bit. They will find the way to glory blocked by a succession of obstructive, niggling North Waleians. And that is before you have even met the players. It is not a friendly part of the world.

More to the point for AS Roma, conditions like Saturday's do not make the Racecourse Ground a place for controlled football. The great sopping blanket of rain was like a winding sheet, the wind stripped the flesh form your bones, the pitch was like a chip-pan, the ball like a galeculent har of soon. the pitch was the a male olent bar of soap. Yet the Wrexham manager Bobby Roberts, wished it was even worse. "When I was at Colchester we go! good results against better teams because we pressured them on the small pitch," be said. "But the pitch here is a big one and it is not easy to

apply pressure ou it."

The game ended, praise the Lord.
The score 1-1 and Hartlepool were
the moral victors. Robert said he players had their minds on Wednesday. The cup run has cost him League points, be reckous, and League points are his job. Chairmen are very serious about League results, mostly because it makes them sound frightfully heavy and them sound frightfully neary and professionl. Cup run or not. Roberts's job is in danger. Only fuotballers and spectators love caps. Cup time is when craziness and glory link hands.

On Wednesday the Wrexham players will have their blood up. Saturday was a day when spectators.

Saturday was a day when spectators prayed for the final whistle – which I fancy the Roma players will be doing, too. A struggle awaits them. The correspondent from Corrier della Sport was so frozen that be drank his rea. "If it is cold like this on Wednesday." he said, face flayed by the wind, "then Wreggs-ham can get three goals if they want.

# **Bristol City ban** supporters from Cup tie

Bristol City have banned their supporters from the FA Cup first round tie with Fisher Athletic, of the Southern League, at Surrey Dorks on November 17. The decision follows incidents after the game at Millwall on October 27, when five coaches from Bristol were stoned and severely damaged.

The City secretary, Bob Twyford said: "We have acted on the advice of the Fisher club and the Metropolitan Police. We have taken into account the fact that Millwall will not be adviced for their fact that Millwall will not be adviced to the fact that Millwall will not be adviced to the fact that Millwall will not be adviced to their fact that their will not be seiling tickets for their Cup game at Weymouth, which means their supporters could go to

@ Penrith's FA Cup tie against Burnley on November 17 has been switched to Turf Moor. The third division team gain home advantage because Penrith of the North-West Counties League, felt uable to accommodate travelling Burnley

6 Notis County are expected to announce their new manager toda).
Among the candidates are believed to be Ritchie Barker,

# **MOTOR RACING** van Kouwen

By Jeremy Shaw

intensive competition.

The Dutchman's Lola T644E, powered by a Minister-tuned engine, was the pace-setter all

John Pratt, the previous record holder, had also been among the tayourites for honours until his BP during the final.

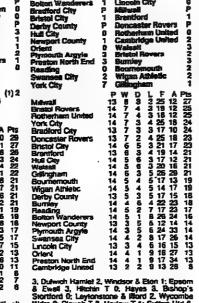


Asion Villa OPR Luton Yown Coventry City Lucoster City Watford Stoke City

SOUTH EAST COUNTIES LEAGUE: First Division: Cambridge 4, Portsmouth 2. Charlton 5 Orlent 1; Fullman 0 (loswich 6, Ghingham 1 Norwich 9: OPR 0 Arsenal 2: Southend 0 West Ham 3, Tottenham 6, Watford 1: Chelses 2 Millwell 1 Second Division: Brendord 3 Oxford Utd 3: Erighton 2 Bristol Rovers 0: Luton 7 Tottenham 1, West Ham 3 C Palace 2.



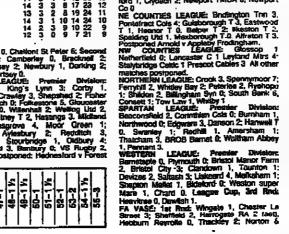














Slockton Ancients D. West Aforment Celta: 1; Condon 17 1, York Rt D; Bedfington 2; Washington D; Cillheroe 8, Amold K D; Armthorpo W 3, St Dominics 1, Lindryc D; Ford Mitrs (Liverpoot) 2; Matthew MW 1, Pilkington Rec. B; Warmington 5, Cheadle D; Denaby 2, Garforth Meners 1; Eastwood (Hunkey) 2, Wern Brits D; Wydeienshure Amtre C; Cheadderton 1, Anstery 1, Soston 2; Hatheld Main 1, Lincoln 4; Louth 2, Brigg Town 1; Coventry S 4, Thirdale B; Caddy 3, Finar Lane OB 1, Stargenhal 4, Northfield 2, Desboro 0, Sokhuli 3, Strational 7 n 2, Woolden BC 3 (Jackethol C) Caddy 1, Pilkington BC 3, Lincoln BC 3, 1. Tiptreé C. Safron W 5, Dus 4; Felostowe 0, Finchley 1. Stevenage 3, Havertal Rws 1; Gorfeston 1. Potton d. Cacton 1, Stowmerker 2, Somerten 0, Baldock 4, Norsemen 0, Baldock 4, Norsemen 0, Brantzee 2, Bury 1 n 2, Rothwell 6; Brantzee 1, Wasbech 5; Newmorker 2, Woherson 0; Alina Swan 2, Maldon T I; Bansteed AN 2, Hythe 1; Barton R 0, Flackwell Heart 1; Beckno Utd 1; Barton R 0, Flackwell Heart 1; Beckno Utd 1; Barton R 0, Flackwell Heart 1; Beckno Utd 1; Barton R 0, Flackwell Heart 1; Beckno Utd 1; Barton R 5, Hemel Heart 1; Barton R 5, Hemel Heart 1; Barton R 1, Whytelesta 2, Chesturd 2, Priton 1, Whytelesta 2, Chesturd 2, Priton 1, Utd. Cacton 1, Stowmarket 2; Cray Wdrs 2, Horsham 0; Carocksmall 1, Whitsable 1, astron Clackon T Cockenhal I Wintstable I (2014)
Horsham C Cockenhal I Wintstable I (2014)
Horsham Heathstab 3 Herafield Uto 4: Deal T I (2014)
Whiteheak 2 Eastbourne Uto 5 Chichester C I Eaton Broy Uto 4: Deal man 1: Farlord T O. Romey T I (act). Fetherstown T O. Flochley I Gorleston 1, Potton Uto 0: Hazels (Aviestumy) 5. Sebr 0; Horne Bey 1, Hazthay T 3 (act). Horsham YMCA 3 Tunknogs Wello 3 (act). Larkha Mh 3. Amondadum Secretary Letchworth GC 0. Uxbridge 1, Littlehamston I



Sudrary T 4: Sharpness 2, Abargoon T 1, 61
PC (Luton) 6; Woodron T 1; (ast): Slade Green
3. Egham T 5 (sei): Somersham T 0, Balcot T
4, Southal 1, Ceder Row 2, Sevenage Boto 3
Haverhal R 1, Supermarine 5, Hungerford T 2,
Tring T 4, Enth 8 B 1, Walfingford T 2, GS
Ashcroft Coop 1, Wignore Ath 1, Sleywing T
2 Wimborne T 2: Considerate T 1: Mangotifield
2 Welton Rovers 1, Wolfington 1, Torrington 2;
Clevedon 4, Birdport 0; Westbury 3, Torion 6,
Pirelli 3, William Rovers 0; Hengrove 1,
Warmenster 0; Paution Rovers 1, Shofting 3;
Exmouth 2, Backwell Util 0; Eschlegh 1,
Chippenham 0; Newport (DW 2, Keyncham 0
INTERNATIONAL: Santzerland 1, haby 1. EASTER'S COUNTIES LEAGUE: Hervien 3 D; 0, Colchester 4, Mayorh 1: Miston 1, Great Yarmouth 0; Theritor 4 (Charter's 0, ARTHURIAN LEAGUE: First devisions Citizen's 2, Salopians 2; O Etonians 0, O Wellingburishis 2 PRESENTATIVE MATCH: Cambridge University 1. FA YOUTH CUP: First round: Liverpool 4 FA YOUTH CUP: First found: Liverpoor v.
Rochenam 0.
HELLENIC LEAGUE: Premier divisions
Abingdon 1, Bicoster 0; Policot 2, Moreta
Mocions 2: Hounslow 6, Moreton 0; Rayners
Lane 5, Meidenhead 1; Shortwood 4, Clanifeld
2, Wantage 3, Thame 0.

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Soul agents

**Budd controversy**, page 26

Winner thwarted

by short course

Lisbou (AFP) - Cidallo Caetano of Portugal, equalled the world marathon best here on Saturday when he won the first Lisbou marathon, but his time will not stand. Caetano recorded 2hr 3min 5see to match the time set by Steve Jones of Britain when he won the Chicago marathon on October 21.

Chicago marathon on October 21. However, it was later revealed that the Lisbon course was not of the

**BADMINTON** 

Mrs Gilks'

golden

centenary

Gillian Gilks' 100th cap provided

her with victory, in partnership with Martin Drew, her country with a 5-2 win over South Korea, and success for England in the series sponsored by SKC by two matches to one, with

one drawn, in Douglas Isle of Man on Saturday. Mrs Gilks, aged 34, thus remained unbeated in the mixed doubles in the series and her return

to the England fold after years of quarrelling looks almost complete. She may increasingly, therefore, be encouraged to take on coaching and selectorial roles in the future.

talent that we don't want to lose her," says England manager Ciro Ciniglio.

Chigillo.

M Dew and G Gillos bt P J Bong and Y Sang
Nee 11-15, 15-12, 15-7; B Buffer bt L Duk
Choon 15-5, 15-10; H Troke bt K Yun Je 11-3,
C-0-11, 11-2; M Yases bt S Hen Kook 15-10, 15-7;
C Dobson and D Tailor bt Choon and G Byung
lak 13-15, 15-2, 15-10; Gillos and K Beckman
lost to Y Sang Hee and H Hee Yung 12-15, 1817, 4-15; Dew and Beddeley fost to P K Boug
and K Noon Soo 5-15, 9-15.

"She has such experience and

# England cannot build a future with a structure from the past

By David Hands Rugby Correspondent

England..

England are paying, and will one of his own side - the patinue to pay, the penalty for unkindest cut of all. continue to pay, the penalty for an uncompetitive structure in often enough good players will come together and play in a sufficient number of internationals to be able to piece together success in this or that season of championships. In between these infrequent successes we will have more games like that at Twickenham on Saturday when England were on saturday when England were one in the same street or even. not in the same street, or even

he same city, as Australia. It was admitted after the match that this was an immature England side which the selectors knew when they picked it. At the moment, the only way for the players to gain the necessary maturity is to stay together and work together before and during internationals and, while they are gaining experience, the chances are they will be losing matches and, conceivably, declining in confi-

It is a conundrum which cannot be avoided unless and until England adopt not only a divisional competition which will only take them so far but a league structure which will help to burn off the sloppy habits which many players get away with. It should also hone those presently substandard skills which are the hallmark of much English club rugby.

The Australians won by two goals, a try and a penalty goal to a penalty. If Lynagh had kicked which led to their first points. his goals - and he was striking By and large, England's mid-the ball well enough to have field read the attacks well and deserved more points - or if a even the first try should have couple of other chances had gone to hand, it would have been humiliation on the scale of that suffered in South Africa in half burst to the posts. the summer. As it was, and despite all England's gallant defence, it was the largest margin of defeat they have suffered against these op-

In only one area did England match Australia and that was the loose, where Rees and Hall performed manfully. It was no wonder that after an hour of begun to buckle in the first 10 dried up.

minutes, and of plugging gaps in midfield, even those two began to flag. Rees left the field in the streaming down his face from cuts inflicted by a boot from

Sadly, there are no obvious their domestic game. Every so alternatives for the selectors to often enough good players will turn to. Bainbridge is ruled out

Let us instead praise the positive virtues of these Austra-lians. Their scrummage and their lineout were the best they have been so far on their tour; Cutler rose to positively un-seemly heights and Tuynman roved at will up and down the line, sometimes winning the ball unchallenged because England were not marking him.

England's inability to call short lines only added to the problems. It is true that and to change hookers and therefore throwers midway through the first half, when Mills left with damaged neck muscles, and that Brain, the replacement, had been unable to attend Friday's training because of his work commitments. But the sraits were so dire that it would have been worth trying.

With such solid set-piece possession, Australia were able to unleash their repertoire of midfield switches, though for an been penalized because Ella ran behind Slack, who took out a defender before the stand-off

became irretrievable for England. They had weathered the first-half storm, playing into the wind, to emerge at 3-3. But they needed an early score in the second half and there was never the remotest chance that they would get it because even the bits and pieces of possession

ment for an England supporter.

Colclough's two-handed catching in the lincout was a loy, although admittedly Wakefield had no one of

the stature of Cutter to oppose him However, he was equally enthusi-astic and effective in the loose and

his scrummaging power helped Moss, his No 8, to two pushover tries as the Wasps overwhelmed Wakefield on their first visit to

Although Wakefield missed Harrison and Barley in their back division, they won many friends in their open approach on a blustery day and deserved better than a 21-0

defeat. Smith and Sumner, the Wasps wings, each scored a try and Boyd added one conversion and a penalty. Wasps have now won 10 out of 11, but their centre Williams,



Catching a Wallaby in mid-leap: Barley traps Lynagh. (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

probably return home this

Ella's try served notice to the Australians that they could open up, with Gould coming forward as the continuity man and Slack more often than not the dummy runner. They used short "pop" passes; their use of the long, floated ball was devastating; they stayed on their feet in the tackle; the three quarters retrieved their own

A fatal mistackle by Stringer That was when the game drew in Underwood and left room on the outside for Gould to appear in the move for the second time and send Lynagh into the corner. Then Campese was freed by Gould and there was a marvellous pick-up by Elia. Underwood performed heroics even to get near him but from which they had made the Poidevin was one of three occasional first-half counter supporting Australians in at-

from the feast

Morning matches made it have better international credentials possible to have a glut of rugby on Saturday, if not a feast, with two club games and a video-recording of further tries by Ford, Price and Ellis

Saturday, if not a feast, with two club games and a video-recording of the international. As England's tribulations continued at Twickenham, particularly on the front five, the performances of Wasps and Gloncester became more pertinent. The form and fitness of Colclough in his first home game for Wasps provided much needed encourage to the collection of the collection o

The only sadness was that Moon had by then left the field with a broken forearm. It was his 27th full international, more than any other Australian wing, and his last, because he is likely to retire after this tour. He will

The size - and that can be taken literall - of England's problem will become even more apparent to Richard Greenwood, their coach, when he watches Romania play France in Bucharest this coming weekend. The Romanians are England's next opponents on January 5 at Twickenbam and perhaps the only hope England can take from Saturday is that Wales were badly exposed in Romania, yet emerged from last season's end pristine with

expectation. Would that one could think the same of England!

SCORERS: England - Penalty: Barnes. Australia: Tries: Ells, Lynagh, Poldevin. Conversions: Lynagh (2). Penalty:

ENGLAND: N C Stringer (Wasps); J Carleton (Orrell), R A P Lozowski (Wasps), B Barley (Wakefield), R Underwood (Leicester); S Barnes (Bristof), N D Melville (Wasps, captain); G J Chilcott (Bath), S G F Mille (Gloucester) (rep., S E Brain, Coventry), G S Pearce (Northampton), J P Hall (Bath), J P Syddall (Waterloo), N C Redman (Bath), G W Rees (Northingham), C J S Butcher (Harlequins).

AUSTRALIA: R G Gousd (Queensland);
D K Campese (ACT), A G Stack
(Queensland, captain), M P Lynagh
(Queensland), B J Moon (Queensland)
rep, M P Biarke); M G Ela (NSW), N C
Far-Jones (NSW); E E Rockiguez
(NSW), T A Lewton (Brisbane), A J
McIntyre (Queensland), S P Poldevin
(NSW), S A Williams (NSW), S A G Cutter
(NSW), D Codey (Queensland), S N
Tuvnman (NSW).

# Neath hold Bishop in check but let victory slip

By Gerald Davies

Neath \_ Pentypool....

On the face of it, the difference between the two sides seemed to be epitomized by the difference between Brian Williams, the Neath loose-head prop, and Pontypool's Graham Proc. Williams's gaunt features suggest that, as a farmer, he ought to provide himself, not his cattle, with a high-protein diet. His spare 13-stones is not fixely to match the 15th stones of tough, travel-hardened beef of Price, Wales most-capped forward.

Neath, going against the received wisdom of modern rugby, do not possess a scrummaging pack, and seem to be too lightweight to compete with the likes of Pontypool. But in such a way do appearances deceive. In the end the home side, with a penalty and appearances decrive, in the could the home side, with a penalty and dropped goal, kept their home record, but the visitors, with two penalties, were a mite lucky to keep

penalties, were a mite lucky to keep their unbeaten run.

Neath give a lot away in the set pieces, but they compensate by keeping the other side guessing, as in the way Jonathan Davies varies each of his 22 metre drop outs, and the manner of Thorburn's incur-

sions to the line.

Neath exposed Pontypool's perennial problem, that once Bishop is held in check – he went over for a try but it was disallowed – and their forwards are forced to play to a different pattern, they have no alternative factics. Neath showed their fack of experience when, with three minutes left, they failed to hang on to a 6-3 lead.

Thorburn had kicked a secondhalf penalty to give him 176 points for the season so far, and Peter Lewis had replied for Pontypool. A superbly-taken 40-metre dropped goal by Jonathan Davies, in an exciting climas, took Neath into a lead which they ought to have kept. They looked to have climbed their side, at the tackle and Lewis, from in front of the posts, kicked the

Ironi of the posts, kicked the penalty, sconers, kestin Panany, Thorburn, droppe goat Davis, Poetypoch Panalthes, Limet (2), McArith P. Thorburn, E. Ress, (capt), D. Jacob, Powell, G. Tucher, J. Davies, G. Gnojek; Matema, M. Richards, L. Jones, D. Morgan, Phophes, M. Richards, L. Jones, D. Morgan, Potrypoots, P. Lewist, G. Davies, L. Faultere, Jones, B. Taylor, M. Goldoworthy, D. Bishor, Sant Jones, Santy Jones, G. Price, M. Brown, Carler, K. Mossely, C. Pikish, J. Squira (capt), Referbe; W. Jones (Ammanford).

NERT THE Bognor 13, Lawes 23; Crawborough 8, Burgess Hill 17; Worthing 24, Crawboy 10.

38 MERT TABLE: O Dunstonions 9, O Whitightenians 20; O Readonates 8, O Hamptonians 17; O Pulishins 21, OMT 14; O Subernians 3, O Walco prises 2, O Triffnians \*\*OS MERRY TABLE: O DURSDRAME, V. O Whilightians 27; O Readonators 8, O Hamptonians 17; O Rutishiens 21, OMT 14; O Subronians 3, O Wiscou artises 2; O Trifiniens 11, O Reignheim, 2; O Tottonians 12, O Ashmoleans 12, UCS OB 3, O Camillathians 41. BASS MERRY TABLE: Yaunton 8, Ownocommunication 12, Climn 14, Theriton 9, October 23; Climn 14, Theriton 9, October 23; Climn 14, Theriton 9, October 24, Climn 14, Theriton 14, Climn 14, Cl

). 20RNWALL MERIT TABLE: Palmouth B, Hayle 1: Rectruth 13. Laurosesson & Truro 10, Persyl

Bennett and Phillips scored a try
apiece, and Finnie kicked conversions and penalties to give Bedford
a 24-6 lead at half-time. A try by

Canning put the visitors further ahead after the interval, before Oxford collected their only try, through Benstead, who squirmed out of two tackles on his way to the line. Unfortunately for Oxford, it

did not provoke a revival.

# (Codess Four), 14,55; 10, Themes Tradesmen (Dung), 14,55; 11, lals (Cosed Four) and Molesey (Codess Four), 14,56; 13 Cumbridge University (Codess Four), 14,59; 14, London University (Codes Four), 14,59; 18 leander (Codess Four), 15,01.

SHOW JUMPING

# Skelton wins car in grand prix jump-off

New York (Reuter) - Nick New York (Renter) - Nick Skelton, of Britain, won a \$35,000 (228,000) Mercedes car in the National Horse Show at Madison Square Garden on Saturday. Skelton, 27, collected the prize when riding his mount, Apollo II, to success in a six-fence jump-off, which climaxed the grand prix event.

With one competition remaining to count toward the show champion-

did not provoke a revival.

SCORERS Catord University: Try: Benstead, Perally goals: Peeraon (2). Bedtont: Tries. Bennet. Philips, Canning, Harris. Convertions: Finite (2). Penalty goals: Finite (3).

OXDORO UNIVERSITY: PMcLamon (Dughtorough and St. Peer's): L. R. L. Philips (Harrow and St. John's). J. M. Raman (Wellington and St. Edmurd. Hall). M. Harris (Stenatmond and Exeter). N. Benssead (Harrow and Keble): C. D. Evana. (Y. Part and Jesus. rep: R. Hours. Dulwich. Coll and Lady Marquart Hall). The St. Dulwich. Coll and Lady Marquart Hall). The St. Dulwich. Coll and Lady Marquart Hall., The St. Dulwich. Coll and Lady Marquart Hall., The St. Dulwich. Coll and Lady Marquart Hall., The St. Dulwich. Coll and St. Catherine St. J. E. Greenhalph. (Secholigh and St. Catherine St.). J. E. Greenhalph. (Secholigh and St. Catherine). A. L. Joyce (Coleton's and St. Catherine's). A E. Marvin (Morths. and St. Bener's). A R. Welsh (Ounder and St. Sener's). A R. Welsh (Ound

to come toward the show champion-ships, Skelton is assured of the leading rider sash, with 41 points. Colleague Robert Smith, winner of the fault and out event, riding Sanyo Vista, is second with 27 points, nine more than another Briton, Tim Grubb.

The British, who were silver medalists behind the United States at Los Angeles, are assured of the team trophy with 86 points, 53 shead of Canada. The United States

# Professionals move to end the silence

ATHLETICS

The old pals act is on the verge of for a formal debate on such an plitting up. The old pals are the important matter, and were astonnear committee of the Amateur ished to hear Arthur McAllister, the splitting up. The old pals are the general committee of the Amateur Athletic Association, an houest, the chairman, immediately creat this as time-serving, hard-working bunch of honorary officials from the grass roots, doing a largely thankless task in return for, at most, the occasional trip abroad to attend an interpation of the serving trip abroad to attend an interpation of the se amateurs, in the best sense of the club had made their point.

An informal debate after the meeting was proclaimed "very constructive," by Roger Simons, president of Shaftesbury Harriers, one of clubs in the vanguard for, "communication and debate."

The trouble is, the old pals have got a set of new pals, who feel that the act is inadequate to cope with athletics in a professional age. The athletics in a professional age. The
new pals are professional people,
accountants, solicitors, businessmen, and members of constituent
clubs, which have been initiating
changes in the sport in the last 10
years. They feel that they deserve
more from general committee than
hermetic silence on policy that
would do credit to a Masonic ritual.
The new pals were proved right
within five minutes of the start of the
annual general meeting of the AAA
in London on Saturday.

In his report of the year ending

In his report of the year ending March 31, 1984, Mike Farrell, the general secretary, strayed to the recently-awarded television and sponsorship contracts, which are going to bring £3m, per year into the sport. Several club members asked

ROWING

# Quadruple top for Whitwell

Crews from the Nottinghamshire County Rowing Association domi-nated Saturday's Head of the River race for fours with three crews

among the top six places.

They had the winning crew in the Quadruple sculls entry stroked by Alan Whitwell, who performed that sevice leading the British eight in the Olympic regatta. Nottinghamshire were fish at the start, but led by the time they reached Putney's

final stretch.

The coxless fours pennaots went to a neat looking error from the East End Club, Lea, while Oxford University rowing in Isis's colours, took the coxed fours' title surprisingly, they finished three seconds and two places higher than Cambridge University's top four, who went cycless. final stretch.

who went coxicss. Hostilities between Oxford and Cambridge appear to have started already in what promises to be a traumatic season. Oxford are sceking their tenth successive Boat Race win, which would be a record

On Saturday a Cambridge coxless On Saturday a Cambridge coxiess four blatantly impeded the progress of an Oxford coxiess four, Cambridge were warned by three marsballs and later disqualified; Oxford started in twenty-fourth palce, but finished twenty-sixth.

Mrs Gilks: 100th cap

## MOTOR RALLYING **Blomqvist takes**

# world title from Mikkola

Abidjan, (AFP) - Stig Blomqvist, of Sweden, made sure of winning the 1984 world rally driver's title when he won the Ivory Coast rally here yesterday, in his Audi Quarro. Blomqvist arrived in triumph after a five-day, 4,100-km drive through the West African bush.

Blomovist said he and runner-up Hanna Mikkola, the previous world champion, had got lost in the To-Forest because of a mistake in the road book, but he had had no problem at all with his car. With only the British RAC rally to come, Blomqvist has an unbeatable lead in the world championship standings. the world championship standings.

RESIL 78: hory Cosst rally: 1, 9 Biomovist-B
Codergers (Swa) Aud Custino: 2, H Midkola
(Fin)-A Hertz (Swa) Aud Oustino: 3, S
Merita-R Combes (Kernya) Nissan 240 rs. 4, A
Ambrosino-D te Saux (hrory Coset) Coen
Marks. 50 started, four placed. Others retired
or finished outside the time limbs.

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP STANDINGS: 1, S
Biomovist (Swa) 125 points: 2, H Middola (Fin)
101: 3, M Alen (Fin) 90: 4, A Bestaga (N. 49: 5,
M Elaston (N. 49: 6, A Veranan (Fin) 40: 7, B
Waldeguard (Swa) 25th f, W Robri (WG) 25: 9,
S Mehta (Kenya) 24: 10, T Selonen (Fin) 21.

# Comeback Crumbs of comfort by Carr for Ulster

Nigel Carr, a former Irish final trialist, returns to representative rugby for the first time in nearly two years when he plays in the back row for Ulster against the Australians at Ravenhill, Belfast, on Wednesday

22570

Carr, who suffered a knee bijury which many feared would end his career, is involved in one of two from the team that defeated Leinster. His recall necessitates a reshuffle, with Matthews switching to No. 8 to the exclusion of Morrow, Carr playing on the open side, and Duncan taking Matthews's blind side place. The other change is the return of McCall, to the second row

Carr was strongly fancied to take over from Stattery in the national team until his injury, but after a series of operations he is back in action with Ards, the Ulster champions, and must be a strong candidate for an Ireland jersey during the five nations champion-

Ireland had a two-bour workout in Dublin yesterday in preparation for the game against Australia at Lansdowne Road on Saturday. Ringland, about whom there was some doubt, showed no ill-effects from a leg injury.

Mick Doyle, the new Irish coach,

# an England prospect, aggravated a shoulder injury. Earlier in the day the Gloucester pack had proved too formidable for inexperienced Rossiya Park, who Mick Doyle, the new Irish coach, said: "We have no injury problems and we will wind up our serious preparation on Thursday." ILISTER (v Australians): P. Rainey (Lansdowney): T. Riogiand (Ballymoun), D. Irish (Instendars, Captain), L. Molos (Instendars, Captain), L. Molos (Malore), R. Brady (Capsen's University); B. Kennedy (London Irish), J. Macdosaid (Malore), J. Mecoy (Duogannon), W. Duncan (Malore), J. Mecoy (Duogannon), B. Mocal (London Irish), N. Carr (Ards), P. Matthews (Ards). Colclough' enthusiastic

# Sale's day as backs come to front

NORTHERN: Asparia 3, Widnes 5; Blackbur 13, Furness C; Colwyn Bay 19, Bury 6; Eccle 7, De La Baste 3; Goder 16, Leeds University Heiliez 3, Kandel 7; Kennel 12, Scuttpor 7; Heiliez 3, Kandel 7; Kennel 12, Scuttpor 7;

Orrell, unbeaten before Satur-

to their rivals by a dropped goal and four penalties to a goal, a try and iour penalties A try count of 2-0 cannot be ignored and the extra class demonstrated by the Sale backs in taxing conditions proved crucial. It

would be ungracious not to record

Oticy West Harlepool Durbert City Hull & ER

one incident probably cost them aix accounted for Orrell's slender points. Glynn chipped ahead; interval lead.

Wilkinson collected and, as he was Immediately on the resumption, tackled, slipped the ball to Langford. who had only to run in and put it

with the wind favouring Sale, Jennion found space on the left, chipped, following up for a fine try.

structure of fixtures.

In Anglo-Welsh matches, English clubs triumphed 3-2 with Bath, Moseley and Northampton accounting for Newbridge, Newport and Aberavon respectively. Cardin, fresh from their whipping of the Wallabies the previous Saturday, were 100 strong for Leicester

structure of fixtures.

WESTERN: Bernstagle 20, Brisham 2; Camborne 31, Berns Hospital 3; Nawton Abbot 4, WiveSecombe 15; Panzance-Newtyn 13,

4. Wheelecombe 15: Peruzance-Newtyn 13, Sidnouth 29.
Sidnouth 29.
Scottrett PREST OLVISION: Boroughmuir 31, Melrice 6; Editeurgh Academileais 21, Selbirt 8; Cate 3, Keino Melville FP 24; Hawick 67, Avr 0: Jed-Forest 19, West of Scotland 3; Wasconians 10, Herfol's FP 23.
SEMER COUNTIES MERRIT TABLE: Sidnou 6, Maldistone 0, Southerd 34, US Portsmouth 3.
SOUTHERN MERRIT TABLE: Marlow 10, Trowns 10; Salsbury 28, Newbury 13.
HERTS MERRIT TABLE: Bishop's Stortlord 9, Taburd 4; Old Albertans 18, Barnet 17; Webryn 12, Cheshurt 31. HANDBALL: Switzerland is to host the next world championships, from February 25 to March 8, 1986. Matches will be played at Aarau, Olten, Mohlin, Baden, Lucerne, St Gall, Herisau, Chur, Schaffhausen, Winterthur, Uzwil, Berne, La Chaux-de-Fonds, Geneva, Solothurn and Zurich, which will also bost the final. Technical St. TABLE: Sevenceks 13. Tonbridge 7.

# Cambridge foiled by own hand

By Gordon Allan Cambridge University......0 London Scottish......18

Some Cambridge men has a successful time at Grange Road on Saturday, but they were wearing the dark blue of London Scottish. All

dark blue of London Scottish. All bar four of the Scottish points were scored by formely Cambridge players – the exception was Cushing – in the defeat of the University by a goal and three tries to nothing.

It was scarcely more than a shadow Cambridge team, so much so that Tony Rodgers, their coach, was given in the programme as London Zoo ("very famous school," someone remarked). Rodgers awarded his Blue 16 years ago, was said to be playing in his 1,200th first-class match.

Four contemporary Blues were

Four contemporary Blues were absent, including the captain, Bailey, who should be back this week, and in the course of a sketchy game Eberlin and Simms had to be applicated.

A Scottish victory was therefore to be expected. But they did not run away with it, despite taking a preponderance of the ball and spreading it around the park with the best intentions, if not the best before they scored their second try, a trille luckily, and only after that did their superiority in technique and experience take its toll.

Mackin, taking Cushing's pass on the blind side of a scrum, scored the first try. Simms departed at half-time and Thomson, his Australian replacement, went on the wing, with Meadows moving inside. Paterson-Brown scored the second try, dribbling through to the posts when Martin was tackled catching an upand-under on his 22 and the ball jerked loose. Chesworth conversed. Uncontrolled possession by Cambridge behind a lineout maul in the corner cost them a try by Heriot's and Hawich respectively. Practism Brown crossed after a dummying break by Bruce-Lockhart

Assurings, on which they play Heriot's and Hawich respectively will be the most crucial in the club's history.

The basis of their victory was the

# Finnie's boot lands blow to Oxford became over-excited at the wide, inviting gaps on offer. Phillips, their left wing, was particularly ill-served when he seemed set to collect at least two tries. By Bryan Stiles

.10

Oxford University... Bedford...

Tea and biscuits were being served on the sun-splashed veren-dah of the Pavilion, perched high in the corner of the picturesque Iffley Road ground, as Oxford were Road ground, as Oxford were presenting this game on a platter to their opponents on Saturday.

The incongruous scene was far removed from the image one conjures up, of rancous young undergraduates shouting encouragement to athletic young men intent on sharpening their skills for the university match, one of rugby union's show-pieces, at Twickenham, a few short weeks away, This defeat, by one try and two penalty

defeat, by one try and two penalty goals, to two goals, two tries, and four penalty goals, will not do Oxford's confidence one iota of Their endeavour and commit-ment were much in evidence, but Bedford are no great shakes in the rugby firmannent and, as the programme notes say, the fixture list has been modified to avoid having too many tough matches early in

November.

Bedford ran in four tries and threw away several more as they Kelso's highly creditable title challenge

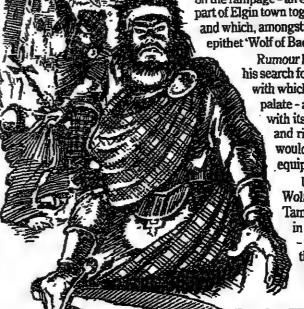
By lan McLauchlan Kelso mastered the high winds, the torrential rain and the home team when they beat Gala by 30-3 to record their first ever National League victory at Netherdale. The margin, which included six tries, establishes Kelso as highly credibility and the state of the sta sable title challengers. The next two Saturdays, on which they play Heriot's and Hawick respectively, will be the most crucial in the club's

magnificent display by their for-wards, with Paxton, Jeffrey and Callander outstanding. Hastie, Jeffrey, Stewart, Paxton, Thomson and Callander scored trics and

and the centre, Edwards the latter's converted by Hall, settled the Edinburgh team, whose forwards were on top throughout. Further tries by Wilson, Price, Galbraith and Hay, with Russell kicking a penalty and conversion, emphasized the difference between the two teams, Shiel kicked two reaching for Malures. penalties for Melrose.

derby with Watsonians.





palate - a taste which Tamnavulin, with its light, delicate colour, and rich, smooth flavour, would have been well equipped to satisfy. Unfortunately for the Wolf of Badenoch, Tamnavulin was then in rather short supply - unfortunately for

the rest of Speyside. The naturally light malt whisky

down under the posts, but the referee judged him, surprisingly, to have passed off the ground. and the smoothest passing moveand Lowden's first penalty stretched Sale's new-found lead to four points. Thereafter, it was all penalties. ment of the match. SCORERS: Lendon Scottlek Tries: Medidin. Paterson-Browte (2). Cushing. Conversion: day's match, and joint leaders with Sale of the Northern merit table, lost SCOKENS Lesson Scotters, The Conversion Chesworth.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY: "A Martin (Cardin at San St. Edmund's House): J. Meadows. J. Wyles (Wymondam and Chardral), "It Sanne (Was Pair. GS. and Emmanuel) trait. C. Thomson, Scots Cologe, Mebourne, and Pentaroka), D. Pierce (RGS. Newcastle and St. John's); G. Hastings (Paisley Cologe and Magdalene). R. Moon (St. Mary's, Walse), and Magdalene). R. Messan (Mary's, Walse), and Magdalene). R. Hastings (Mary's, Walse), and Magdalene). R. Hastings (Mary's, Walse), in Magdalene). R. Hastingson (Candord and Jesus), "I Merrison (Glematened and Pentaroke), J. Currengham (S. Banedic'a, Ealing, and Fixwillem), "A Rodgere (Shaltaebury GS and Tunty Hea), M. Cherin (Motingham KS and Peterhouse) Iroc. B. Gikoriet, Sevendaka and Magdalene), S. O'Lean (Phymonth Cologe and Rizwillam). LONDON SCOTTISH: A MoKey, S. Waltars, R. Gorden, D. Bruce-Lockpart, T. Paterson-Browne, N. Chesworth, A. Cushing, M. Wals., Ind.'s, J. Fraser, A. Mortson, J. Campban-Lumeron, A. Rhodes, D. Buchanen, J. Macidin, Refereter, R. Parker (North Michands).

"A Blue." Orell had nugged ahead at the SCORERS. Sale: Tries: Bond, Jansion: Conversion: Lowden, Parailles: Lowden (4). Omelt dropped goet: P. Williams. Parailles: Airescough (2), Langford (2).
SALE: S. Lowden: H. Tromas, A. Bond, P. Starsfield, G. Jannion, A. Phillips, 6. 8mith, M. Higgs, A. Simpson, T. Smon, P. Sherratt, C. Shew, I. McKles, R. Davies, M. Kenrick, CRESLI: P. Williams, P. Halsall, S. Langford, G. Airescough, I. Wildenson, G. Glynn, G. Williams, K. Fietcher, N. Hitchen, D. Southern, D. Cleary, R. Karminis, C. Cusani, D. Roy, D. Baitrer.
Referes: A. Spreadbury (Somerset Society). Flannagan kicked three conver-sions. Gala's points came from a kick-off, through a long penalty by Innscough, followed by a dropped goal from Peter Williams but solitary Dods penalty.

With a 31-6 win, Boroschmuir
maintained their 100 per cent record Stansfield's raking kick ahead took play to the Orell line, Kenrick thrust at the expense of the foot-of-theand, when checked, clean possession the contribution of the Sale pack, which generally held formidable opponents.

Orrell led 9-6 at half-time, but table Melrose, who were handicapped by the loss of their prop forward Ellion Early tries by the winger, Sisken, and the centre, Edwards, the latter's WEEKEND RUGBY UNION RESULTS Rugby
Aberryon
Masestel
Oxford
Bedford
Metro Police
Exster
Gousealer
Orrell
Middlesbrough
Esher
Northem
Wrakefield
Livetpool Warrington 4; Stopton 7, Wenderdale 0; Whartdele 7, West Perk 0; Wirral 4, Rocindele INTERNATIONAL MATCH **CLUB MATCHES** 

TENNIS

Britain's

fervent

challenge

falters

The United States, who were none too sure of themselves when the day dawned, admirably won all three of Saturday's matches to achieve a 5-2 margin over Britain in

the Wightman Cup contest, spon-sored by Nabisco. That gave the United States a 46-10 lead in a series

that has aquired gratifying new features since the British end of the

fixture was shifted to the Albert Hall

The event was splendidly presented in the tiered, cavernous intimacy of an arean echoing with

natriotic fervour. This was sport

and something more. The trappings

of show business added an exciting flavour to a social festival for the Anglo-American tennis family, Sue

Mappin, the British team manager,

compared the occaison with Wim-

In such a context the competitive validity of the series, as a team event between two nations, is not of

overwhelming importance. This is just as well. United States, after all, won handsomely in spite of the fact that Martina Navratilova and Pam Shriver turned down invitations

chance against such a line-up in a seven-match fixture. On the other

hand, Britain have the resources -Jo Durie in singles and Miss Durie and Anne Hobbs in doubles - to be

championship for the Federation Cup, in which ties are restricted to

Miss Durie regained the form that

took her to dizzy heights last year. She beat Brbara Potter and, on

Saturday, played one thrilling set on

even terms with Chris Lloyd. The implications are tantalising. The difference between Miss Durie on

the one hand, and Mrs Lloyd and Miss Navratilova on the other, is

the ability to maintain such a level

of performance, competitive steel, and physical and mental stamina.

Miss Hobbs, often betraying an

anxiety that hinted at panic, played a bad match against Miss Potter. Aged 25, Miss Hobbs is one of the game's linest doubles players but seems to lack either the ability or

the composure to be regarded as a

sound, long-term investment for the second singles place.

A few youngsters are challenging for the singles job; notably Annabel Croft, who made an impressive

debut on Thursday, but, at the highest level, is vulnerable on the

backhand. As for the second doubles team, the partnership of Virginia Wade and Amanda Brown was a

who will meet Wilander again in six

weeks, when the United States plays Sweden in the Davis Cup final in

BADMINTON

BASKETBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE Devenports Britisham 91. Kingcraft Kingston 103; Manchester Glents 93, Solient Stars 80; Tellord Turbos 91, John Carr Doncaster 105; Worthing Bears 85, Hernel Hempsteed and Watford Royels 99; Sunderland Meestros 100, Home Spares

BOWLS

BOXING

CRICKET

DEVONPORT (Tagmania) McDonalda Cup: New South Wales 170 (D Wethern 58, S Rizon 52; P Furmeron 4-23); Tagmania 80 (D Gibert 3-9, G Luxon 2-11. M Bennett 2-19). New South Wales won by 90 runs.

ADELAIDE: MicDonalds Cupz Victoria 205 for 4 (P. Hibbert 56, M. Taylor 54 not out: South Australia 206 for 6 (D. Hockes 78). South Australia won by 6 witts.

VOLLEYBALL

SCOTTISK LEAGUE Mee's first division; Volva Trucks 3, DV 31 1; Belishill 3, Glasgow Gregg 1; Dundes Keirton 2, Scottish Farm 3; Falkin 0, MM 3; KA: 2, AT largy 3, Women's first division; West Coast 1; Whitburn 3; Tefford 2, Jes & Larbrook 1, Scottish Farm 3; Firmiss Sport 3, Invertigle 0; Auchentoshan 3, Cartute 1; HONGKONG: Treman's Islamaranna China 3, Japan 1; South Korea 3, US 1.

Gothenburg.

two singles and a doubles.

bledon and Ascot.

ATHLETICS

# British official flies out to South Africa to tempt Miss Budd back to Britain

A prominent British athletics further international compeoficial flew to South Africa last tition by running in South Africa.

Zola Budd, the 3,000 metres

Olympic runner, to come back base herself in South Africa.

Instead she is being urged to and other athletics officials were strongly urging her to take it up to Britain. Dr Bill Evans, chairman of the British Ama-teur Athletic Board, confirmed yesterday evening that his general secretary, Nigel Cooper, was on his way to talk to Miss to meetings overseas. Budd "to make sure that she understands the situation and gets it straight from the horse's

If Miss Budd were to race in South Africa, as has been forecast, she would forfeit any further right to run for Britain (which she has had since a precipitate award of citizenship last April) because she would have run under the jurisdiction of the South African Athletic Union, which is proscribed under the laws of the International Amateur Athletic Federation, of which Britain is a icading member.

One of the latest suggestions to Miss Budd is that she should live and train in South Africa and be flown to races abroad for Britain by the company which supplies her running shoes. Asked whether the board would be prepared to accept such a situation. Dr Evans said: There is no way in which we would get involved in anything like that". He added that the board had not thought of such a

Miss Budd is reconsidering very seriously her decision of last week to quit international athletics. She is being strongly advised by friends, athletes and athletics officials in South Africa to give herself more time to think about her future and

Labuschagne, and to commute schedule.

An American sports equipment company, Brooks Inter-national, whose running shoes she has endorsed and with much bigger gate if Zola was she has endorsed and with much bigger gate if Zola was whom she has a contract until running". (Mr Momberg has Budd, a member of her family papers of playing a double game and her coach to overseas - appearing to urge Miss Budd and her coach to overseas - appearing to urge Miss Budd meetings and back to Bloem to pursue an international fontein.

The South African representative of Brooks International, Johnny Greenblatt, was quoted in the Johannesburg Sunday Express at the weekend as saying: "We were terribly disappointed when Zola de-cided not to go back to Britain and that is why we have made this last-minute offer to restore her to world athletics".

Although protests from leftwing politicians and the anti-apartheid lobby in Britain are Frank Budd, who is felt to have likely if Miss Budd turns herself into an absentee citizen, there is Thousands of British passport holders live in South Africa on permanent residence permits.

She is still being shielded from the press on the Stellen-Momberg, an executive member of the South African Amateur Athletic Union. Mr Momber said she was "not negative" to the latest proposal and was "looking at this option to be nonesense.

where she would be close to her and not to take part in an family and friends to train athletics meeting in Stellen-there under the guidance of her bosch on Saturday at which a coach and mentor. Pieter 3,000 metres race is on the He said he hoped this would

establish "my bona fides - I am 1986, has offered to fly Miss been accused in some British career while privately encouraging her to stay at home).

Miss Budd's own stated reasons for not returning to Britain and the international arena - continued in a state ment released last week through a Bloemfontein newspaper -were that she enjoys her athletics more in South Africa. She made no mention of her much-reported family prob-

and Kathy Jordan was unfit.

The Wightman Cup would be no contest, even at the Albert Hall, if the US had their strongest team, Britain lack the depth to have a pushed her too fast into an international career partly out no legal requirement for a of a desire to exploit the British passport holder, as she financial possibilities, are now is, to live in Britain, strained. It has also been revealed that Miss Budd has a boy friend in Bloemfontein to

whom she is strongly attached. The ill health of her mother. Tossie Budd, which has been bosch wine estate of Jannie cited as a reason for Miss Budd's not wishing to leave South Africa, appears to have been much exaggerated; and reports that she herself is close to a nervous breakdown seem

IN BRIEF

# Australia II will be \$2m museum piece

Perth (Reuter)-The Australian Government is to buy Australia II, the yacht which wrested the America's Cup away from the United States last year, for \$2m, allowing the vacht to remain permanently in Australia.

The decision was announced by Alex Dix, chairman of the Museum of Australia council at Freemantle yesterday.

Dix said that the agreement allowed the yacht, owned by the America's Cup Defence 1987

Limited Syndicate of Perth, to be

used in trials leading up to the 1987 After the trial. Australia II will be

fully restored to its 1983 race-win-ning condition. It will then pass into the care of the Museum of Australia. due to open in Canberra in 1990. led Tony Allcock, England's fours world champion, 3-1 after the first

session of the nine-set final of the CIS Insurance £20,000 UK Singles Championship at Preston's Guildhall vesterday. RACKETS: The unseeded pair, Peter Seabrook and Robert Sutton. of Winchester, eliminated the No 7 seeds, James Rogers and James Male (Radley I), 12-15, 12-15, 10-

third round of the Noel Bruce Cup at Queen's Club yesterday.

SNOOKER: The English-Welsh Jaan with a total of 210.

division one. Northern second in

the table before yesterday's game, were 10-11 down at half-time and

used a strong wind to storm the

Hantey could not find a way through determined defence, and

Foy and Vigo galloped away for tries, goaled by Parnsh. Foy and Worrall scored first half

tries for Oldham. Taylor dropping a goal. The Young Bradford centre

Sieve McGowan finished on the

losing side despite scoring three

However, even the clusive Ellery



Betsy King: beads earnings

Championship, which has lasted 21 years, was broken in Dublin yesterday when Obri Agrawal, of India, beat the holder, Terry won all of yesterday's four frames.

GOLF: Betsy King is the 1984 United States Ladies PGA Tour leading money-earner, despit finish-ing well down the field in the Mazda tour, at the Hiroshima Country Club. yesterday. The \$275,000 even was won by Navoko Yoshikawa, of

RUGBY LEAGUE

Oldham remain defiant Prodigious tackling against a with fove minutes to go but Wigan's sustained Bradford Northern on-slaught, and two brilliant breakaway tries, kept Oldbam on top of Whitfield's goal gave Wigan a 26-24

winning ways and move into second place by beating Warrington 20-14. The champions Hull Kingston Rovers dropped out of the top four. losing their third game in a row.

RESULT'S: First division: Barrow 18, Leigh 34; Bradford N 14, Oldhem 23; Featherstone R 20, Workington T 2: Hut KR 5, Leeds 14; Hunslet 10, Hull 26; Warrington 14, St. Helens 20; Widnes 20, Cestelord 18, Wigan 28, Halfrax 34. Second division: Blackpool B 6, Swinton 8; Bridgend 17, Sallord 38; Doncaster 10, Mansfleld 54, Futhern 22, York 20; Rochdale H 16, Badley 14; Runcom H 24, Certisle H 16, Badley 14; Runcom H 24, Certisle H 17, Watterhaven 21, Hudders-Neid 14, JOHN PLAYER TROPHY: Pratiminary round: Bramley 20, Southend 16, Keignley 24, Dudley HN 10; Sheffield E 17, Wakefield T 6,

# **Middlesex** walking tall again

By Sydney Friskin

Middlesex

seventh minute.
Then Middlesex raised their game in the competition after

minutes' play. The short corners had by then poured in thick and fast and the

in the second half to set up a number of attacks for Middlesex, who dominated this period. Dixon

SCOTE: S Rees (Hourstow): D Discon (Hourstow), M Clarke (Sourigaso), J Potter (Hourstow), B Miskamman (Hourstow), B Green (Hereston), S Soor (Spencer), K Bhaura (Hourstow), M Clarke (Sourigaso), M Clarke (Hourstow), M Eation (Teddington), D Manning (St Albans), BERKSHIRE: (Reading unless stated: N Taylor: C Oscroft, M Denehy, I Tyrref (Maidenhead), C Mayhew, T Adby (Maidenhead), A Locke (captan), S Tapsel, N Bodongton, N Barron, I Fitt.
Umpires: C Brine and B Miter.

### HOCKEY

After two goalless matches, Middlesex, last year's runners-up, began to walk tall again in the county championship. Their decisive victory over Berkshire at Eastcote put them on top of the group and assured them of a place in the semi-linal round, where they will meet Hampshire.

Denehy, who led a Reckshire

Exchanges for the first 25 minutes of yesterday's game were even and although Middlesex forced three short corners in quick succession -they had 17 in the match altogether Berkshire looked a little more inventive. Tapsell, who was sent through a gap in defence Boddingon, nearly scored in the

Berkshire .......

temporary expendient that, lamen-Mrs Lloyd has won all 24 Wightman Cup singles, a record without parallel. On the basis that Wilander beats Connors to reach final Stockholm. (Reuter) - Mats
Wilander. of Sweden, produced some of his strongest serves to beat
Jimmy Connors of the United

Connors had to fight back from a three-point deficit to win the first set on tiebreak. 7-5. The Swede put on the pressure breaking serve in the

but they took a long time to translate their superiority into a goal. In a scramble inside the circle, the Berkshire defence were penalized for holding down Eaton's stick and the outcome was a penalty stroke. When Potter converted it is the thirtyth minute it meant that Middlesex had scored their first goal

ninth of these awards was converted

by Manning from a scramble.
Potter and Bhaura combined well scored the third goal from their twelfth short corner and Clift the fourth on the rebound from a shot by Potter.

assault in the fourteenth minute of this period, earned a penalty stroke after being obstructed by the goalkeeper - and Adby converted to reduce the lead. But Middlesex obtained their fifth goal from their seventeenth short corner, Bhaura passing to the left for Dixon to

States 6-7, 6-3, 6-3 in a tense two-and-a-half hour semi-final at the seventh and ninth games to take the second set. And, when he changed to a new racket in the eighth game of the final set. Wilander hit a series of ment yesterday. beutifully-placed passing shot to win Connors was troubled by rethe vital service break. cated unforced errors while Wilander served consistently, puting away 10 aces. "I've never him serve like that against anybody else," said Connors the world No 2

Otianten-Finals: A Jarryd (Swe) bt J hystrom (Swe) 6-3, 3-8, 8-3; M Wriander (Swe) bt G Forget (Fr) 7-5, 6-3; J Common (US) bt J Krisk (US) 4-8, 6-3, 8-4; J McErroe (US) bt W Fibak (Pol) 6-4, 6-2, Semi-final: Wilander bt Connors 6-7, 8-8, 8-3.

tennis player, we cannot entirely regret that this may have been her last appearance at the Albert Hall.

Still close to peak form, she has committed herself to compete throughout 1985. But next month,

"In the next couple of years," Mrs Lloyd said on Saturday, "there is going to come a time when I'll want

• John Feaver, the former British

Davis Cup player, missed two

Lloyd Centre, Heston, Middlesex, yesterday, He lost 6-7, 7-6, 6-3 in the second qualifying round to Chip Hooper, after leading the American 7-6. 6-5 and 40-15.

Barbara Potter: leaning back and enjoying the view of Anne Hobbs being beaten. (Photograph: Chris Cole)

> Of 12 British hopefuls who started out in the qualifying event on Saturday, only five survived the first round and just Stuart Bale, the 20-year-old Middlesex left-hander, made it to the third and final

competition for the Benson and Hedges championships at the David

Nrs Lloyd has been on the tops, as hill-walkers put it, since 1971. Can she – or we – ask for much more?
FULL RESULTS (62 names first; Thursday; A Hobbs lest to C Lloyd, 6-2, 6-2. A Croft bt A Moutton, 6-1, 8-7, 6-4. Friday; J Durie bt B Potter, 6-3, 7-6; A Brown and V Wade lost to C Lloyd, 6-2, 6-2. Saburday; A Hobbs lost to B Potter, 6-1, 8-3; J Durie foet to C Lloyd, 7-8, 6-1; A Hobbs and J Durie foet to C Lloyd, 7-8, 6-1; A Hobbs and J Durie foet to B Potter and S Walsh, 7-6, 4-8, 8-7.

qualifying round. After beating Rolan Agenor, of France, he was beaten 6-3, 6-4, by Tim Wilkison.

# FOR THE RECORD

LACROSSE LACINOSSI: ENGLAND LEAGUE: Cheadle 23. Old Hulmeians 13, Shaffield : Shaffield 11, Old Stopfordians 11: 17, Old Wacontans 4: Trimperley 5, isile 10. 30UTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: Buckhurst Hill 4. Kenton 14; Hampstead 17, Oxford University 10. 15-12, 15-11. Women's singles, semi-final rounds 15-12, 15-11. Women's singles, semi-final rounds Luc Yun (China) bt Lu Yumhua (China) 1-8, 11-3; Chen Hong (China) bt Yin Halcheri (China) 11-7, 13-5. Final: Chen Hong bt Luc Ynu 11-7, 12-10. Men's doubles, semi-final round: R Singles and 15-5454 Melenands has 17-546. Ynu 11-7. 12-10. Men's doubles, semi-final round: R Sidek and J Sidek (Malayska) bt N Ter and D Hall (GB) 15-10, 15-7: D Travers and W GMRand (GB) bt M Sitten and M Debetle (Can) 15-8, 12-15, 15-6. Flauk F and J Sidek bt Tarsers and GMBand 15-11. 15-9, Women's doubles finat: G Gowers and K Chepman (GB) bt Luo Yun and Chen Hong (China) 15-5. 15-9. Mixed doubles, finat: G Gowers and N Tier (GB) bt K Chapman and W Gittland (GB) 15-3. 15-9. NETBALL

ICE HOCKEY ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (Friday): Edmonton Otiers

4. Chicago Black Hawks 2; Detroit Red Wings

3. Winnipag Jets 3: Minnesota North Stars 2.
New Jersey Devis 2; Buffelo Sabres 8.
Hartlord Whalers 1. Saturday: Cusbed
Nordiques 5, New York Islanders 4;
Philadelphia Ryers 5, Minnesota North Stars 1;
Washington Capitals 6, New Jersey Devils 4;
OT-Hartlord Whalers 4, Buffalo Sebres 4; New
York Rangers 7, Pittsburgh Panguins 6;
Vancouver Camuck 6, Chicago Black Hawtes

4; Montreal Canadiens 3, Boston Bruins 1; St

Leuis Blace 5, Calgary Plannes 2: Los Angeles

Kings 7, Toronto Maple Leets 0.

DARTS WARRINGTON: Gold Cup: Merr C Lazarenko bt D Whitcombe 2-1. Women: L Batten bt R ROWING

BASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (Finday): Boston
Cebcs 127, Defroit Pistons 116; Millweukee
Bucks 102, Washington Bullets 96;
Philidelphia 78ers 107, Dellas Mavericks 103;
Los Angeles Lekers 119. Sen Antonio Spurs
100; Utah Jazz 107, Seatle Supersonics 101;
Indiana Pacara 116, Cleveland Cavellers 109,
Saturday: Milweukee Bucks 117, Cleveland
Cavellers 88; Houston Rockets 105, New York
Kricks 93, Atlanta Hawks 127, Washington
Bullets 107; New Jarsey Nets 118, Indiana
Pacara 117; Procenix Surs 105, Dallas
Mavericks 93, Darver Nuggats 128, Karsas
City Kings 114; Portland Trait Blaccers 131, Los
Angeles Citypers 112; Golden State Warriors
112, Utah Jazz 107.
ANGLO-SCOTTISH CUP: MIM 64, P and D
Windows, Fallark 58; Team Glasgow 82, Forth 93, Solent Stars 90: Temora Turbos 91, John Carr Doncaster 105; Worthing Bears 85, Hersel Hempateed and Watford Royals 99; Sunderland Meestros 100, Home Spares Botton 99; NATIONAL WOMEN'S LEAGUE: Worthing Wasps 68, Enfield Browns 56; Avon Northampton 87, Homes Spares Bolton 70; Sheffletd Hatters 68, Solent Suns 40; Manchester 81, Knoston 85. ATHLETICS

CROSS-COUNTRY
EASTCOTE: Liddians Tropby (5% miles): 1, K
Palmer (Flighgash), 31min 22sec; 2, P Burrati
(Ealing) 32min 17sec; 3, M Foster
(Shaftsabury) 32min 22sec, Team: 1, Reading,
207 pts: 2, Verlea 220; 3, Shaftsabury 315,

PRESTON: UK Indoor slogtes championship: Ouarber-final round: T Sullivan (Wales) bt D Bryant (Eng) 2-7, 7-1, 7-3, 7-2. Semi-final round: A Alicock (Eng) bt B Duncar (crown green) 7-5, 7-5, 2-7, 7-2. Sullivan bt R Evans (Wales) 7-0, 7-4, 2-7, 7-1. GRENOSS.E. Str.-day race (third day): 1, D Gloiger (Switz)/P Cierc (Fr); 2, B Vallot (Fr)/G Frank (Dec) 1 lap behind; 3, R Hoffeditz (WG)/G 1 lan behind; 4, F Moser/M KINGSTON (New York): WBC junior featherweight championship: Juan Meza (Mexico) th Jaine Garza (US). Inst round. SAN JIJAN (Puerte Rico): WBC lightweight championship: Jose Luis Ramiraz (Mexico) bit Tahul Recol. fourth round. Wiggins (Aus) 1 lap bet Bicanost (it) 1 lap behind. Edwin Rosario (Puerto Rico), fourth round. KINGSTON (New York); WBC justor wetterweight championalities Silly Costello (US) bt Saud Mernby (US), pts. GOLF

HIROSHINA: Women's Mazda classic: 210: N Yoshkawa (Japan), 74, 70, 66, 212: L Peterson (US) 68, 75, 69; A Okamoo (Japan), 72, 67, 73, 213: T Osako (Japan), 75, 71, 87; Ku Ck-Gi (S Korsa), 71, 72, 70; Huang Yeuh-Chun (Talwan), 69, 72, 72-3k J Slaphenson (Aus), 76, 67, 78, 214; M Rigueras-Dott (Sp), 71, 71, 72, 216; D Whits (US), 71, 74, 70; K Baker (US), 70, 74, 71; M Ode (Japan), 75, 68, 71.
USL PGA EARNINGS: 1, B King \$266,71; 2, P Sheehan \$255,163; 3, A Okamot (Japan), 5261, 108; 4, P Brackey \$220,481; 5, A Acott \$220,412; 6, J Inkster \$186,500; 7, N Lopez \$183,756; 8, K Whitworth \$146,401; 9, J Camer \$144,900; 10, D White \$122,870.

HOCKEY LONDON LEAGUE Pennier division: Beckenham 4, Tutse HB 0; Facturond 3, Teddington 3. Leegues Blackhasth 8, Surbiton 9; Chasm 0. Dulwich 1; Hounstow 2, Dobord University 1, Maldoshoad 1, Hampstead 0, Md-Surrey 0, Spencer 4; Purkey 1, Hawks 1; 0; Wimbisdon 1, At Amans 1.

EAST LEAGUE: Premier division: Bedford
Blueharts 1; Brentwood 3, Westoff
Cambridge City 2, Bishop's Stortford
Cambridgeshire Nomads 2, Long Suttont
Fords 2, 61 Neots 0; Ipswich 1, Nort
Wanderers 1, Norwich Grasshoppers

Herieston Magnies 2; Old Loughtonians 2, Broatbourse 2.

SOUTH LEAGUE: Premier division: Bourne-mouth 0, Fareham 2; Camberley 3, Waland 0; Eastoote 3, Canterbury 1; East Grinstead 5, Anchorians 1; Indian Gymkhane 0, Essas 1; Lyons 2, Ordord Hawkis 1, Trojens 0, Bognor 0; Tumbridge Welfs 1, Chichester 1.

WEST LEAGUE: Premier division: Brean 3, West Gloucestershire 2; Bath Buccaneers 2, Bretol 0; Exeter Crickets 1, Gioucester City 0; Frebrands 0, Chellandam 1; Isos 5, Plymouth 1; Martborough 2, Mortands 1; Swindon 0, Taumton Vale 2.

COUNTY CHAMBRIONSHEP; North: Yorkshire 1, Taunton Vale 2.

COUNTY CHAMBHONSHIP: North: Yorkshire 1, Lancashire 1; Durham 3 Cumbria 2, Northumberland 2, Cheshire 3, Midlands: Worcestarshire 5, Northamptonshire 0, Warwickshire 3, Licostershire 0, Notthgramshire 3, Derbyshire 1; Shropshire 3, Staffordshire 12, West Dorset 4, Williams 0, Cormeal 0, Somerset 5; Gloucestershire 2, Devon 2, East Cambridgeshire 3, Hertfordshire 1; Lincoinshire 1, Suffolk 2, Feast 2, Austable 6, Martinia 1, Suffolk 2, Pages 2, Austable 6, Martinia 1, Austable 6, Marti

MOTOR RACING

MOTOR RACING
SLISUKA: Japasese Formular Two Grand Prize
1, 5 Malagima (Japan) March Honda fire Offmin
56.58-sc; 2, 3 Johansson (Swe) March Honda
1 fire Offmin 58.28-se; 3, R Moreno (Br) Rait
Honda fire Demin 15.95-se. British piscing: 5,
G Lees, March BMW the Offmin 34.28-se. Final
Japanate Formula Two standings: 1,
Nakajama. 107 pts; 2, Johansson 102; 3, K
Hoshino (Jap., 95.
KYALAMI (South Africa); Kyalami 1,000km
world endurance championship race: 1 R
Patrese/A Manint (R) Lancia, 244 loas
(average Speed 177/bph; 2, R Wolkek (Fr/P
Bartia (ti) Lancia, 242 (178.18); 3, 8 Santane/E
Shearsby/H Vander (SA) Massen Skyline, 202
(148.42).

SNOCKER SWIMMING

SWIMMING
GLOUCESTER: National synchronized
champtonshipa: 1. C Wilson (Rushmoor),
185.283jes; 2. C Holmyard (Bristol Central),
178.417; 3, A Dodd (Fushmoor) 189.450, Dust
1. C Holmyard and N Sheem (Bristol Central),
177.109; 2. L Raymsford and N Batchelor
(Rushmoor) 154.234; 3. T Golding and J
Wollaston (Barmer Copthall) 153.550. Team: 1,
Rushmoor 162.909; 2. Bristol Central 161.821,
3, Barnet Copthall 158.055. TENNIS

TUSCON: Grand me

TUSCON: GYEND PRESERTS UDMARDMENT, READ Final round: M Anderson (Aus) bt K Rosswa (US) 7-5, 7-5; R Laver (Aus) bt F Slobe (Aus 6-4, 6-1. TAIPEK Talpai burnoment: Mors final: ( Gilbert (US) bt W Masur (Aus) 6-3, 6-3. CHIDATE (US) ON WASSAY (Aus) 6-3, 6-3. ZURICH: Women's Europeen tournsamen semi-final round: C Kohde (WG) bit M Males (Bus) 2-6, 6-2, 7-5; Z Gerrisoni (US) bit Temesveri (Hun) 6-2, 6-0. Final: Gerrison I Kohde 6-1, 0-6, 6-2.

FOOTBALL

# Haven for England but confusion over Indian dates

President Jayewardene of Sri Lanka himself came to England's rescue, offering the England players places on his own aeroplane and arranging for some of his diplomatic staff to take later flights to

staff to take later flights to accommodate them. The dozen English cricket writers with the team were equally fortunate to escape the problems of stand-by bookings and indirect travel routes to Colombo by the offer of seats on an aeroplane chartered by Judith de Paul, the American director of a film put for George Walker Television.

unit for George Walker Television Productions. They had been in India

for 19 weeks making a serial "Mountbatten - the last Viceroy" and yesterday were moving to Sti Lanka.

ensconced in hotels on the edge of the Indian Ocean, in the catmest and friendliest of atmospheres. The team are gearing themselves to play a three-day game on Wednesday against a Sri Lankan Cricket Board President's XI and a one-day game

on Saturday. The New Zealanders are also here, en route to Pakistaz, having played two one-day games this weekend against Sri Lanka.

Mr Brown and Indian officials

have not year been able to agree on England's itinerary, should they return to India. On Saturday, it was

thought that the Test rubber would become a four-match affair. The

become a tour-match amair. The frist Test at Delhi on November 22 would be cancelled, though the Indian capital would stage the fourth and final test from January 31 to February 5. Kanpur, original bosts

for the fifth Test on those dates,

Yesterday however, the Indians

Perth, Reuter - Michael Holding

returned to his full run to inspire the West Indians to a crushing victory over Western Australia with a day to spare. Holding took three for 26

and fellow last bowler Courtney
Walsh finished with five for 60.
Holding 30, has operated for the
last few seasons off a drastically

The West Indians reached their target of 127 with arrogant ease, for the loss of only one wicket, and they can now look ahead with confidence

K H MacLeay, "W Hill, T G Hogan, T M Alderman and W M Clark did not bat.

BOWLING: Holding, 28-7-57-0; Daviz 23-0-128-0; Walsh, 20-4-54-3; Gomes, 19-3-44-0; Richards, 12-2-26-0.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14, 2-14, 3-16, 4-31, 5-43, 6-43, 7-70, 8-95, 9-106, 10-111.

BOWLING: Holding, 12-4-26-3, Walsh, 18.5-4-60-5, Davis, 7-2-23-2.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-82, 3-100, 4-115, 5-127, 6-153, 7-204, 8-284, 9-302, 10-302

Total (one wold)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-28.

WEST INDIANS: First in

J V A Richards & Hogan b Made!

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-40, 2-239, 3-255.

Second Immings
S Clements c sub b Holding
M Valetta c Dulp b Walsh
G R Marsh b Walsh
K J Hughes c and b Walsh
K J Hughes c and b Walsh
K MacLeay o Richardson b Holding
K MacLeay o Richardson b Holding
G Shipperd not out

T G Hogan e Richards b Davis... W M Clark e Haynes b Davis...

Extras (b 1, l-b 1, n-b 5) ..

10 820 (19)

Marine Salar

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10 G.

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SALIBIA'S

THE PLANT OF THE PARTY OF THE P

S) JOHNO GA.

to next Friday's Test.

Extras (b-5, i-b 3, n-b 18

Total (3 wkts dec)

Last night, therefore, we were all

England's cricketers completed a smooth evacuation from India last night when they travelled here as guests in the Presidential aeroplane bringing back Sri Lanka's representatives from Mrs Gandhi's funeral in Delhi:

The funeral due to leave Delhi, it was not the easiest of weekends to arrange England's journey to President Jayewardene of Sri Lanka himself came to England's

tatives from Mrs Gandhi's funeral in Delhi.

A week's cricket, including a three-day and a one-day match, is now being arranged for Engiand in Colombo before their intended return to India to undertake a revised, safer itenerary, omitting visits to the troubled Northern regions. regions.

By next Monday India's official mourning period for Mrs Gandhi will be ending and it is hoped that every day life in the country will be more stable. Should the present violence continue, however, England could play more games in Sri Lanka or possibly visit Bangladesh before returning to London. They would still visit Australia in early February.

Leavitably's the feam's immediate

Inevitably's the team's immediate future plans remain tentative. With reports that the Foreign Office is unable to recommend that Princess Anne's Save The Children Fund visit to India should continue, because of doubts about her safety, there is no way that England's cricketers could be expected to criss-cross the country from one thickly populated city to another in the usual way.

When a country is under virtual martial law, with widespread violence still occurring, and curfews in many places, cricket matches with many 51khs among the crowds are Inevitably's the team's immediate

in many places, cricket matches with many Sikhs among the crowds are the first sort of occasion that the Ludian authorities would har. In the forthcoming mouths, too, India is due to hold elections, always troubled occasions in terms of law and order.

and order.

It was on Saturday, after further anguished hours of telephone and telex calls, both to Loodon and to Indore, where Judge A W Kanmadikar, the Indian Board secretary lives, that Tony Brown, the England manager, was finally able to get the Indians to agree that the team should move to Sri Lanka during the period of pational mourning for Mrs. period of national mourning for Mrs Gandhi, With airline offices closed

# Yesterday however, the Indians tried to restore a five-Test programme, but Mr Brown was insisting that this would not be possible. Whatever is sorted out for the period when England resume in India, it is hoped that the original tour programme will be picked up at Rajkot, where West Zone are the opponents on November 29. Crowe hits Lloyd's men relish form to Test series level series

Colombo (Reuter) - Martin Crowe, the New Zealand all-round-cr, hit an unbeaten 52 off only 57 deliveries to lead his team to an easy seven-wicket victory over Sri Lanka in the second one-day international here yesterday. The victory squared the two-game series after Sri Lanka won the first match on Saturday, by four wickets.

New Zealand, chasing a modest Sri Lankan total of 114 for nine in 41 overs, lost openers Paul McEwen and John Wright with only 19 runs on the board. But Crowe soon took

control. Teenager Aravinda de Silva bit an unbeaten half-century which turned the tables on New Zealand and spurred Sri Lanka to victory in the first match, de Silva, only 19, struck 50 to lift Sri Lanka from 79 for five to 174 for six and success with January 1822 June 1822 with five to spa after New Zealand scored 171 for six in 45 overs.

# Yesterday

ith b M D Crows 

Total (Swicts, 41 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-12, 3-22, 4 6-47, 6-88, 7-91, 8-91, 8-114. BOWLING: Chatfield 9-2-17-1; Snedden 7-2-14-0; M D Crows 9-3-17-2; Stirling 9-1-28-2; Coney 4-0-7-1; McEwart 3-0-18-0.

NEW ZEALAND:
P E McEwan E A de Silva b de Mei
J G Wright b de Mei
J F Reid c Dies b Raratunga
M D Crows not cut J Crows not out Total (Swirts, 31.3 hours) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-19, 3-98.

BOWLING: de Mei 7-3-23-2; John 9-2-37-0; Ramayeke 6-1-9-0; D S de Sava 4-1-14-0; Renatunge 5-3-1-25-1. Saturday

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-36, 3-58, 4-84, 5-124, 6-133. SRI LANKA
S Wattimuny c Edgar b Cairris...
A R S Silva c Boock b Chaiffeid ...
R S Makugala c Wright b Chaiffeid ...
R S Makugala c Wright b Chaiffeid ...
L Dias c Wright b Boock.
R D Mendis c J Crowe b Consy...
De Silva not out...
De Mer not out...
De Mer not out...
De Mer not out...

Extras (b 3, Hb 5, n-b 2) . Total (6 wkts, 39.4 overs) .. 174

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-13, 2-43, 3-62, 4-75, 5-79, 6-144. BOWLING: Spedden 6-1-30-0: 64-2-37-1; Charfield 9-0-34-2: N-0-29-1; Caney 4-0-16-2; M 5-0-18-0.

7 Holding: return to full run

# BOXING

# Cowdell at home in Villa

مكذامن الأصل

Pat Cowdell, the European junior lightweight champion, tops the bill at the Aston Villa leisure centre on November 28 against an American who will be named today. The match has been made white Tromoters in London and American the white a unanimous points decision over the property of the control of their World Boxing Council (WBC) lighweight title fight yesterday.

• Unbeaten Bitly Costello retained his WBC super-lightweight title with a unanimous points decision over former thempion Sacul Mamby in The match has been made while promoters in London and America discuss world title plans between Cowdell and the champion Rocky Lockridge. The chief supporting bout in Birmingham will be a Commonwealth light middleweight title contest between the champion, Billy Famous of Nigeria and Tony Willis of Liverpool.

Sose Luis Ramirez, in his home city of Mexico, recovered from knock downs in the first two rounds to stop the holder. Edwin Rosario of

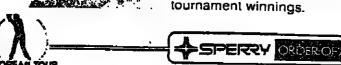
a unanimous points decision or former champion Saoul Mamby New York.

On the same bill, Juan Mcza climbed off the floor to stop the American holder Jaime Garza in the first round of their WBC superbantamweight title contest. Meza was knocked down for the first time in his 48-fight career just 40 seconds into the scheduled 12-round bout. But he recovered brilliantly to send Garza crashing to the canvas with a fleft hook.

In a sec-saw game at Central Park, Halifax were ahead 24-20 CONGRATULATIONS TO BERNHARD LANGER EUROPE'S No.1 GOLFER

WINNER OF THE 1984 SPERRY ORDER OF MERIT

Yesterday's Portuguese Open was the final tournament on the 1984 P.G.A. European Tour and also the Sperry Order of Merit, The bonus pool of £100,000 donated by Sperry is divided amongst the top ten players on the tour and is recognition for consistent high playing performance throughout the



season. Bernhard Langer tops the

Sperry Order of Merit and

collects the first place bonus of £25,000 in addition to his



RACING: CAPRICORN BELLE EXTENDS WINNING SEQUENCE TO FIVE WITH FACILE ITALIAN VICTORY

Ulterior Motive at Newmarket on Saturday put Carson on the 94 mark but with only four days' Flat racing left after today, he will need to ride at his very best to reach three figures.

Dick Hern, Recamier's train-cr, rarely has runners in the last week of the season so the fact that he sends his late-developing filly to the Midlands track is

racecourse until June of this year when a promising fifth to Ballinderry at Newbury. She has been slightly disappointing on a couple of occasions since but has been running in good maiden company and is fully entitled to her high handicap mark against this modest

Her two most recnt efforts number among Recamier's best. She split Widdicombe Fair, a previous winner, and In the shade at Sandown three weeks ago and that form was franked when In The Shade trotted up at Redcar on Thursday.

Recamier at last got off the mark at Nottingham last Mon-day when making all the running to beat Into The Fire by three lengths and although the latter re-opposes on 6lb better terms I expecty the progressive Recamier to confirm the form and land the nap.

Hern also saddles Sea Bailet in the Wysall Stakes and although she is favoured by the conditions of the race, I have no than she appears to have for in the Appledore Handicap.

95 64 58 93 77 69 87 83 73

**DRAW: No advantage** 

Recamier can help Willie racing. Sam M and Home Carson towards a belated Address both have better recent century and show that she is an credentials and preference is for improving filly by conceding the latter, who ran well in group weight all round in the Gumley company earlier in the season handicap at Leicester this and proved she stays a mile and afternoon. This victory on a quarter when winning at Warwick three weeks ago.

lan Balding's horses are at last showing their true form and Youthful Momentum looks another winner for the Kingsclere trainer in the first division of the Fleckney Mai-den Stakes. This daughter of Young Generation stayed on well to be fifth of 22 to Concorde Island on her debut 21 Doncaster nine days ago

Balding also has chances with Summer Silence in the second division but preference here is for Rain In Venice, who ran well when eighth in Concorde Island's race. The form of that Doncaster event is also represented at today's other Flat meeting. Folkestone, where Sparkford Lad, Third at Town Moor, has far less to do in the first division of the Burwash Maiden Stakes.

Belle Epoque ran her best race since joining David Arbuthnot from Ireland when second to Easy Jeans at Lingfield a week ago and has sound each-way prospects in the wide-open Hurstmonceux Handicap.

Every two-year-old that Michael Stoute runs at present is worth a second look and Albaciyna has excellent prospects of adding to the Newmarket trainer's tally in the second division of the Burwash Maiden

Paul Cook, who rides Sparkford Lad and Belle Epoque, can more enthusiasm for her chance complete a treble on Swift Palm

Leaders on the Flat

LEICESTER

1.30 FLECKNEY MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o: £1,417: 6f) (13

1983: Tender Moon 8-11 L Piggott (3-1 lav) B Herbury 22 ran.

FORM: IN FORMINABLE (8-11) 11th beaten over 8 to Orchid Dencer (8-11) 11 nm. Carlisle 6f min sitis good to firm June 7. MIDNIGHT SCY (8-11) 3rd beaten 8 to English Spring (8-11) 19 ran. Severey 1m andn sitis good Sept 28. MISS METAL WOODS (8-11) 5th beaten 87-1 to Statis Grande (8-11) 11 ran. Wolverhampton 31 min sitis good to eoft Cict 8. TET-TAP (8-11) 4th beaten 21 to Braddels (9-1) 11 ran. English 61 min sitis good to eoft Cict 8. TET-TAP (8-11) 4th beaten 21 to Braddels (9-1) 11 ran. English 61 min sitis soft Oct 9. YOUTHFUL MOMENTUM (8-11) 5th beaten 6 7th to Concords Island (9-1) 22 ran. Doncaster 61 min sites good to eoft Oct 27, Selection: YOUTHFUL MOMENTUM

By Mandarin
1.30 Youthful Momentum. 2.0 Top Ranker. 2.30 Baton Passer. 3.0
RECAMIER (nap). 3.30 Home Address. 4.0 Rain In Venice.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
1.30 Peart Blue, 2.0 Song Galvo Sing, 2.30 Highland Image, 3.0 Bidivera,
3.30 Irish Folly, 4.0 Asoof,
Michael Seely's selection: 3.30 Sam M.

2.0 SEAGRAVE APPRENTICE SELLING HANDICAP (3-y-o: £756: 6f)

REMAINDER GRIL (Mrs P Brown) M Tompkins 9-7
GOLDLINER BONNS (B) (T Edmonds) J Hardy 9-6
TOP RANKER (D) (G Nichols) P Statos 9-6
ROSRIKA (D) (J Bucharins) P Roham 9-6
DORABIE (J Kelegton) R Wilsiams 9-3
POUR BICH (NI Garl) D Larry 9-1
RIVITON'S HOPE (D) (J Harrison) T 7 sylor 9-1
GREK BANKER (J Winseler) J Hot 8-13
DANCONG ORANGE (D) (M Hall) A Baiding 8-13
SHIMY BRIEF (J Grice) D Merks 8-12
SING GALVO SING (Mrs L Holmes) H Westbrock 8-11
MOP FAR (E) (Mrs D Page) P Cole 8-1
MOP FAR (E) (Mrs D Page) P Cole 8-1
MOP FAR (E) (Mrs D Page) P Cole 8-1
MOP FAR (E) (Mrs D Page) P Cole 8-1
NOT FAR (E) (Mrs D Page) P Cole 8-1
RIVITON DOCKS (B) (Mrs N Napher) Miss S Hall 8-7
ANGELA'S GIRL (B) (P Gittins) R Griffiths 8-7
CINCUS TRICK (D Chapman) D Chapman 8-7
CINCUS TRICK (D Chapman) D Chapman 8-7
PETER'S KEIONE (G A Famdon LO) K Morgen 8-7
PETER'S KEIONE (G A Famdon LO) K Morgen 8-7
D PETER'S KEIONE (G A Famdon LO) K Morgen 8-7
D SS: Hoppelul Waters 8-2 L Wilson (CO-1) J Speering 15 rain

1963: Hopeful Waters B-2 L Wilson (20-1) J Spearing 15 ran.
7-2 Dorame, 4 Sing Gaivo Sing, 9-2 Top Ranker, 6 Mop Pair, 6 Denoing Grenge, Pour Moi, 10 Huyton's Hope, 12 others.

FORM: Top Renter (8-13) 2nd beaten hd to Fifty Quid Short (8-8) 11 ran. Hamilton 1m set atiss soft Oct 23. RONSINKA (9-3) 7th beaten over 51 to Native Ruler (8-3) with TUPFLED LOCKS (8-9) 8th 13 ran. Edinburgh 51 set it rang good Oct 8. SING (3/LVO SING (7-2) 2nd beaten 18 in Top That (8-1) 17 ran. Charactic 51 in Cap good to soft Oct 20. CRCQUS TROCK (7-3) unpleased to Suntage's Owiet (8-1)-17 ran. Notingham 1m h'cap form Sep 10. PETET'S KIDDE (8-5) 11th beaten over 31 to Video Lad (8-0) 15 ran. Newmarket 71 set it cap good to firm Aug 24. DORAME (8-3) and beaten 21/4 to Owing Steven (8-12) 23 ran. Newmarket 61 set it cap good Nov 2. Selection: SING GALVO SING.

FORM: HIGHLAND MIRAGE (6-5) 10th besten over 8 to Kelsapaul (8-2) 19 ran, Lingfield 77 heavy FORM: HIGHLAND MIRAGE (6-5) 10th besten over 8 to Kelsapaul (8-2) 19 ran, Lingfield 77 heavy Oct 6. THE UPSTART (9-2) not in first 10 to Praddels (8-10) 15 ran, Newbury 61 hicap soft Oct 27. BATON PASSER (9-3) won hit from Running Plush (9-0) 18 ran, Lingfield 77 140yd mich site heavy BATON PASSER (9-3) won shi hid hort John Glorn (7-5) 14 ran, Hamilton El hicap soft Oct 27. Cas Settle Linan (8-7) won shi hid hort John Glorn (7-5) 14 ran, Hamilton El hicap soft Oct 28. WHY MINATTASH (7-13) 4th Desten 3 for the Mario (9-1) 15 ran, Leicester 61 hicap good Oct 23. WHY TURBELE (8-9) 2nd beaten 31 to Bright Domano (8-9) 8 ran, Leicester 61 stk good to 8 mm Oct 22.

2.30 JOHN O'GAUNT NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-0; £2,628: 7f) (14)

Leicester selections

Storm Bost, 4 Tip-Tap, 11-2 Youthful Momentum, Peerl Blue, 13-2 Nessem Br To Be, 10 Midnight Sky, 14 others.

CHIVE/AIN (Crivwein Bicodetock) J Fox 8-11. Westerns ELERI (Mrs J Hobby) D Morray-Smith 8-11. Paul Eddary EUCHARIS (A Holl) A Hole 8-11. P Brette 7 I I'M FORMEDABLE (F Lee) R Hollinehead 8-11 S Peris IMDNIGHT SKY LI Rowles) J Leigh 8-11. S Peris IMDNIGHT SKY LI Rowles) J Leigh 8-11. S Melice 8-11 N House MASIESM BALADEE (Raktourn A) Malagourni A Steward 8-11 N House MASIESM BALADEE (Raktourn A) Malagourni A Steward 8-11 N House FEARL BLUE (R Gibbons) H Thomson Jones 8-11 N R Swedourn FEARL BLUE (R Gibbons) H Thomson Jones 8-11 N R Guert STORM BOAT (Shelkh Mohammed) L Cumani 8-11 R Guert SYROX (D Pranni J Winter 8-11 N Careon IMP-TAP (DE) Six H Moora) E Outr 8-11 G Sterley YOUTHFIAL MOMENTUM (Shelkh AI Abu Khernsin) I Balding 8-11

629 -42.16 -167.96

-84.00 +68.48 -119.04 -58.90 +8.05



-122.33 -199.72 -194.83 -211.97

character. He was in two minds about running out a rather middle one of the three railway fences and he almost pushed two rivals off the

The is still green. He wouldn't do anything wrong on purpose, just through stupidity, but he jumps and stays, and will be a nice horse when he settles down." Fulke Walwyn, he trainer said. Walwyn advised the delighted winning owner not to risk going close enough to pat this one.

Walwyn also looked likely to win the Holsten Ernort Lager Handican the Holsten Export Lager Handicap Chase with Kilbrittain Carle.

Purchasepaperchase but after a long wait, the Aga Khan's newcomer was given the verdict by a short head.

Mauman defied a 5lb penalty for made his one expensive mistake. Ascot and Newcastle.

That left Little Bay in front far too soon and the game outsider of the party. Far Bridge, was able to snatch victory by a short head—the second photo finish winner at the meeting for Toby Balding. Far Bridge misses next week's Mackenson Gold Cup at Cheltenham and waits an extra fortnight for Newbury. Newbury.

Graham Bradley, who rode Little Boy, fared better on Door Latch, who, enterprisingly ridden, made virtually all the running in the Holsten Hamburg Steeplechase to upset the odds laid on A Kinsman.

back the game and versatile Rushmoor in the Holsten Diat Pils Hurdle Rushmoor now has a choice of engagements at Cheltenham,

A Sure Row, the controversial borse at the centre of a Jockey Club inquiry later this month, was a beaten odds-on favourite at Chepstow but there was a valid excuse. The gelding was going easily in the Corinth Novices Hundle when hampered by a loose horse on the turn for home and lost at least 10 lengths.

Worse was to come. Just when he had made up the leeway three flights from home the same runaway horse, Basil Thyme, forced him on to the chase course and John Bryan worked wonders to get A Sure Row over the next flight of hurdles. In the circumstances, the favourite did well to finish accond, beaten four lengths by Antiv Turnells' 33-1 lenghts by Andy Turnells' 33-1 shot, Tawbridge, who was making his debut.

A Sure Row is trained by Sally Oliver, who will be appearing at the Jockey Club's headquarters to explain the gelding's improved form when winning at Bangor-on-Dee last

# Prattle On survives objection

From Desmond Stoneham The 17-1 chance Prattle On landed the Group Three Prix de Flore at Saint Cloud on Saturday in a blanket finish from Abohoney Princess d'Elite and Noble Tiara

but the stewards took 25 minutes before declaring the result official.

Carrying the colours of Mrs Lim Mullion. Prattle On defeated Abohoney by a short neck with heads account the other placed horses, But a furlong from home Henri Samani, on Noble Tiara, thought that the whip of Cash Assures on Prantle On his his filly Asmussen on Prattle On hit his filly in the face, so lodged an objection to the winner, which was eventually

Prattle On had previously won an important handicap at Longchamp and the filly will now be retired to the Mullions' Ardnode Stud where she was bred. Abohoney gave 3lb to the winner and ran a terrific race. Bought as a pacemaker for Almeira, the former English filly has done a terrific job in her own right. She will stay in training next season.

### Capricorn Belle cruises home

Capricorn Belle (Lester Piggott) extended her winning sequence to five with an easy success in the £16.470 Premion Chiusura over-ser furfores at San Sho, Milan resertary. The Luca Cumani trained filty, who has just been bought by Maktoum Al-Maktoum, took over the lead inside the final number mile and outcketed clear to

took over the lead inside the final quarter mile and quickened clear to win by four lengths.

Steve Cauthen tried to make all on Finian's Rainbow but fan Balding's colt had no answer when challenged and had to settle for second. Executive Man (Dennis McKay) was fourth, Arvel (Bruce Raymond) fifth and Southern Arrow (Willie Carson) last of the six runners.

## John Henry ruled out

John Henry, winner of a record \$6.5m in the United States, has been 56.5m in the United States, has been withdrawn from Saturday's Breeders' Turf Cup because of a muscle injury in a hind leg. The nine-year-old horse, owned by Sam Rubin, will not run until next season, Ron McNally, his trainer said.

John Henry, Horse of the year in 1981, would have been favourite to win the mile and a half event, which is the escend righest event at

Super Secretaries

research. 228 TSP (460).

A Hight.Y SUCCESSIFE chirepreneur is looking for gomeone with good secretarial attile to him his thirtyling booking for gomeone with good secretarial attile to him his thirtyling booking is 50 SW2. Experience or aericox interest in the retail work as socian French. Ability in Hene with suppliers in-house & to Franch & Ibe Leisphans & Talett. Long bours will be rewarded by a career in design & a bids, sajary. The streets of section & the Leisphans & Talett. Long bours will be rewarded by a career in design & a bids, sajary. The streets of section & the leisphans & Talett. Long bours will be rewarded by a career in design & a bids, sajary. The streets of spounds of the property of the leisphans & presented, if you did all these requirements passes ring Caroline Wallington on 258 S427. Knephtheting for the passes that it is a bid to be a second of the course of t

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Also on pages 28 & 29



Josh Gifford's promising Door Latch (left) holds A Kinsman's challenge at Sandown (Photograph: George Selwyn)

# Piggott catches the leading lady

Only a typically well-judged Lester Piggott finish denied Jenny Goulding her moment of glory at Newmarket on Saturday. Riding Ace Of Spies in the Dickins tovitation Handicap, the first race pitting professional jorkeys against lady amateurs. Mrs Goulding kicked clear with a mile to go and was still six lengths clear with four furlongs left.

However, Ace Of Spies began to

However, Are Of Spies began to fade inside the final furlong and Mrs Goulding said afterwards. I heard this smack, smack behind me. I daren't look round but I feared it

was Lester".
Jamesmead was No 99 of the season for Piggon and he looked like scassin of right and its tooked the reaching his century in the Royston Stakes on Primavera Dancer but the fully was foiled by the strong finish of Stubble, who had been third at Newmarket on Friday. Ron Boss, her trainer, said: "She didn't have a hard rare, and now she has vir hard race and now she has six months off. That's my last runner of

Another jockey advancing towards his century is Walter-Swinburn, who mached the 97 mark on Adjanada in the Balaton Lodge Maiden Fillies' Stakes. Swinburn thought his mount had lost to

3.0 GUNLEY HANDICAP (£2,918: 1m 4f: (22)

3.30 WYSALL STAKES (3-y-o: £2,144: 1m 2f) (19)

WYSALL STAKES (3-y-o: 22,144: 1m 2f) (19)

110

120401 GENT OR BUY (D.BF) (Albes D Threadwell) C British 9-8 ... L Piggs 150401 GENEVER GIRL (J. Newleig R Holder 9-0 ... G. Durffel 8-60001 SAM M (c) Smitch Mohammer) J Dunicip 9-0 ... B Revinds 10 BERNING (9) (E Hours J Tree 8-8 ... Proc. 500421 HOME ADDRESS (E Moller) G Wragg 8-5 ... R For 500421 HOME ADDRESS (E Moller) G Wragg 8-5 ... S Proc. 500421 HOME ADDRESS (E Moller) G Wragg 8-5 ... S Proc. 500420 DCK KNIGGIT (Mrs. P Waters) A Battey 8-8 ... S Vincerothiose 10 Deck KNIGGIT (Mrs. P Waters) A Battey 8-8 ... S Vincerothiose 10 Deck Molleton (P. Brither Molleton (P. Brither Molleton (P. Brither S. J. Gentre 10 Deck 1

4.00 FLECKNEY MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (Div II: 21.389: 67) (15)

SECRET VALENTINE (8-13) good Oct 18. Selection BATON PASSET

Mauman defied a 5lb penalty for her recent Doncasser win when landing the Autumn Handicap by one and half lengths from Promised isle. Barry Hills's filly may be back at Doncasser this week.

Lunedale carned the biggest cheer of the day at Sandows Park after spreadeagling the opposition in the Linleworth Novices' Chase. He was not only the sole winning favourite on the card but also the first winner of the season for his enthusiastic owner, the Queen Mother.

Lunedale is a rather highly-strong character. He was in two minds

track.
"file is still green. He wouldn't do

That left Little Bay in front far

Although Bradley told Josh Gofford he thought three miles a minimum trip for Door Latch, the Findon trainer is tempted to bring this smart six-year-old back to two and a half miles in the H & T Walker Goddess Chase at Ascot on November 17, in which he is leniently treated.

Another odds on favourite came

Another odds on favourite came unstuck when Cut a Dash, surprisingly ridden for speed by Mark Perrett, could not quite be

# FOLKESTONE

1952: No corresponding meeting. 9-4 Sparkford Ltd., 11-4 Tame Duchess, 4 Katamanoo, 5 Wah Cookie, 8 Holyport Victory, 10 Paccini, 12 others.



**HEXHAM** (10 runners)

FORTUNES SHING (8-1) 4th beaten 7 ful to Avec Coeur (8-5) 1.5 mm, Brighton fin It cap soft Oct S. SECRET VALENTINE (8-13) 8th beaten 81 to New Control (8-8) 17 ren. Newmarket 81 sell stat GOING: soft. Draw: 5f, 6f, low numbers best. 3 233221 RECAMBER (Extra of Capt A Rogers) W Hern 3-8-6 (6 ext) W Carson 20
4 110030 MIDD (D.8) (7 MBs) C MBs 7-9-7 G Landes 7 22
5 141000 SOUNTY HAYN'R (B.D) (D.7 Greenard) W Essey 3-8-7 J Love 9
6 148000 APPLE WINE (D.) (T O'Green) D Chapman 7-8-4 D Nichols 18
9 002120 TOURD DE FORCE (B.D) (Art D Stresses) P Meich 4-8-3 S Bacter 1
10 230-000 REPERS (B.D) (Art D Stresses) P Meich 4-8-3 S Bacter 1
11 403022 MTO THE FREE (B)\* (Sendes) D Essection 8-8-2 P N Horse 18
12 130030 MASKED BALL (D)\* (P Calver 4-8-1 A MATTRY 2
13 000000 REDGEFFELD (C)\* (R Daughy) D Thom 8-9-0 S 30 117 (9 8
15 800343 COMMAUGHT PRINCE (K Facher) W Heartings-Base 3-8-13 T Nee 12
17 724030 MASKED BALL (D)\* (D Arthry 18 Sender) 5-8-13 T N 18
18 9-3311 BBOVERA (A Goodard) M Prescott 8-8-12 S DATTRY 18
19 00000 MARRIETTO (D)\* (D Albertyn) A March 6-8-12 PART Exister) 11
18 9-3311 BBOVERA (A Goodard) M Prescott 8-8-12 S DATTRY 19
19 00000 MARRIETTO (D)\* (D Albertyn) A March 19
20 00000 KAMER (J March 19) A Javer 4-8-11 S Cauthen 2
20 00000 KAMER (J March 19) A Javer 4-8-11 S DATTRY 18
22 000000 MARRIETTO (D)\* (T STATE) N MARTINE 18
23 000000 MARRIETTO (D)\* (T STATE) N MARTINE 19
24 003410 SEA REPPIN (D Virsion) J Laigh 4-8-9 B Crossiny 7
25 000000 MARRIETTO (D)\* (T STATE) M Tompion 7-8-7 M R SMISLIFE 13
002210-0 THE SMALL MRACLE (Bits J Javen) W Prescott 8-8-7 M R SMISLIFE 13
002210-0 THE SMALL MRACLE (Bits J Javen) W Prescott 8-8-7 M R SMISLIFE 13
00-30 Recember, 9-2 Bichwer, 11-2 Wide (1 13-2 Into The Rive, 8 Riberetto, 10 Apple Wine, Courtry Hewel, 12 Tour De Force, 14 Courtey Hevis, 19 Courtey Hewel, 12 Tour De Force, 14 Courtey Hevis, 19 Courtey Hewel, 12 Tour De Force, 14 Courtey Herita, 19 Courtey Hewel, 12 Tour De Force, 16 Courtey Herita, 19 Courtey Hewel, 12 Force 19 Herita (1 11 Free 19
100-30 Recamber, 9-2 Bichwer, 11-2 Wide (1 13-2 Into The Rive, 8 Riberetto, 10 Apple Wine, Courtey Hewel, 12 Force 19 Force, 16 Courtey Herita, 233221 RECAMBER (Exore of Capt A Rogers) W Hern 3-8-8 (4 ex) 6f) (10 runners)

10 (10 TUTHERS)

80 APPLE PER HILL (B) J Booky 9-0

90 POR JOE R Baker 9-0

94 HOLYPORT VICTORY M Uniter 9-0

95 HOCKING R Armstrong 9-0

96 PUCCING R Armstrong 9-0

90 BAL ETOILE M Haynes 9-1

90 B



GOING: SOFT

Michael Seely's selection: 2.15 CHRTEL (nap).

1.45 BORCOVICUS NOVICE HURDLE (£601: 2m 4f) 

JOCKEYS: L. Piggott 50 relation from 156 rides, 32:10%; W. Carson 30 from 174, 17:2%; W. Sunburn 23 from 125, 16:0%; TRADEISS: S. Hanwood 18 winners from 57 runners, 23:9%; J. Durlop 20 from 94, 21:30%; P. Cola 19 from 172, 11:2%.

Folkestone selections By Mandarin
1.15 Sparkford Lad. 1.45 Belle Epoque. 2.15 Afbaciyna.
2.45 Tentraco Lady. 3.15 Raff's Luck. 3.45 Swift Palm.
By Our Newmarket Correspondent
1.15 Kalamanoo, 1.45 Hauthoy Lady. 2.15 Afbaciyna.
2.45 Branksome Towers. 3.15 Misty Halo, 3.45 PORRIE RECAMER (6-11) won 31 from BHO THE PIRE (6-11) 13 ren, Notingham Ins 21 ren sto good Oct 29. BOUNTY NAWCE (6-10) 6th besten 18 to Claudius Grount (6-0) 12 ren, Haydook in 41 froip act Oct 31. TOUR DE PORCE (7-9) 9th besten over 141 to Dean Stor (8-0) 10 ran Merebury Im 31 froip act Oct 27. CORNOLGHT PRINCE (8-2) 3rd besten 3 to Sphelic (6-0) 11 ran, Roder Int 41 min stills good to act Nov 1. BEDVERA (7-10) won 2 Pel 17 on Handle (8-0) 11 ran, Roder Int 41 min still good to act 0ct 18. SEA RESPIN (7-6) weighood to Nauroum (7-13) 4 ran. Doncester Im 41 sept act to act 20. SEA RESPIN (7-6) weighood to Nauroum (7-13) 4 ran. Doncester Im 41 sell still good to act Oct 28. TRACCO (8-0) 4th besten 4 fit of Silve Breace (8-11) 19 ran. Doncester Im 41 sell still good to act Oct 27.

Selection: MTO THE FIRE Michael Seely's Selection: 3.45 Alcmene. 3 Sem M. 4 Bernini, 9-2 Comdon Maly 11-2 Rent Or Buy, & Home Address, & Irish Folly, 1 FORBIT OR BUY (9-2) 5th beaten SI to Maumann (7-13) 34 ran. Demosster Tre SI Indep good to soft Oct 25. GRAGER GRU. (8-7) won 7-1 hom Celtic Assembly (8-6) 14 ran. Labeletin I.m. site; good Oct 23. SAM M (8-11) won 17-1 inon Exuberins (8-13) 11 ran. Labeletin Tre site; good Oct 25. SAM M (8-11) won 17-1 inon Exuberins (8-13) 11 ran. Labeletin Tre site; good Oct 25. Septian (9-1) 5th beaten 121 to Deen Star (8-6) 10 ran. Newbury in 38 hasp soft Oct 27. HOME ADDRESS (7-11) won 11 from So True (8-11) 6 ran. Warretch Im 27 site good Oct 15. CAMOEN MULLY (8-11) won 2 frei from Futurity (8-11) 10 ran. Hamilton Im 4 montais and Oct 25. RESN FOLLY (8-5) 4th beaten 5 fri to Primavers Denotr (8-5) 16 ran. Yarmouth Im mandates good Sept 19. SANAWAY MOURTANSS (8-1) 37 of beaten 8-9 his forces (8-3) 12 ran. Goodwood 1 ra 24 anal site good to soft Oct 2. GOOD BALLET (8-11) 3rd beaten 3 fri to La Hobbless (8-11) 11 ran. York Im 17 mid notes good to soft Oct 13. Selection: RENT OR BAY 1.15 HADRIAN HANDICAP CHASE (£1,230: 2m 4f) 6 10pr SWET ALBANY (C.D) R Roberson 10-11-4

ROTLARY
7 22220 ARCTIC MEMBLER J Riccornid 9-11-2 R O'Larry
9 321/p PRESS GANG (C.D) J S Wiscon 9-11-6 C Grant
10 129-2 STRAWRIL (D) E Abson 9-10-11 A Doolan 4
11 w173- MOT PRESENCE C PROFOR 7-10-11 C Hawking
12 2-001 OLD HEAD (C) P Montieth 12-10-1 (5 mc) D Noten
13 30M OR GUILLOTINE W Patry two 9-10-0 NON-RUNNER
14 4222 CARLINGFORD LOWER (DN B) G Richards 8-10-0

J Kingne 15 pood DOM MANCHE Lady Remwick 9-10-0 WA Stephenson 4 11-4 Aspol, 4 Straw Real, 5 Summer Stance, 13-2 Rain in Venice, 8 Ferlacts, Spring in My FORM: Beendonna (8-6) 8th beaten over 111 to Bay Presto (9-0) 11 ran. Cuttariot 5\* mote sites good to soft Oct 20. Chelsee Paperchase (8-11) unplaced to Tundra Goose (8-11) 27 ran. Newmarket 5\* mote sites good Det 4. Deltys Deligist (8-1) unplaced to Racine City (8-4) 20 ran. Newmarket 5\* mote sites good Det 16. Fettlech (8-11) 3rd beaten 8\*\*(4) to Grecia Magne (9-1) 27 ran. Leleaster 7\* mote sites good to 8 mote Oct 22. Straw Reaf (8-8) 3rd beaten 10\*\*(4) to Ocean Wave (8-11) 6\* ran. Humiton 5\* mote site soft Oct 22. Straw Reaf (8-8) 3rd beaten 10\*\*(4) Restbitish (8-6) 12 ran. Goodwood 5\*\* sites good to soft Oct 2. Strawner Stence (8-17) unplaced to Subtash (8-6) 25\* ran. Newmarket 5\*\* rate sites good Oct 20. Zamitoden (8-11) 5\*\*th beaten 13\*\*(4) to Partiect Timing (8-11) 14 ran. Folkestone 5\*\* mote sites good to soft Oct 18.

Selection: FENLOCH.

3 Yelied Czy, 7-2 Old Heed, 9-2 Carlingford Lough, 8 Strawhli, 8 Franc Garg, 10 Hot Pretence, 12 others. Hexham selections

By Mandarin

1.15 Strawhill. 1.45 Melhagen. 2.15 Captain Parkhill. 2.45 Stop It. 3.15 Emo Forever. 3.45 Vitriolic.

7-4 Methagan, 7-2 Kasa Man, 4 Clarinad. 5 Millore, 8 Kumon Sunshina, 10 Must Fly, 12 others. 2.15 ROMAN WALL HANDICAP CHASE (£1,186: 3m) (b) 1 001p- HARVIK (D)(8) N Crump 11-11-10 \_\_\_\_\_\_C Hawkins 5 21-00 UNSCRUPILO(IS JUDGE (CD) W A Suphenson 7-10-8 Filanto 5-4 Mark Edelson, 5-2 Vitriolic, 5 Wille's Gig, Holly Buoy, 12 Satt Grangs, 14 Gray Theich. 6 1p-44 CHETEL (C) R Brands 10-10-6 ......

is the second richest event at Saturday's major meeting when \$10m in prize money will be on offer at the Hollywood Park Race Course.

The most valuable race will be the The most valuable race will be the S3m Breeders Cup Classic, over ten furiongs on sand. The absence of John Henry from the Turf Cup will improve the chances of Britain's Alphabatim and Morton, the Australian-trained Strawberry Road and France's All Along. 0 ALBACRYA (BF) 14 Stouts 6-11 ...
04 BOLD APPLE J Durlop B-11 ....
0 CREETOWIN STAR W WINDINGS 8-11
00 FAR ELEANOR (B) B Sw07-8-11
0020 HITCHEDER (B) M Rymn B-11
0020 PRETTY RISTY D Dughton 8-11
9 TAXRETTE A Davidson 8-11 low Low, 7-2 Bold Apple, 9-2 Eddle Zio. 2.45 BIDDENDEN SELLING STAKES (£659: 1m 4f) 7-4 Tentraco Lady, 7-2 Ridgeway Girl, 9-2 Paradice Regaland, abridge Circus, 5-Just Isans, 12 others. 3.15 LEEDS AMATEUR RIDERS STAKES (21,241: 1 13-08 BALLYSEEDY MENG G Balding 5-11-12
Miss P O'Connie: 4
2 63-00 MAWAL (D)(B) W Guest 7-11-12 Mens P O'Connie: 4
3 60/30 MAWAL (D)(B) W Guest 7-11-12 Mens P O'Connie: 4
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3 60/30 MAWAL (D)(B) M P MENS (D) MENS 2214 MSSIT HALL MARCY

Son OF A GLENNER S Melor 4-11-9 G Jorne 19

OLOPHY SERGADE R Howe 4-11-5 PHEME 19

OLOPHY SERSET J Bosies y 4-11-5 Yvonne Bits 19

OLOPHY SERSET J Bosies y 4-11-5 A Kellewsy 19

20-20 NORTHERN TRIAL P Kellewsy 4-11-5 A Kellewsy 19

30-000 SOLAR LIGHT (S) Mrs N Smith 4-11-5 Thomson Jones A March 20 19

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\*\*NOVEMBER PROMOTIONS S.S.500
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A J Wilson 10

GROD POLYNOR (B) M Rymn 3-10-0 J Rymn 8

00 SHARP SNAP W Hastings-Base 3-10-9 JR Huschinson 13

4000 THA D Westen 3-10-5 JA Cope 6

8-004 THANDER ROCK J FRIch-Heyes 3-10-9 JA Santana 8

0000 DASH P Felicin 3-10-5 JAB Felician 11

0000 KERRYS COURT A Moore 3-10-5 JC Endy Moore 14 5-4 Rutta Lock, 9-4 Mery Hato, 5 Northern Trial, 12 Juli Wasti, 20 Son Of A Sunner, 25 others. 3.45 APPLEDORE HANDICAP (£1,562: 1m 2f) (15) 5 APPLEDORE HANDICAP (E1,562 1m 2f) (15)
2000 LEONIDAS (CD) D Arbeiting 6-9-12
2021 BARA SEDY (D) G HARBER 3-9-9 AM Miller
2021 ALCHEME (D) C British 3-9-5 P Robrisson
300-1 VAIGLY RE, P Million 9-14
300-1 VAIGLY RE, P Million 9-5-5 P Robrisson
4000 CALENHAWK M RYRIN 8-5-5 P Million 9-10
300-1 VAIGLY RE, P Million 9-5-4 P Robrisson
5000 SALINO HARBER (B) J Berhall 8-9-4 P Robrisson
5000 SALINO HARBER (B) J Berhall 8-9-4 P Robrisson
5000 SALINO HARBER (B) J Berhall 8-9-4 P Cook
3403 CHYX IMPORE 8 Million 8-7-8-0 P Cook
3403 CHYX IMPORE 8 Million 8-8-1 M Wignery
5000 SALEDIGE (BF) K Brisson 3-8-11 AC Bark
5000 SALEDIGE (BF) K Brisson 3-8-11 AC Clark
5000 SALEDIGE (BF) K Brisson 3-8-11 C Section
5000 WZZARD ART M Haynes 3-8-10 S Carreson 3
9433 OFFICIAL REASON G Harwood 8-8-9 P Mose 5
5 Bars Soy, 7-2 Alchane, 9-2 Teja, 5 Swift Palm, 7 Gertianwik, 3 Bare Sloy, 7-2 Alomane, 9-2 Taiga, 5 Swift Paim, 7 Glentwek, 10 Cryx Minor, 14 Sledge, Wzzard Art, 18 others. 7 0-004 THE ENGINEER (CD) Lord Kilmany 12-10-4 ....C Pirato 2 2p-21 CAPTAIN PARKHOLL (CD) B McLean 11-10-3 (6 ex) 2 Captain Parthill, 3 The Engineer, 7-2 Narvik, 5 Chetel, personalitys Jurine. 2.45 VAUX BREWERIES NOVICE CHASE [Qualifier 1921: 3m) (11)

1 6/151 5TOP IT (0) A Scott 9-11-8 C Nawkins

2 0e-19 SITTERMAN (D) J Jefferson 7-11-5 C C Grant

5 3- COOL MAGRE F Jestin 6-11-0 J Notan

5 10-9 DICK READY (B) D Moorhead 7-11-0 J Notan

10 199 HONEST TON V Thompson 7-11-0 Mr M Thompson 7

10 1963 LARBY MRJ. Mrs. J Gootshiow 9-11-0 Mr M Thompson 7

13 64-23 MARATHON MARK K Oliver 6-11-0 J K Grant

17 1902- WELLINEL W Forstor 8-11-0 Mrs V Jeckson 4

1862 Weekerungseaut 8-10-3 Mr C Storey (7-2) J Storey 8 ran.

10-11 Stop 1, 7-2 Lerry Hill, 5 Marathon Man, 8 Spider Kelly, 10 Itterman, 14 Others. £921; 3m) (11) combany benedits monate soo. nonrease, 623 2084, CAA WP Eac Com.
JUNIOR SECRETARY/COLLINE
leaver will y good shorthand headed
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RECTIONALLY CONTRIBUTES. 87,500-28,000 well
COLLEGE LEAVER £55,500 well 3.15 YINDOLANDA NOVICE HURDLE (£674: 2m) (13)

3.45 CORSTOPITUM HANDICAP HURDLE (2890: 2m) MELLE'S GIG O Grennan 6-11-7 M B 4141 BARK EDELSCH (CD) J Jefferson 7-11-5 (5 av)

Saturday's results Newmarket

19 ran. 3.20: 1, Adjarando (100-30 fav); 2. Furchasepaperchase (33-1); 3, Clarandal (25-Purchasepaperchase (83-1); 3, Clarercha (25-1); 21 ren. 3,50; 1, Smeble (7-2 fev); 2, Primavera Dancer (5-1); 3, Alegreman (5-1); 10 ran. Chepstow

1.45: Green Bramble (3-1): 2, Helic Kliney (11-4 fav); 3, Bright Osses; (10-1): 12 ran 2.15: End Of The Road (3-1): 2, Kebys Boy (9-2): 3, Afed Newcaste (9-2): 17 ran. 2.46: 1, King Or Country (16-1): 2, Kebys Boy (16-1): 3, Little Polhed: (4-1): Surra Osk (3-1): 1 av), 8 ran. 3.45: 1, Tavettidge (33-1): 2, A Sure Row (10-1): fav); 3, Scottish Beyord (6-1): 12 ran. 3.46: River Rhain (5-1): 2, Wingstts (9-1): 3, Netherbridge (9-2): Landing Soard (4-1 tav): 12 ran. 2.46: 1, King Or Cosnary [16-1]: 2. Basetus
[61: Lad (6-1): 3. Little Polheir (4-1). Surnt Oak (3-1)
[av). 8 rsn.
3.16: 1, Taverlidge (53-1): 2. A Sure Row (1011 fav): 3. Scottish Bavard (8-1): 12 ran.
3.46: River Rhain (5-1): 2. Wingsits (8-1): 3.

Netherbridge (6-2). Landing Board (4-1 fav): 12
[or ran.

1.30 1. Door Latch (5-1): 2. Wingsits (8-1): 3.

Another Board (4-1): 2. Wingsits (8-1): 3.

Sandown

1.30 1. Door Latch (5-1): 2. Wingsits (8-1): 3.

Another Board (4-1): 2. Little Bay (2-1): 3.

Abortishin Casile (6-1): 2. Little Bay (2-1): 3.

Board Oxthid:
3.0 1. Lungdate (6-5 fav): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 2. Cons Dash (8-13 fav): 3. A Response (4-1): 3. Response (4-1): Newmarker

1.15 1, Northern Parade (12-1): 2, Bed and Breakdast (20-1): 3, Yus (16-1): 16 ran. NR: Erne (88td.

1.45c 1, Utender Motive (8-1): 2. Fire of Life (7-1): 3, Ocubis Limit (20-1): Heavy The Lion (100-30 tav): 12 ran. NR: Maclem Mac.

2.15: 1, demonstrated (7-2 tav): 2, Ace of Soles (10-1): 3, Dancing Barrow (4-1): 9 tan. NR: Laurie's Parither.

2.45: 1, Maumain (8-1): 2, Promised Isle (8-1): 3, Jamais Darierra (20-1): 4, Cataldi (7-2 tav): 19 ran.

4.5 1, Viveque (4-1): 2, Botens Gross (11-8 tav): CORESE specialists
3. On The Warpath (8-2): 9 ran.

Blinkered first time LEICESTER: 20 Map Fair, Tother Locks. 230 The Upstert, Superb Trooper, 30 Hi Love. 330 Manacon. 4.0 Asool, Summer Stenoe. POLICESTORE: 1.15 Aprils Pin. HII. 1.45 Septem Brack. 2.15 Walner Sents, Matrisider. 2.45 Ridgewer

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Also on pages 27 & 29

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Also on pages

想 HORIZONS 医经验检验

The Times guide to career choice

Ann Hills on new

career prospects

for librarians

with a mass of unsifted information.

or references to sources of that

information, but are provided with evaluated information or 'intelli-

dynamic part of a centre for the

The librarians of the coming years

will be titled information managers,

scientists and analysts (some already

arc) to imply that their selection, sifting and presentation of data

elevates them amid the ranks of

Step inside a smart Baker Street office and find Sylvia Webb, who

recently wrote a book on creating an

information service, having done precisely that at Stoy Hayward & Co, chartered accountants with 600 staff

in London, and branches elsewhere.

Believing that today's library has to

broadcast its wares, on of her initial

moves was to introduce a weekly

books, journals and Textline, a

terminal which transmits the latest

national and international press

coverage oon the business world.

Starting alone less than three years

ago, she now has three assistants -

proving the importance of this nerve

centre as an integral company resource (which clients can pay to

use). The newest recruit, still de-

lighted at finding the work dynamic

and exciting completed her course in

librarianship at the Polytechnic of North London this summer. That is

one of 17 library schools which offer

colleges, which is sensible because real

chartered librarian.

Her neat centre has the usual files,

siness matters newsletter.

gence" says the centre.

Phase one is under way.

advisory centres".

decision makers.

The image of a shy, modest, soft-spoken librarian is dead. Library

work once a peripheral, civilized activity, is expanding as part of the information industry which, in turn,

is a central core in society. While the

career ladder in traditional libraries is

laden with fierce competition, room

for a new breed of information

What is happening to information services in the final quarter of 1984?

The British Library is sponsoring the

development of a computer network.

soon to link and pool resources from a

quartet of centres - the Primary Communications Research Centre

and the National Centre for Infor-

mation. Media and Technology - to

The network is based at the Library

Technology Centre at the Polytechnic

of Central London, which is being

officially relaunched in early

November with an expanded role under the new sponsors. The centre was pioneered with cash from the

Department of Trade and Industry.
Today it is a buzzing "shop" with

ophisticated advice in the sphere of

information, directed by Neil McLean, who is also head of the

polytechnic's library services. From

here magazines about the latest moves Vine and Library Micromation

Around the corner, Westminster

public libraries are being compute-rized. Users are being given a leaflet on the shape of things to come.

"Librarians will be freed from clerical

tasks to give readers more advice", explained the head of one of the

argest of 11 branches. As tokens

ecome history and the computer

documents every item borrowed, and

by which reader, staff will tackle

nquiries in depth, and increasingly

ake library offerings into the

community, visiting schools, old

people's homes ~ receptive centres.

taking an active, rather than passive,

Through computerization may

improve contact with the public,

those in the business of providing

data in these transitional years need to keep up to date. The Association

for Information Management is

running one and two day seminars on

subjects such as Business Information

Online and Computer Assisted

Retrieval from Microform - several

in October for the first time,

organized with the Industrial Society.

Meanwhile, the Cairns Library in

recently produced a draft report called

a selective look at current and

emerging technologies and their

implications for information services

in the future". Behind that mouthful

News - are issued.

experts is opening up.

name two.

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- furniture allowance
- speakers only)
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studentships to GRADUATES OF UK UNIVERSITIES who wish in study for a further degree or dip-loma is Agricultural Economics or undertake research work in this subject. The awards for the aca-demic year 1985/86 will be not less than £5.160 (from which feet are payable) and are lenable in-titally for one year, after which they may be extended for a further period. They are uncode

Applicants may have graduate will be given to those with degrees (First or Upper Second Class

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OPPORTUNITY innoise for a straduate to the constitute of the const Applications are invited for a Teaching Fellowship in Law from 1st Octiber 1985. The appointment will be for 3 years in the first instance with the possibility of renewal for a with the possibility of renewal for a twitter 2 years. Further details may be obtained from the Mester, St John's College, Cambridge C82 1TP. Closing date for applications 7th December.

POLYTECHNICS

Associate Lecturer in Civil Engineering A half-time appointment for a char-tered civil engineer with recent injustrial experience in civil confin-oring construction, management and melecials. Research and con-suitancy are encouraged. A good academic experience and demonstrable shelling to infinite and conduct research are required for appearance and research for appointment at Principal Lectures level. level.

Salary scale: pro-rais to an appropriate sount on the Laccaure II/Saration Locarry (Principal Laccaure II/Saration Laccaure II/Saration Laccaure (S. 1.93-£17.112 ps inc-write rooting to ASZZI for together details and an application form pouting first-class to Parisonnel Office. Middlester Polytechnic. 114 Chaire Side. London N14 SPN. Closing date 19 November.

CAMBRIDGE :

POLYTECHNICS

IN GEOLOGY

Both posts are permanent and are available from its January 1965 or at soon at possible. The uncountyl candidates will have had backing experience at impergraduate level, inclusing the organization and leading of work to the field, and an appropriate background in fundamental or applied research. Salary on a scale £5.535 s.a. to £13.086 p.a. including London

Purther details and application forms min be obtained from the Staff Records Officer, Cay of Lon-don Polybechnic, 117 Houndsdipch, London ECSA 78U, quoting ref.

Kings

Away with the dusty tomes broad experience while gaining specialist slants and becoming computer literate - a tall order.

That necessity is clear from studies the library and information workforce to be published next year in the Journal of Librarianship. The sudies by Nick Moore and Elaine Kempson, who are partners in Acumen, a research and information consultancy, reveal unempioyment rates of around 15 per cent.

Furthermore, "the public library is By the later 1980s there will not be likely to became much more a enough middle and senior management jobs to go around, leaving qualified staff with junior, low graded community, whilst the academic and special libraries become information jobs. Posts at lower level are being snapped up by students coming out of library schools. Around 55 per cent of One example to lead the way is PIRATE - the Public Information in them have found suitable work within Rural Areas Technology Experiment which is spreading through rural Devon, funded by the British Library. six months of completing studies, while others have to wait for appropriate openings, take lowly

posts, or opt our Nick Moore says that while most students can find work in traditional markets, there will be a grow demand from new areas, which will "attract bright people who have not necessarily attended a library school. They may have a degree in computor in the broad communications and information disciplines."

An instant way to see the trends is to note the membership groups which are emerging - AEBIG stands for Aslib Economic and Business Information Group (with nearly 500 members in diverse settings). Insurance, accounting and bank librarians have their own groups, and there is even the aptly named One Man Bands Group for those who work in isolation.

At Aslib, Margaret Slater is completing a survey of careers advice and guidance at 20 universities and polytechnics which has revealed the view that librarians are modest creatures rather than captains of

industry.
David Hayes, 27, is principal research officer and consultant at Aslib - an enthusiast with a chemistry degree from the University of East Anglia, two years voluntary work teaching chemistry in West Africa. and an MSc in information sciences from City University, London.

degree and post-graduate courses. Practical experience as a trainee librarian is often demanded by Another lively member of staff is Blaise Cronin, author of books on the education of library-information prolife is changing too fast for academic fessionals. He took a degree in institutions to be completely up to. humanities at Trinity College, Dublin, date. A survey last year found that about a third of library course students were at least 25. The followed by further academic studies and jobs - "in Brent I was an assistant librarian". His leanings towards professional body, the Library Associresearch and academia are taking him, aged 34, to the chair of librarianship and information science at the University of Strathclyde from ation, produces a picture of the educational scene in a leaflet on Librarianship: how to become a January. That appointment coincides It seems that traditionally trained with his department being merged with office organization - a symptom librarians are unlikely to transfer into

the private sector, unless they have appropritate skills. Sylvia Webb of modern perceptions.

A short list of contacts has been compiled by Ann Hills. Copies are hopes to build a scheme with available free of charge, by sending a SAE to Career Horizons (Info), Special Reports, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Grays Inn Road, London Westminster libraries whereby trainees can work in both settings. are pointers.

The traditional provision of Librarianship is already a graduate information will evolve into services profession: to be secure in career where users are no longer presented progression candidates will need

# University Appointments

### University of London

CHAIR OF MINERAL TECHNOLOGY TENARI FAT IMPERIAL COLLEGE OF

TENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE ROYAL SCHOOL OF MINES

CHAIR OF MINERAL TECHNOLOGY which will become vacant in Ortober 1985.

Cremer's varieties will have catensive tomastriel of research experiment and preferably a higher degree in an appropriate discholing. He must have a commitment to beaching and to leading an active research programme. At present the Department has strong research interests in the Reid of surface and electrocivembery, unthersielys, and in chemical and physical

ntions (ten copies) should be find in the Anademic rar (T). University of m. Malet Breet. London 174U from whom further iters should be obtained. The closing date for receipt of applications it 31 January 1985.

# UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

CHAIR OF ASTROPHYSICS TENABLE AT IMPERIAL COLLEGEOF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

The Genate invite applications for a Chair of Astrophysics tanable in the Department of Physics at Imperial College of Science and Technology with effect from 1 October 1985.

The person amointed should have research interests in Astro-physics, preferably as an observer or as a theorist with interests in observational satronems. He or she will lead the Astrophysics Group whose resourch embraons a wide range of instruments and observations at all wavelengths from the far intra-rat to gampus 730%.

### UNIVERSITY OF DUNDEE

Department of Geology LECTURER IN GEOLOGY

Applicants are invited for the above post in the Department of Goology. The successful applicant will be required to pursue research and contribute to a range of Structural Goology and possible Applied Ceptysics. Postgraduate or appropriate industrial experience in a field relevant to the above is essential.

alary scale £7520 – £14925 with placing dependent on qualities and experience.

Purther particulars are available from the Personnel Officer. The University, Dundee DD1 446N (Tel: Dundee 25181 Ext. 385) with whom applications (6 copies or, If

University of Nottingham REMOTE SENSING AND

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Applications are invited for the position of a post-doctoral research assistants to work on the integration of remotaly sensed establishment of the position of remotaly sensed establishment of the position of the sense of the formation for landscape chastification in Wales. The research is funded jointly by the ESEC and the Wales. Office. The position is available from its lanuary 1985, for two years. Previous experience in remote-sensing, programming or the computer-based processing of geography data would be openidared advantageous. Salary Scale, Research Assistant IA. For further details contact Dr R H Heines-Young, Department of Congraphy, The University, Nothingham NGT 22D (Tel: 0602

Readverthement, Previous Candi-

### THE UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER CHIEF ESTATES AND

BUILDINGS OFFICER

Applications are invited for a new senter post of Chief Estates and Buildings Officer within the University's Department of Estates and Services. Candidates should be chariered surveyors or hold a comparable qualification. and should have spaned several years' experience in post ofresponsivility in Edisley Management. The person appointed with report direct to the Dractor's officiation an Services. Balancy within the range for Administrative Starf Cavade IV (Minimum Elis O70 pal.) Further Particulars are obtainable from the Registration of the Children of the Children

LECTURER IN PHILOSOPHY is the School of English and Ameri-sin Studies from 1st October 1985. Applicants shandd have a special competance in modern analytical philosophy and philosophy of iam-

The University of Sussex

mittal salary will be in the lower part of the Lecturer scale £7,520 to £14,925, with membership of the Universities Superamountion

CHAIR OF NEW TESTAMENT LANGUAGE, LITERATURE AND THEOLOGY

The University Court invites applications for the Chair of New Testament Language. Literature and Theology which will full vacant on the related of the Reverend Professor Hugh Anderson on 20th September 1984 the Reverend Professor Hugh Anderson on 20th September 1984 the September 200 and the September 1984 and the September 1984 and a for the BA and MA degrees in the Relate of the BA and MA degrees in the Relate of the September 1984 and the Relate of the R

### THE UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS Department of Theology and Religious Studies

# Chair of Theology

Applications are invited for the Chair of Theology in the Department of Theology and Religious Studies, vecant upon the appointment of Professor D. E. Jenkins as Bishop of Duffern. The University visites to appoint a scholar of distinction who, besides making a significant contribution to a perticular field, will be sympathetic to the broad range of interests in the Department. These incorporate Biblical Studies, Christian Theological and Historical Studies and Religious Studies. The professor will be appointed to the Headship of the Department in the first instance; but, in accordance with University policy, consideration may be given to the rotation of the Headship of the Department at a later date. The salary will be within the professorial range, minimum £18,070 a year.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar, The University, Leeds, LS2 9JT, quoting reference number 19/4. Applications [two copies] giving details of age, qualifications and copies giving details of age, qualifications and copies then 31 becember 1984. Applicants from overseas may apply in the first instance by cable, naming three referees, preferably in the United Kingdom.

### University of Oxford, The Queen's Callege

### DOMESTIC BURSARSHIP

The College intends to appoint a Domestic Bursar to take office from 1st October 1985 (or earlier, by negotiation). The Domestic Bursar will be responsible for the general domestic management of the College (including Internal maintenance of College buildings and the supervision of domestic staff). He or she will also be responsible for all negotiations concerning conferences held in the College, for their administration and for their supervision. The appointment will be for a period of 5 years in the first instance. The post will be full-time and pensionable. It will carry full High Table rights, and the holder will be eligible for election to a Fellowship in due course,

Further particulars may be obtained from The Provest, The Queen's College, Oxford OX1 4AW, to whom applications should be submitted by 30th November 1984.

### MAGDALEN COLLEGE, OXFORD TUTORIAL FELLOWSHIP IN MODERN HISTORY

a Collage proposes to clart, with effect from 1st October 1985, a Pellow and Tutor Irrele or nais) in General and Reithin Kitatory between cross 1880 and 1984. Preference may be given acadidates with productionably Econopsess interests. The Pellowskip is testable with a non-mentiony University Lectureship (CUF) which may later be convected into a subpositiony investigation forms and further information can be obtained from the Presi-tation of the College, Order OXI 440.

supplied applications with the names of three releases, should be submitted by 8th Dacous-1984.

### University of Aberdeen CHAIR OF COMPUTING SCIENCE

one are invited for this newly established Chair in the Departm Computing Science. The new Probusor will head an expanding department in addition to a distinguished record of research and actualizable the appropriat have the capacity and motivation for leadership in the Department Faculty of Science and the University as a whole.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL ARCHITECTURE & OCEAN ENGINEERING

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is post, made evallable with funds from Britoil and Conoco UK. is evallable to 3 January 1985 and is tenable until Settlember 1997 with the ectation of extension for a further five years, it would be estable for a poture Neval Architect of Engineering graduate experienced in off-shore

Salary will be within the Range III of the stale for Research and Analog

Further details of this post may be obtained from Professor D Faciliner. Head of the Department of Naval Architecture & Ocean Engineering, University of Glesgow, with whom applications, string the amount and addresses of three referees, should be lodged by 7th December 1984.

### UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL William Roscoe Chair

of Continuing Education

Applications are invited for the William Roscoe Chair of Continuing Education in the new Faculty of Education and Extension Studies. Applications from candidates with interests in community, regional and policy studies will be particularly welcomed.

The salary will not be less than £18,933 per annum Applications (12 copies), together th the names of three referees, should be received not later than 6 December, 1984 by the Registrar, The University, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool, L69 3BX, from whom further particulars may be obtained. (Candidates overseas who wish to do so may send one copy by airmail.) Quote ref: RV/672/T.

TWO POSTS OF DEVELOPMENT OFFICER

Applicants should be graduates, with a higher degree in an appropriate field, and previous teaching experience is essential. Experience of taking in-service courses for trachers would be an advantage.

tend. Laccourt, LET /HT, BO WHOLD applications. Including a curricu-tum vites. a statement of present salary, and the manus of three ref-erces, should be submitted no later than SSrd November.

UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX

CHAIR OF NEW TESTAMENT LANGUAGE LITTERATURE AND THEOLOGY

# FACULTY OF EDUCATION ESIGN PROFESSOR OF

Applications are invited for a Pre-fetor of Education responsible primarity for the preparation of achoolisement of design and tech-nology and the associated research and development. A person of an-anys and foresight is sought to lead this work and to collaborate with authorities concerned. It is hoped that the appointment cancommence of the start of the Stammer Term 1966, or as soon as practicable theresiter.

The salary will be in the Professorial range, with a minimum of £18,070. plus £1186 per annum Landon Allowance, with USS benefits.

### UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS

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are pointers.

Honours or equivalent qualifi-cations to sericulture, economics, social sciences or instense studies. Further surfaciliums and appli-cation forms type, be obtained by writing to: The Secretary Awards fr: Agricultural Economics. Milki Marioting Board. Thannes Ditton, Surrey KT7 OEL quoting reference A/20, Applications rust be re-lumed to the Secretary not later than 31, January, 1965.

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The tenance of the Pollowship will be for three years from 1 October 1965. The Followship, which carries free residence in College and free commons throughout the year (saws when the College closes during Christonal), has a superior within the range of £7,190 per annum to £9,875 per annum. The stipend is pensionable under USS. Any fees that are payable to the University will be funded by the Followship find.

ROLLS-ROYCE SENIOR

ST JOHN'S COLLEGE

by the restorance primaries. Perfections are available from the Secretary to the Council, Girida College, Cambridge CB3 (IIC, to whose applications should be sent by 28 Newember

POLYTECHNIC DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY LECTURER GRADE II

Vacancies exist for two Lucturers (Crede ID in the Department of Gastiogy, Applications are invited from those whose interests Se either in Structural Geology, or in

Scholashops of half chard and axia lees, together with a full fee place are awarded in February 1985 for entry the following September Further details from C.S. Bohmer, Director of Minic Ring's College, Tauston, Somenset, TA1 3DX, (0623) 75100.

SHERBORNE SCHOOL DORSET SIXTH FORM SCHOLARSHIPS

For farther details and application from planer write to The Riedmanter's Secretary, Sherborne School, Dorset DT9 3AP. (Closing date: 18th

# Prep & Public Schools

# St. Margaret's **School**

Bushey, Herts The Governors of St. Margaret's School, Bushey, Herts intend to appoint a Head to take office in September 1985. This independent School numbers 281 boarders and 130 daygirls,

including a separate preparatory unit. Salary will be not less than Burnham Group 7 and will be negotiable. Additional benefits include a spacious, attractive and comfortable

house, and a car.

Particulars of the post may be obtained from the Chairman of the Selection Committee, clo The Secretary, Clergy Orphan Corporation, 57b Tufton Street, Landon SWIP 3QL

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PHYSICS which will become vacant in September 1985 Applicants should write, with curriculum vites and the names of two referees, to: The Head Master, Lancing College, Susser, BN 150RW.

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Further details of the activities of the Centre and of the role of the Development Officers can be obtained from Professor Derek Wright, School of Education, University Road, Leicoster, LEI 7RF, to whom the contract of the Centre Development of Control of Control of Centre Development of Centre Development of Centre Development of Centre Development Development of Centre Development of Centre

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Further particulars may be obtained from the Personnel Secretary. Brunel University. Uxbridge, Middleeze. UX8 3744 or beleptone Uxbridge (0895) 37188 att 438. Closing date: 7 December 1984.

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5. Synant remains may be obtained from the Sectary to lite University. Old College, South Bridge, Edinburgh, EHB 971, whose applications (7 copies), together with the manes of two retraces, should be lodged not later than 25th November. Please quote reference 1150.

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**DEATHS** 

BRANDRIH The Rev Henry
Renaud Turner, OGS, at Twyford,
Abbey Ealins, London on
Wednesday, October 31st. Funeral
and roquern mass, wednesday,
November 7th, 1,30 pm, 5t silias,
Deulon Street, Islington, London NI.
Memorial Hida Mass, St Dunstan-inte-West, Pieet Street, London,
Tuenday, December 4th, 12,30 pm,
P. Ryaza Funeral Director, 6, South
Ealing Road, London, WS.

AVIES, On 2nd November, 1984, in Stratistics Hospital, Roussemouth

BIRTHS On 2nd November at to Shian usee Gedden and daughter, sister to Charles. Alastair.

BRIDGE. - London School of Bridge and Club. 38 Kings Rd. SW3. 01-569 7201. Christopher.

VANS — On 1st November at Mount
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William, a brother for Daniel, Grateful thanks to the staff. DON'T GIVE UP. Ring Christian Line 01-246-8040; 051-246-8040; or 0223-8040 SULLIVER - October, 29th to Jane mee Hicks) and Simon, a daughter, Kathrya Laura Elizabeth. SERGEY. - On October 28th to Vivian (nee Bruford) and David. a son Pelar Robert, a brother for Adrian.

Robert a brother for Adrian.
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THUSTON. — D. Nov 20ef at Si
JOHES — On October 51st. at Queen
Charlotte's Hospital. in David and
Marion. a daughter (Gale Victorial.
KENNEWFELL — On Nov 1st at Queen
Charlottes to Cillian unce Catheau
and Brian. — son. Dominic
Christopher. Lijst. - On October 28th, 1984, at New York University Hospital. Manhattan, New York, to Laura (nee Glob), wife of Thiam Joo - a daugh-ter (Rebecca). 44-48, Earls Court Road, London W8-6EJ

TAYLOS - On October 29th at the City Hospital, Derby, to Deborah (nec Hotham) and Stophen - a daughter (Syrah Rosemary Elizabeth). LANZAROTE 8th Nov. 2 wks PESTURNOUSE. TO Francesca free Salmat) and Aubrey – a daughter (Olfrapia) on October 20th – Vis Silvio Peliico. 1. Florence, Italy. £99

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peacetur in a musine home. Sarah
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MEMORIAL SERVICES A SERVICE of Thanksgiving for the life and work of Dr A. W. Franklin will be held on Wednesday Eth Ducember 1984 at 12.30 p.m. in the Church of St. Bartholomew-the-Groct West Smithfield, London, EC1. Graci. West Smithfield London, ECI.

COTTON: A Service of Memorial for
the life of Dr M. Aytwin Cotton, OBE.

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Wednesday 14th November 1984, at
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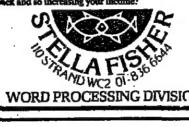
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DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

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# S BBC 1

6.00 Ceefax AML 6.30 Breakfast Time with Nick Ross and Mike Smith. New from Debbie Rix at 6,30, 7.00. 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with and et 8.59; sport at 6.40 and 7.40; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; programme choice at 6.55; a review of the morning newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes at 8.33. The programme also includes a report on last night's CBI questioning of the Prime Minister; guest Michael Williams; and Lynn Faulds

Wood's consumer news. 9.00 Food and Drink includes coverage of the final of the Junior Cook of the Year competition and a hunt for wild mushrooms in a secret wood

9.30 CBI Conference, Vincent Hanne and Martin Adeney report from Eastbourne on the report from Eastbourne on the key speeches in today's debates on Europe, new technology and the future of Britain's manufacturing industry, 10.30 Play School, presented by Brian Jameson (r), 10.50 CBI Conference, Further coverage of the proceedings at Eastbourne. proceedings at Eastbourne.

12.30 News After Noon with Richard

Coverdale. The weather prospects come from lan McCaskill, 12.57 Regional Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.00 Pebble Mill at One with guest, dress designer Mary Quant. Music comes from The

Rockies, 1,45 Pigeon Street (r). 2.00 See Hearl A magazine programme for the hard-of-hearing (shown yesterday). 2.25 CBI Conference, 3.48 Regional news (not London).

3.50 Ptay School, presented by Carol Chell, Iain Lauchlan and Stuart Bradley. 4.10 The Hunter. Cartoon series, 4,15 Beat the Teacher. The final of the inter-school quiz competition. 4.30 Dungeons and Dragons.

4.50 John Creven's Newsround. 5.00 Slue Peter from a rain-Janet Ellis and Michael Sundin take part in the Royal Navy's annual Corps Cooker Competition (Ceelax).

5.30 Gloria. American cornedy series about a husbandless mother, this week training to be a veterinary assisant (Cesiax), 5.58 Weather. 6.00 News with Sue Lawley and

Jeremy Paxman. 6.30 London Plus. 6.55 Harty. Among Russell Harty's guests this week are pop group Musical Youth, Paul Shane and Chas and Dave. From Birmingham at one of the biggest Bonfire parties in

7.40 Get Set Gol Fast moving word game presented by Michael Barrymore.

the country.

8.10 Panorama: Four More Years? Michael Cockerell reports on the campaign strategies of the two contenders for the United studio Fred Emery chairs a discussion on what the result will mean for Europe between Denis Healey, David Owen and

Francis Pvm. 9.00 News with John Humphrys. 9.25 Film: The French Connection (1971) starring Gene Hackman as the New York policeman in Marsellles trying to bring to justice those involved in a narcotics ring. Directed by William Friedkin (Ceefax).

11.05 Film 84. Barry Norman with news and reviews of, among others, Clint Eastwood's latest, Tightrope, and Steven Gremlins.

11.33 News headlines. 11.35 Sparks. Enterprising young

12.00 Weathe

### ms-vr

6.25 Good Morning Britain, presented by Anne Diamond and Nick Owen, News with Gordon Honeycombe at 6.39 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.39 and 7.37; guests John and Chris Evert Lloyd from 6.45; exercises at 6.46 and 9.20; the day's anniversaries at 6.51; Popeye cartoon at 7-22; pop video at 7.45; astrology at 8.15; financial advice at 8.47; Dr Caroline Shreeve discusses depression at 9.06.

注ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headfines. 9.30 For Schools: A follow-up story to the Elsa the Lioness tale. 9.47 Learning to read with Basil Brush, 9.59 Domestic rubbish and how it is disposed of, 10.12 The creation of a new Understanding television. 11.02 The effects of daylight on animals, plants and people 11.20 Maths: triangles, 11.38 English students at the Franch castle in Angers.

12.00 Tickie On the Turn, Ralph McTell and Tim Healy and the story of Barney Fixes the Pipes 12.10 Let's Pretend to the tale of Tortoise and Hare Make Friends 12.30 Circles of Power. This first programme in a series of six investigating where power really lies examines the power structure in Russia

1.00 News at One with Leonard Parkin 1.20 Thames news 1.30 Film: Ball of Fire\* (1941) starring Gary Cooper and Barbara Starwyck. Comedy about young American academic and his involvement with Miss Sugarpuss O'Shea. Directed by Howard Hawks 3.25 Thames news headlines 3.30 The Young Doctors.

Medical drama set in an Australian city hospital. Tickle on the Turn. A repeat of the programme shown at noon. 4.15 Rub a Dub Dub. An updated and musical version of the nursery rhyme, I Had a Cat 4.20 He-Man and Masters of the Universe 4.45 The Corat island. The sixth and final episode of the children's dventure serial (r). 5.15

Emmerdale Farm. 5.45 News 6.00 Thames news 6.35 Crossroad 7.00 Automania. The first of a new

series exploring man's emotional involvement with the motor car (see Choice) (Oracle). 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Rising Damp. A welcome rerun of one of the late Leonard

Rossiter's finest comic characters - that of Rigsby, the seedy landlord of a run down boarding house (Oracle) 8.30 World in Action: Ronald Reagan's Second Coming. A report on the Rev Jerry Falwell, the television evangelist whose political movement holds the key to almost a fifth of the votes in

the election for the most wertui man in the Western 9.00 Quincy. The pathologist deaths of two teenagers from drug overdoses.

10.00 News at Ten 10.30 Hammer House of Mystery and Suspense: A Distant Scream, starting David Carradine and Stephanie

Beacham. An old man in jail for a murder he did not commit, recalls his past in his search for the truth. 11.55 The Bounder, Cornedy series starring George Cole and Peter Bowles as Trevor and

Howard, brothers-in-law, one the other a confidence prison (r).

12.25 Night Thoughts from Mathoor Krishnamurii, executive director of the institute of



Renato Bruson in Verdi's Macbeth (Radio 3, 7.05pm)

9.15 Daytime on Two: Working on a hospital ward. 9.38 People

who work in the outdoors.

10.00 You and Me. For the very young. 10.15 Music: The

English concerting, 10.38 Modern History: Roosevelt and the New Deal, 11.00 Food chains in the sea (Ceefax).

11.23 Floating on the air.

The Russian view of the causes of today's tension between the greet powers.

12.10 How teenagers cope with living at home and away from home, 12.35 Chalk and

Ilmestone formations, 1.00 The

11.42 The Russian view of the

Self-employed Wome

3.00 Dates. The wedding

Association of India, 1,30

Ceefax, 1.38 The story of

Scotland, 2.00 Words and pictures, 2.18 History: the changing face of 18th century England. 2.40 Music: the

preparations are going on apace; Sue Ellen is too late

venture (r) (Ceefax). 3.45 Cartoon. Red Hot Ranger,

made by Tex Avery.

Vaughan (r).

3.55 Dallas (Again!). Fears grow for

the salety of Miss Ellie when she disappears (r) (Ceefax).

4.45 Mr Moonlight, A Forty Minutes documentary on the 20 year

career of crooner Frankie

5.30 Hey Look . . That's Me! Chris

6.00 Film: Adam's Rib\* (1949)

Harris visits the beach hut

starring Katherine Hepburn

and Spencer Tracy. Comedy

about a happily married couple with successful lawyer careers whose harmony is disrupted

when they are on opposing

sides in a case of a woman accused of trying to murder

her husband. Directed by

esson two of the course

correct use of the wok and in

the technique of stir-frying.

panics when an old school

to visit her at the manor (r).

found his dream cottage in the

Licence Feel Comedy show with a talented cast headed by

Mailer, Beryl Bainbridge and Colin Wilson discuss with their

host their preoccupation with

8.30 Lame Ducks. Drake has at last

9.00 Laugh??? I Nearly Paid My

9.25 Horizon: Contented Cows and other Animals. Higher productivity from contented farm animals? Scientists think

they have the answer.

11.40 Buongiorno Italial Part one of

a 20 Jesson saries on Italian

conversation (r). Ends at

10.15 Frank Delaney, Norman

murder.

10.50 Newsnight.

Robbie Coltrane.

COUNTRY.

changed circumstances.

riend, unaware of Audrey's

8.00 To the Manor Born, Audre

includes instruction in the

George Cukor, 7.35 Ken Hom's Chinese Cookery.

needquarters of Swanage TV.

with her warning to Peter; and Katherine is Citt Barnes's lifebelt in the Guif of Mexico

popular entertainment in

9.00 Ceefax.

BBC 2

 I saw AUTOMANIA (ITV,
 7.00pm) on the same day that I took delivery of a car, I suspected that the price I felt in possessing this pile of new steel, glass, plastic and cloth was a trifle excessive. But, having seen the first of Julian Petitier's 13 films about the first century of motoring, I realize how restrained, almost minimal, my emotional involvement was because here is an account of motor-love that amounts to fanaticism; lovers like the American millionalre Jack Nethercutt who takes his 125 gleaming thoroughbreds out of their marbled stable only once a year, for a pichic; the exiled textile emperor who turned his temple of Bugattis into a sanctuary dedicated to the

memory of his mother; the Rolls-

Royce snob who sees non-R.R.

owners as so many curs yapping at his heets; and the American for

CHANNEL 4

Confederation of British

Brian Shalorous report from Eastbourne on the

Conference of control industry's eightin national conference. Scheduled for debate are Europe, industrial relations and enterprise, Ends

9.30 CBI '84. Liew Gardner and

2.15 CBI '84. Coverage of the

4.30 Countdown, Last Friday's

by Ned Sherrin.

afternoon proceedings at Eastbourne.

winner of the fast-moving

anagrams and mental arithmetic competition is

5.00 Alice, Another comic episode from the life of the widowed

5.30 The Abbott and Costello

6.00 Counting On. In the fourth

blank at the thought of

6.30 Gallery. An arts quiz, chaired by George Melly. The two team captains, Maggi Hambling and Frank Whitford

Leah Kharibian.

всопотту.

mother of a teenaged son.

scraping a living working as a

Show\* The two comedians in one of their classic sketches, Beauty Contast Story.

programme of his series for those of us whose mind goes

figurework. Fred Harris takes the mystique out of pocket

are joined by Feliks Topolski and David Attenborough and

two students, Paul Gough and

Sissons includes the results of a Business Forum poll on how British axecutivas view the

Tomlins, general secretary of the Royal British Legion.

still in intensive care and Barry under pressure from the police

to explain what happened. On a different note, Heather is told

7.00 Channel Four News with Peter

7.50 Comment from Major Robert

8.00 Brookside. Barry and Terry are still in hospital with Terry

that she has a new

-8.30 Fairly Secret Army. Delightful

comedy series starring Geoffrey Palmer as a retired

the country of long haired

9.00 The Algerian War. The first of

battle by Algeria for

10.00 St Elsewhere, Medical black

elderly Dr Auschlander

11.00 The Eleventh Hour: Special

Elections, Nicarago lourney considers the .

a five part series tracing the course of the eight year long

Independence from France.

comedy with, this week, the

experimenting with marijuana and Dr Endich meeting his future in-laws for the first time.

background to yesterday's general election in Nicaragua. At 11.35 Reagan: Image for

Sale examines the part played

by television in promoting

army major, determined to rid

assionment.

waitress in a Phoenix, Artzona.

challenged by Alan Woollard, bank clark from East Ham in

London. The questionmaster is Richard Whiteley, assisted

CHOICE

whom his car became a surrogate mistress, who, when his wife took him to see a marriage guidance counsellor heard her say that if only he had known her curves as well as he knew those of his car, there would have been no need to consult the counsellor in the first place.

The opening shots are fired tonight in Peter Batty's five-part THE ALGERIAN WAR (Channel 4, 9.00pm), and so accurately on target are they that, unless something goes dramatically wrong in the next few weeks, Mr Batty's series will be as comprehensive, as balanced and as bloody as Granada Television's The Spanish Civil War which, with the possible exception of Jeremy issaes's The World at

Radio 4

Start the Week with Richard

On long wave, † denotes stored on

War, was the most authoritative account of armed conflict ever seen GIZMOLOGY (Radio 4, 8.15pm),

Derek Lister's play which so straddles Academe and Whitehall that in its darker moments, it makes one think of C. P. Snow, defity touches on profound issues like touches on profound issues like individual conscience and corporate responsibility. Rocketry is the catalyst, and the fact that it is linked with famine in Africa gives the play a topicality that Mr Lister probably never dreamt of when he penned it. It is exceptionally well cast, with Vorman Rodway in great form as the scientific thorn in Whitehall's side. Antony Saunders, at the piano provides the balm without which Gizmology might have been a much

Peter Davalle

Forecast, 5.55 Weather. 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

On long wave. † denotes etereo en VHP.
S.55 Shipping Forecast. 8.00 News Briefing: Weather. 6.10 Farming Week. 8.25 Prayer for the Day.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News. 6.55, 7.55 Weather. 7.00, 8.00 News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.35 The Weak on 4. A look shead.
8.43 A Diary Whotou Dates. Part fires. Read by Wendy Hiller. 8.57 Weather; Travel.
9.00 News. conversation with Shirtey Williams and Norman St John-Stevas, MP.

Baker and his studio guests. 10-00 News; Money Box. Financial 10.00 News; Money Box. Financial matters (r).

10.30 Morning Story: "Next Term We'll Mash You" by Penelope Lively. Read by David Ashford.

10.45 Deliy Service.

11.09 News; Travel; Down Your Way visits Wallingford, Oxfordshire (r).

11.48 Poetry Please! The presenter: Kingsley Amie. The readers: Barbare Jefford and Martin Jervis. definition of the title is: "the wide eyed and uncritical study and appreciation of scientific and technological advance". It is the story of a scientific advisor who finds that the Department of Overseas Development takes less and less portion of his

Jarvis. 12.00 News; You and Yours. 12.27 Around the World in 25 Years. Johnny Morris recalls his travels in France (last in series), 12.55

1.09 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping
Forecast.
2.00 News: Woman's Hour, Today's
edition includes a report by Jean
Snedeger on the way that
entrants to the Church are
trained, And Margaret Tyzack
reads the final episode of
'Margery Starp's Cluny Brown,
3.00 The Afternoon Play: The Hand of
the Hunter, by Gaylord Meech,
With Gary Weidhorn, Kate
Harper, and John Turner. Thriller
about a man who dies

about a man who dies
mysteriously while skiling (r).1
4.30 One Man and his Bog. Third part
of the unherold tale of Barry
Pitton's experiences on British's
most arduous walk, the Pannina

Way.

4.40 Story Time: "Let the People Sing" by J & Priestley. Abridged in 13 parts (1). The reader is Enn

BBC1 Wales 12.57-1.00 News of Wales headlines 3.48-3.50 News of Wales headlines 5.30-5.35 Interval, 5.35-5.85 Wales today, 6.39-6.55 Grange Hill. 12.00-12-05em News and weather. Scotland, 12.57-1.00 The Scotland, 19.55 Reporting Scotland, 6.55-7.05 Carroon, 7.05-7.40 News teachers, 6.55-7.05 Carroon, 7.05-7.40 Open to question. (Arthur Scargill) 7.40-8.10Choir of the year 1984, 12.00-12.05am News and weather. Northern Ireland, 12.57-1.00 Northern Ireland

News and weather, England, 6.30-6.55

S4C Starts 9.30am CBI Conference.
12.30pm Closedown. 1.00
Countdown. 1.30 Alice. 2.00 Flenestri.
2.20 Yr Efeiliaid. 2.35 Am Gymru. 2.50
CBI. 4.30 Let's Pariez Françisis. 4.45
Cadwgan. 5.00 Eltam Ddirgel. 5.06
Yagoloriaeth. 5.35 Human Jungle. 5.30
Fo a Fe. 7.09 Newyodion Saith. 7.30
Arolwg. 8.00 Treasure Hunt. 9.00
Mination. 9.45 Y Byd Ar Bedwar. 10.15
Frame with Davie. 10.45 Return to
Waterloo. 11.45 Gallery. 12.10em Karen
Armstrong. 12.35 Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except:
Starts 9.30am; 12.06
For Schools, 1.20pm News, 1.30 Action
Line, 1.35 Film: Intruder (Dermits Price),
3.10 Bear Cub. 3.30-4.00 Sons and
Daugnters, 5.45 News, 5.00 News and
Cooligand Today, 8.35-7.00 What's Your
Problem? 10.00 News, 10.30 Crime
Desk, 10.35 Shelley, 11.05 Late Call,
11.10 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace\*
12.05am Closedown.

5.00 PM: News. 5.50 Shipping

6.30 The State Cutz (s) (new series).
With David Taylor, Alan Coren,
John Wells, Oliver Pritchett and
Joan Bakewell (r). 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers.

7.20 Science Now. Peter Evan's review of developments in science and technology. 7.50 influence, Carole Store and Bernald Rutherford in

8.15 The Monday Play 'Gizmology' by Derek, Lister. With Norman Rodway, Lillias Walker and George Prayda. The dictionary definition of the title is: "the wide-

ess and less notice of his 9.45 Kaleidoscope: Tonight's items include tonight's Radio 4 play Gizmology, and the Langton Gallery exhibition The World of Donald McGis.

10.15 A Book at Baddine: 'Some Do

Not' by Ford Madox Ford.

Not' by Ford Madox Ford.

Abridged in 15 parts (1). The reader is Hugh Burden.

10.30 The World Tonight, Incl. 11.00 News Headlines.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

Music At Night Dvorak, Mendelssohn, Bach and Haydn; played by Jacqueline du Pré. 11.33 Shipping Forecast.
VHF (available in England & S
Wales only): 5.55-5.00am
Weather; Travel 11.00-12.00 For
Schools. 1.55-3.00pm For
Schools. 5.50-5.55 PM
(commued). 11.00-11.30 Study on
4: Papple's Theatre. 12.10am

Open University: Open Forum, 12:30-1.10em Schools Night-time Braodcasting: Radio History: 12:30 The Romans in Britain (2). 12:50 The Romans are Here!

Radio 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert: Stamitz's Morning Concert Statutz's
Symphony In G (Academy of
Ancient Music/Hogwood);
Debussy's Feux d'artitice (Arrau,
piano); Haydn's Symphony No 59
(Academy of St Martin-InFields/Martiner); Prokofiev's
suits Winter Sonfire-I. 8.00 News,
Concert part have Purpolifie i et 8.05 Concert: part two. Purcell's Let us Dance (Esswood, counter-tenor); Debussy's Danse sacrée at danse profane; Sain Saens's Dance of the Priestesses and Bacchanale; Kodaly's Dances from Marosszek (Simon, plano);

from Marosszek (Simon, plano); and Reger's Baset Suite Op 130.† 9.00 News.
9.05 This Weak's Composers: Abbinoni and Pergolesi. Today; Pergolesi's Intermezzo in two acts, La Serva padrona, With a Bonitaccio, Nimsgern, and Collegium Aureum under Maier.† 10.00 Debussy Plano Musec John York plays Two Arabesques; Reverle; Mazurka; Batlade; Two Images Outblees; and the suits Pour Le Piano.†

Pizno.† 10.45 Delius: North Country Sketches, 10.45 Dellus: North Country Sketches, arranged Beecham Serenade from Hassan; Life's Dance.f.
11.35 Scottish Season; Brian Barmanyne Scott (baritone) with Angela Livingstone (pano). Loewe's Torn der Reimer; Meeresleuchten: Edward; Süsses Begräbnis: Archibaid Douglas.f.
12.10 Rayel and Reger; Austrian Radio SO (under Zaronsek) day Rayel; Signand Reger; Austrian Radio SO (under Zaronsek) day Rayel;

12.10 Ravel and Reger; Austrian Radi SO (under Zagrosek) play Rave La Valse; Reger's Romantic Suite,† 1.00 News.
1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert: Budapest Wind Ensemble. Krommer's Paritia in B flat: Maryas Sieber's Serenade; Mozan's Serenade in E flat, K

2.00 Music Weekly: includes John Mackenzle on British Music and the Wembley Exhibition of 1924. 2.45 New Records: Suppé's overture Noming, Noon and Night in Vienna (Academy of St Martin-in-Fields); Gralger's Fartasy on Gershwin's Porty and Bass (Katia and Martelle Labeque.

(Kate and Marfelle Labeque, planes); Honeggar's Symphony No 5; Britten's A Wedding Anthem; Holst's Suile No 2 In F for military band; Mozar's Plane Consta K 332; Haydn's Symphony No 104.1 4.55 News. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: another of Natalie Wheen's selections of music 1

6.30 Organ Music: Daniel Roth, In St Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin, plays Widor's Symphonie Romane, Op

7.05 Verdi's Operas: Mecbeth. Sung in Italian in the 1865 revised pagain in the 1965 revised version. Sinopoli conducts the Chorus and Orchestra of the Deutschen Oper, Berlin. With Bruson (title role), Mara Zampien (Lady Macbett), Act 2 at 8.00, and acts 3 and 4 at 8.45. At 7.55, Julian Budden gives a talk on the opera. opera. Scottish Season: The Reversible

Mackintosh. An assessment by Stephen Games of the architect and designer Charles Ronnie Mackintosh. The contributors include Robert Macleod, Roger Bilcliffe, Mary Newbery-Sturrock 11.00 Scottish Season: New Music Group of Scotland (Girector: Edward Herper) in performanc of Harper's Intrada after Monteverdi; Edward McGuire's Rebirth; Webern's Quartet Op 22; and Martin Dalby's Chamber

Symphony. 11.57 News. Until 12.00.

Radio 2 On medium wave, † denotes also VHF

On medium wave, 1 denotes also VHF starea.
Headlines 5.30am, 6.30, 7.30 and 8.30, 4.00am Tony Gritham presents The Early Show, 15.30 Coin Berry, 16.15 Pause for Thought, 7.30 Ray Moore, 18.31 Recing, 8.45 Pause for Thought, 10.00 Jimmy Young, 112.00pm Stave Jonest Incl. 1.05 Sports Desk, 2.00 Gloria Hunnifordt Incl. 2.02, 3.02 Sports Desk, 3.30 Music All The Way featuring Newlie Hughes Orchestra, 4.00 David Hamiltont Incl. 4.02, 5.05 Sports Desk, 6.00 John Dunnting, 6.02 Sports Desk, 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (MF only), 8.00 busined as years been 4.3 Sport and Classlind Respits (MF only). 8.00
Alan Dell with the Dance Band Days and Big Band Erat. 9.00 Humphrey Lyttelton with the best jazz on record.† 9.55
Sports Deak. 10.00 Don't Stop Now — It's Fundation. Comedy cabatet with Jos Griffiths and Gareth Hale. 10.30 Star. Sound. Mick. Jackson with soundtrack Sound. Nick Jackson with soundtrack requests. 11.00 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight). 1.00am Bill Rennells presents Nightride.† 3.00-4.00 Folk on 2. Jim Lleyd introduces the Dead Sea Surfers and Martin Carthy.†

Radio 1

On madium wavet denotes also VHF

On mainting were denotes also virtistereo.

News on the half hour from 5.30am entit 9.30 pm and at 12 midnight.

9.00 pm and at 12 midnight.

9.00 Simon Betes, 12.00 pm Gary Daviss incl. 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.30 Steve Wright.

5.00 Bruno Brookes Incl. 5.30

Newsbeat, 7.30 Janice Long, 10.00
12.00am John Peelt VHF Radios 1 & 2.

4.00am With Radio 2. 70.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-4.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE
6.09am Nawsdesk, 7.00 World Naws, 7.09
Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Sarah and Company, 8.00 World News, 8.08 Reflections, 8.15
Naveneen Eighty-Four, 8.30 Anything Goes, 9.00
Look Ahead, 9.45 Peebles' Choice, 10.00
Naws Summany, 10.10 Science in Adeon, 10.30
Mussc Now, 11.00 World News, 11.63 News
About Britan, 11.15 Gernim To Jo Burg, 12.00
Radio Newsreel, 12.15 Just a Minute, 12.45
Sports Round-up, 1.00 World News, 1.08
Twenty-Four Hours, 1.39 Hollywood's "Oscar
Nights, 2.00 Dutlook, 2.45 Shakespeare As I
Knew Hem, 3.00 Ratio Newsreel, 3.15 A World
in Edgaways, 3.45 Music in The Age Of
Chivalry, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentary,
4.15 Sweet Soul, 4.30 Images Of Britain, 4.45
The World Today, 5.00 World News, 5.09 Book
Choice, 5.15 My Music, 8.00 World News, 9.15
Gernini To Jo Burg, 9.30 Rock Saled, 10.00
World News, 10.09 The World Today, 10.25
Book Choice, 10.46 Sports Roundor, 11.08
World News, 10.09 The World Today, 10.25
Book Choice, 10.46 Sports Roundor, 11.00
World News, 10.00 Eritain, 12.15 Radio
Newsreel, 12.30 Sarah And Company, 1.00
News Soul, 11.32 Just A Minute, 12.00 World News, 2.00 World News, 1.100
News Soul, 11.00 Commentary, 11.18
Sweet
Soul, 11.32 Just A Minute, 12.00 World News, 1.100
News Soul, 11.00 Commentary, 11.10
News Soul, 11.00 Commentary, 11.10
News Soul, 11.00 Commentary, 11.00
News Soul, 11.00 Commentary, 11.00
News Soul, 11.00 Commentary, 11.00
News Summany, 1.101 Outlook, 1.20 Short
Story, 1.45 Route and Branches, 2.00 World
News, 2.09 Revision of the British Press, 2.15
Newsdesk, 4.30 Incredible Flautists, 5.45 The
World Today, (All timese in GMT)

World Today.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS HTV WEST As London except: Starts 9.30 am Schools. 1.20 pm News. 1.30-3.30 Film: A Little Romance (Laurence Obvier). 5.15 Blockbusters. 5.45 News. 6.00-7.00 News. 10.00 News. 10.30 River Parrett. 11.00 Streets of San Francisco. 12.00 Club Night. 12.30 am Closadown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00 pm-7.00 Wales at Six. 10.30-11.30 Crown Green Bowls. 11.30-12.30 am Streets of San Francisco. TSW As London except: Starts 9.30 am Schools. 1.20 pm News.
1.30 bygones. 2.00-4.00 Film: Nobody Russ Forever (Rod Taylor). 6.00 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 Gardens Por All.

10.00 News. 10.35 For Love of Dorset. 11.05 Hammer House of Mystery. 12.25 am Postscript, Closedown. GRAMPIAN As London except: Starts 9.25am First Thing, 9.30-12,00 For Schools, 1,20pm News, 1,30-3,30 Fam: Operation

Amsterdam (Peter Finch) 5.15 Emmerdele Farm. 5.45 News. 6.00-7.00 North Tonight. 10.00 News. 10.30 Film: Shock Treatment (Alain Delon). 12.05am Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except: Starts 9.30 sm Schools. 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Bygones. 2.00 4.00 Farr: Nobody Runs Forever. 5.45 News. 8.00 Channel Report. 8.30-7.00 Gardens For All. 10.00-10.30 News. 10.35 For Love of Dorset. 11.05 Hammer House of Mystery. 12.25 am Closedown.

ULSTER As London except Starts 9.25am Day Ahead, 9.30

ULSTER As London except Starts 9.25am Day Ahead. 9.30 For Schools. 1.20pm Lunchtime. 1.30 Wa'll Meer Again. 2.30 Poseidon Files. 3.30 Poseidon Files. 3.40-4.00 Three little words. 5.15 Blockbusters. 5.45 News. 6.00 Good Evaning Ulster. 6.30-700 Litestyle. 10.00 News. 10.30 Spactrum. 11.00 Sweeney. 12.10am News, Closedown.

TVS As London except: Starts 1.30 Film: Blithe Spirit' (Rex Harrison).
3.15 Afternoon Ciub. 3.27-4.00 Take the High Road. 5.15 Sons and Daughters.
5.45 News. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.40-7.00 Almail. 10.00 News. 10.30 Film:
Alfie (Michael Caine). 12.35am Company, Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: Starts 9.30 am For Schools, 1.20 pm News, 1.30 Film: Sins Scriools, 1.29 bit News, 1,50 hints also of Rachel Cade (Angle Dickinson), 3.25 News, 3.30-4.00 Country Practice, 5.15 Blockbusters, 5.45 News, 6.00-7.00 Calendar, 10.00 News, 10.30 Celendar Commentary, 11.00 Prisoner in Cell Block H, 12.00 Closedown.

GRANADA As London except:
Starts 9.30 am Por
Schools. 1.20 pm Granada Reports.
1.30 We'll Meet Again. 2.30 Scramble!
3.25 News. 3.30-4.00 Protectors. 5.15
Blockbusters. 5.45 News. 6.00 Sons and
Daughters. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports.
10.00 News. 10.30 Benson, 11.00 Week

1.30 Film: Jessa James (Tyrons Power). 3:25-3.30 News. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35-7.00 Peterborough Country Music Festival. 10.00 News. 10.30 Anglia reports. 11.00 Casabiance. 12.00 Mysteries, Myths and Legends. Mysteries, Myths and Legends. 12.30am Reflection. Closedown

ANGLIA As London except: Starts 9.30 School, 1.20pm News.

CENTRAL As London except. Starts 9.30 am Schools. 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Film: Doctor at Sea (Dirk Bogarde). 3.15-3.30 From Grape to Glass. 5.15 Elockbusters, 5.45 News. 6.00-7.00 News. 10.00 News. 10.35 Vantura. 11.05 Yellow Rose. 12.05 am Contact. 12.25 Closedown.

BORDER As London except: Starts 9,30am Schools. 1,20pm News. 1.30 Champlons. 2,30-4.00 Film: Intruder (Jack Hawkins), 5,15 Sicckbuster. 5,45 News, 6,00-7,00 Take the High Road. 10,00 News. 10,30 Kojak. 11,25 Rockslot. 11,55 News,

TYNE TEES As London except:
Starts 9.25 News.
9.30 Schools. 1.20 News. 1.30 Electric
Theetre Show. 2.00-3.30 Film: Salart's
Girl Friday. '5.15 Blockbusters. 5.45
News. 6.00 Cop and the Kid. 6.30-7.00
Northern Life, 10.00 News. 10.32
Briefing. 11.15 Sporting Chance. 11.45
Beverly Hillbillies." 12.15cm Last Words.
Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN Storeo. \* Black and white. (r) Repea

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WYWHINAN'S S 836 3028 CC 379 6565/741 9999/379 6433, Grps 836 3362. Ever 8. Wed must 3, 827 8 4 A Thesitr of Council Prescription CHOCOCC VICTOR PROPERTY LEGISTRY PARTIT LEGISTRY PARTITIONS PRITER NOCOLES "MARVELLOUS" TITOES TOMMY STEELE IN SINGIP IN THE RAIN WITH ROY CASTLE NOTE: NOT LUMNERE COMEMA 836 0691. St Martin's Lame, WC2 Interest The Ledosper Sql. WD4 WENDERS' prizewianine itm PARIS TEXAS (18), Film at 12.28, 3.5, 5.0, 6.36, Advance besiding for 5.50 & 9.35 anily. Access/Viss. GROWN SERVICE THE SERVICE STATE OF THE SERVICE PROADWAY MUSICAL THEATRES FORTUNE B36 2236 CC 741 9999/379 6433. Even Tun Set 8.0 Mat Set 8.30. Suppley per 7.30 NICHOLA MCAULIFFE in COMEDY 930 2576, CC 839 1438 Eves 8, Fri & Sai 6 and 8,45 PUMP BOYS & DINEITES "HAPOSSIBLE NOT TO HAVE A GOOD THAT HAPE "Non-stop action, 2" is not one hock of lot of family Daily Mirror. ZI LOVAEL SONDE" Cuardian. BEST MUSICAL Eve Std THE INTERNATIONAL AWARD-WIENENG SMASSI-HET NEW LONDON Drury Lane, WC2 01-105 0072 oc 01-405 4079, Eves 7.45, The & Sel 50 6 7.45 THE ANDREW LLOYD WESSER/ T.S. PLIOT SYTEMMATIONAL AWARD-WINNING SUSHCAL ANNIE WOBBLER Written for her & directed by ARNOLD WESKER From Nov 7 to Jan 27 Ministry A Control of Poles Park Military Service ( Poles Park Military & Military ( Poles Park Military & Military ( Poles Park Military & Military ( Poles Park Military ( Pol /Sunday Assertone: 01-437 689 Night / Sunday Americae (0.437 6992. LYRIC HAMMERE SHITTH Sec 74: 231. Eve 7.43. And Thur 2.30. Sat 4.0. TRAMINAY BOAD by Francisch County Changed Tuss Board of Foundation LYRIC STIDIOS. Last Petr Ton't 7.30. OTHELLO by Shakesgarre. "A Treemendous Production" T.Out. Provs Nov 7.6. 8 at 50 TO Provs Nov 7.6. 8 at 50 TO Eve 1.00 TO LITTLE SHOP SHAFTESBLIRY 379 S399 CC 741 9099 Gry Same 930 6123, Evps 8.00. Set 6.30 & 6.30. We that 5.00. 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tomorrow Continued from page 1 of the Senate, although with a

slightly reduced majority, and pick up about 25 seats in the House of Representatives. Such an outcome would enable President Reagan trees of the conservative continuous of the content of the conservative continuous of the content of th conservative coalition of Republicans and Southern Democrats which approved his controversial tax, budget and defence programmes during his first two years in office.

Buoyed by the latest findings, President Reagan yesterday took his campaign through Chicago and St Louis to Sacramento. Vice-President Sacramento. Vice-President Bush jo sed him in Chicago and then flew to El Paso, Texas.

Mr Mondale left the Midwest, where he had spent most of last week trying to shore up his position among traditional Democratic voters, for Tennes-see and Texas. Ms Geraldine Ferraro, his vice-presidential candidate, continued her hectic zigzagging journey across the country, starting the day in Michigan, crossing over to New England and finishing in Cleve-

According to a new Washing-ton Post-ABC poll, Mr Reagan is leading by 57 points to 39 and is narrowly behind in only one state, Minnesota, Mr Mondale's home state. However, he has slim leads in Iowa, Oregon, Rhode Island, Hawaii and Maryland.

Of the main states, which are crucial to an electoral college victory, Mr Mondale is competitive in Pennsylvania, New York, Massachusetts and Illinios - but trails in all four. The poll shows Mr Reagan favoured to win in Georgia, West Virginia and Hawaii, which he lost to President Carter in 1980.

The President is running strongly in all regions and among all demographic groups, except blacks. Compared with 1980, he has made strong gains with two key groups - young voters aged 18 to 29 and Roman Catholics. He is even leading among women voters, despite Mr Mondale's choice of running-mate. The poll indi-cates a potential Republican loss of two or three Senate seats, but with similar state governor-

9 ROCHESTER, MINNE-SOTA: The President finally admitted last night that his "joke" in the summer about bombing the Russians in five minutes was a mistake (Christoper Thomas writes).
"All right, I should not have

Moral Majority, page 7 Monday Page, page 13

# Buddhist labour of peace in Battersea

The unmistakable lines of a Buddhist pagoda are beginning to rise south of the Thames at Battersea Park thanks to the Greater London Council and

**MONDAY NOVEMBER 5 1984** 

the Nipponzan Myohosi Buddist sect, writes David Hewson.

The 110-foot-high peace pagoda will be ceremonially opened by the pacifist sect on Manual Property will be considered with the pacifiest section. May 18 next year. Visitors will be able to climb to the top, which is being constructed in Japan, for a view of the Battersea reaches of the

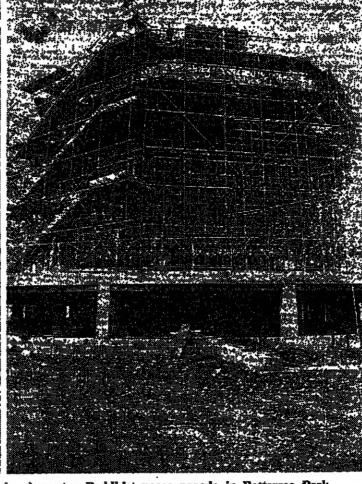
Monks of the sect have travelled from all over the world to build the pageda on land donated by the GLC. The sect already has a small monastery and temple in Milton Keynes where devotees follow the teachings of Guruji Nuchidatsu Fujii a campaigner against the arms race.

The sect originally considered three sites for the pogada, Battersea, Hounslow Heath, or the Thamesmead estate, and after praying, Mr Fujii chose Hounslow.

However, the proposed 150-foot pagoda there had to be abandoned because of planning objections connected with the proximity of Heathrow airport. so the GLC suggested the Battersea site.







Nipponzan Myohosi monks (left) pray before helping Japanese workers (above) erect a Buddhist peace pagoda in Battersea Park

### With Frank Johnson on the campaign trail

# Seeking guidance from TV clergy

With two days to go, Mr Reagan was in Chicago and St Louis yesterday. Mr Mondale was in Memphis, Tennessee. Corpus Christi, Texas, and Los Angeles. After nine months of it, the rest of

America was in a coma. We in this space were back We in this space were back in Washington and observing a Sabbath truce. We sought guidance and strength from America's television clergy-men. "Watch those preachers tomorrow morning", a woman connected with the Mondale campaign had advised me darkly on Saturday evening. "They're what Reagan's America is all about. It's really

I had always been sceptical of this theory, a scepticism amply confirmed by my subsequent viewings. As it happened, I had watched one such evangelist that Saturday morning, for in America the Sabbath seems to start earlier than elsewhere. He was a man in a white suit and carnation, whose hairpiece was so blatant as to obliterate any attention which America may have been paying to his message. Secular humanism need have no fear

Sunday morning produced the Rev Jerry Falwell, the most nototious of the preachers, the leader of the preposterously-titled "moral majority" and the one who has most identifed himself with Mr

He loomed on the screen in Washington at the outrageous hour of 7am. He, alas, was not observing a Sabbatical truce. He boomed for an hour. He did not go so far as to instruct his flock to vote for Mr Reagan, but since, at the Republican convention in August, he thanked God personally from the platform for giving Mr Reagan to America, he had what he probably took to be more subtle ways of exercising influence.

Was this influence decisive? After the election of 1980, various studies appeared which suggested that the "religious right" was only a marginal reason for Mr Reagan's victory. That right is larger now than then, but I suspect that the real Christian vote is far larger - that is, the vote of people who know that to go around calling yourselves the Moral Majority is not Christian at all, but Pharisaical The true Christian

vote is more evenly divided

between the parties.

Mr Falwell called for a 24 hour fast beginning at dusk today until the polls close tomorrow evening and to include periods of "deep prayer that God will send a spiritual awakening to America." Doubtless this was

intended to help the Republicans. But the fast has never seemed to me to be a typica! among the party's womenfolk, posessed of the sin of vanity. Perhaps Mr Falwell meant a

24-hour diet.
Whatever he was talking about this self-satisifed cleric, brandishing a New Testament was under the impression that he would have been one of the apostles. But he was manifestly one of the priests or scribes who get such a bad ress in that volume. So it was safe to switch him off

An hour or so later, further recourse to the television dial produced a pastor, George Vandeman discussing the more interesting issue of what to offer Christ to eat if He ever paid a visit to your house. "I'm sure a peanut butter-

and-jelly sandwich would be fine with Him," the pastor advised. He added that "some people would remind you that you'd better have plenty of coffee in the house and Coke in the refrigerator." Christ would of course accept coffee and Coke

At this point, the foreign view began to wonder what this pastor was babbling about. It emerged that he was discussing two traditional American concerns: Christianity, and the right things to eat. Pastor Vandeman said that to cat the right things was to make it easier to glorify the Lord. So he advised plenty of fibres and vegetables. When you make that peanut butterand-jelly sandwich for Jesus, be sure you make it with wholemeal bread," he concluded triumphantly.

Next came Dr Robert Chuller, conducting a service from the Crystal Cathe dral, Garden Grove, California, His guest for the week was Dr Ken Cooper, inventor of the term "acrobics".

The political obsessions of the television evangelists, have been much exaggerated by the secular intelligentsia of America and Europe. If they have a political message, it is, if anything: Vote Ms Jane

# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

The pound

# Today's events

Royal engagements
The Duke of Gloucester visits Shuttleworth Agricultural College at Old Warden, Bedfordshire, 11.45; visits Cecil Higgins Art Gallery,

New exhibitions Snap Art: Photography by five young Merseyside photographers, Atkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat

and Thurs 10 to 1 (from today until

Furniture, drawings and designs Museum, Salter Row, Pontefract,

by Thomas Messel; sculpture by Ted Roocroft; Word and Image: to 5; (until Feb 2).

Ted Roocroft; Word and Image: to 5; (until Feb 2).

Talks, lectures

Early Mammals by I. T. Bunyan.

Abbot Hall Art Gallery, Reddal, Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers in Greenland in Greenland.

State Messel; sculpture by Mon to Sat 10.30 to 12.30 and 1.30

Talks, lectures

Early Mammals by I. T. Bunyan.

Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers in Greenland in Greenland. Cumbria; Mon to Fri 10,30 to 5.30, Sat and Sun 2 to 5 (until Dec 16).

Exhibitions in progress

A Distant Prospect: aerial photography, Wakefield Museum, Wood Street, Wakefield, Mon to Sat

10.30 to 12.30 and 1.30 to 5; (until Dec 22).

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,577

Cardiff, 6.45. Firework display. The Links, Sea Beach, Aberdeen, 7.15.

# Invalid appeal

Invalid Children's Aid Week is aimed at raising funds to help handicapped children and young people, their parents and siblings. For information and details of fundraising events this week call the Invalid Children's Aid Association hotline on 01-730 9891. Donations to ICAA, 126 Buckingham Palace Road London SW1 9SB.

posting date for Christmas cards

# Roads

St. John's Rd, Harrow. A3:
Automatic signals on Portsmouth
road at Hindhead.
Midlands and East Anglia: A45:

20 Denied the necessity to carry a

No 16,576

28

6 Have an inclination to be nurse (4). 7 Medal or order showing noble

8 Mother of Achilles is not Greek character (5).

9 Live on a range (4). 12 An intimate friend once - and fit 14 Offering growth potential, this is highly regarded in the city (4-6). 16 Force in action - very sad (9).

15 Sainted eccentric taken as a 18 Try to reach agreement, but get into a muddle over one point

gun (7). 22 To repeat: some men will claim

it at every opportunity (7). 23 The broadcaster's a real pig with

little hesitation (5). 25 Before noon and after is the same in the centre (4). 26 Pure water (4).

The Solution

of Saturday's Prize Puzzle will appear next Saturday

Street, Edinburgh, 2.

Music

Harpsichord recital by Richard Leigh Harris, University Church of St Mary the Virgin, High Street, Oxford, 1.15. Concert by City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Setton Coldfield Town Hall, 7.30.

General Firework display, Meadowbank Sports Centre, Edinburgh, 7.15.

Firework display, Glasgow Green, Glasgow. 7.30. Firework display, Coopers Field, Cardiff 6.45

# Christmas mail

Today is the latest recommended letters, and parcels being sent by ship to destinations including

London and South-east: A501: Westbound lane closure on Euston Road, St Pancras, at junction with Judd Street. A409: One lane only on und lane closure on Euston

remporary signals between Cambridge and St Neots, near Caldecote, At: Contraflow on Grantham to Newark road, N of Gonerby Moor, Lines, A34: Contraflow S of Hanford, Stoke-on-Trent North: Temporary lights at Oswaldtwistle. Lancs. Al: Lanc closures from Micklefield 10

Wetherby, W Yorks.
Wales and West: A449: Contraflow between M4 (junction24) and Raglan at Llantrisant. Gwent. A361: Temporary signals W of Taunton, Somerset. A37: Restrictions at

various locations on Dorchester to Yeovil road, Dorset. Scotland: A7: Single lane traffic with lights near B7007 junction, S of Gorebridge. Midlothian. A84: Single lane traffic at times N of Strathyre, Perthshire. Information supplied by the AA.

# Our address

Information for inclusion in The Times information Service should be sent to: Solly-Anne Wildns, TTIS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X SEZ.

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Wild geese are back in Britain grounds in Greenland and the Arctic, They fly strongly in V-shaped skeins, different birds taking t in turn to lead. In England, the most commonly seen are white-fronted seese, with their conspicuous white faces: they roost on esturaries or floodwater, and fly in to feed on the clover and winter wheat. Pink-footed geese are commoner in the North; and on the west coast of Scotland, especially on

the island of Islay, there are coming in enormous flocks of the black-andwhite barnacle goose, which yaps like a dog. Leaves are falling fast, though few trees are yet completely bare. Elms and wych elms have drifts of yellow

and wych eims have drifts of yellow leaves beneath them; under the manna or flowering ashes, there are piles of keaves and stalks that have fallen while still green. On the black Italian poplars, the dry yellow leaves rustle more noisily in the wind. The white grass of late summer has vanished and the autumn grass is thick and green mean. Many pygmy and common again. Many pygmy and common shrews are found dead on paths and lawns: the adults die each year of exhaustion, and only the young are left get through the winter in the hedge-boltoms.

# DJM

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for, Premium Bond prizes, are: £100,000; 14KB 49990 (Northamptonshire); £50,000; 5JS 658356 (Leeds); £25,000; 5FF 496789 (Hertfordshire).

Bond winners

Portfolio

1 Times Portfolio is free. Purchase of The

1 Times Portfolio is free. Purchase of The Times is not a condition of ballong part.
2 Times Portfolio list comprises a group of public companies whose shares are stated on The Stock Exchange and quoted in The Times Stock Exchange prices page. The companies comprising that list will change from day to day. The list is divided into four groups of fer shares (1-10, 11-20, 21-30 and 31-40) and every Portfolio card contains two numbers from each group.
3 Times Portfolio "dividend" will be the figure in peace which represents the optimum movement in prices (i.e., largest increase or lowest loss) of a combination of eight (two from each group) of the 40 shares which on any day, comprise The Times Portfolio list.
4 The district dividend will be announced each saturday in The Times.
5 Times Portfolio list and details of the deity or weekly dividend will also be available for inspection at the offices of The Times.
6 If the overall prace movement of more than one combination of strains equals the dividend, the prize will be equally divided among the cleamants hotding those combinations of strains.
7 Alk cleams are subject to scrutiny before

ctamants holding those combinations of shares.

7 All claims are subject to scrutiny before payment. Any Times Portfolio card that is defaced, tampered with or incorrectly printed in any way will be deciared void.

8 Employees of News International pic and its subsidiaries and distributions of the card) or members of their transdeste lamilies are not clowed to play Times Portfolio.

9 All participants will be subject to these Rules. All netructions on "how to play" and "how to claim" whether published in Tha Times or in Times Portfolio cards will be deemed to be part of base Rules.

10 In any dispute. The Editor's decision is final and no correspondance will be entered into.

to.

11 If icr any reason The Times Prices Page
11 If icr any reason the formula way Times is not published in the normal way Portfolio will be suspended for that day.

25.55 78.00 1.895 13.92 11.58 2.82 173.90 10.10 1.247 2360.00 217.00 214.00 10.10 10.20 10 Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd

Yugosawa Inv Retas for amal denomination ben's hotes only, as supplied by Barclays Bank International Ltd. Retail Price Index: 355.5 London: The FT Index closed up 10.7 on Friday at 907.5. New York: The Dow Jones industrial everage closed down 0.4 on Friday at 1,216.65.

# The papers

The Sanday Times said time is running out on the Government's economic policies, and called for more "job creating public capital spending, even if that means some

# **Anniversaries**

Births: James Elroy Flecker, poet, author of *Hassan*, London, 1884: John Berdon Haldane, 1884: John Burdon Haldane, geneticisi, Oxford, 1892. Deaths: Angelica Kanfmann, painter, Rome 1807: James Clerk-Maxwell, physicist. Cambridge, 1879; August Weismann, biologist, Freiburg im Breisgau, 1914; Maurice Utrillo, Le Vésinet, France, 1955.

total.

Add these together to determine your weekly Portiotic total.

If your total matches the published weekly dividend figure you have won outright or a share of the prize money stated for that week, and must claim your prize as instructed below.

How to claim
Telephone The Times Portiotic claims line
0254-53272 between 10.00 am and 2.30 pm,
on the day your overall total matches the
Times Portiotic Dividend. No claims can be
separated addition.

ccepted outside theme hours.
You must have your card with you when you

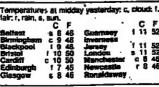
telaphone.
If you are unable to telephone someone else can claim on your behalf but they must have your card and call The Times Portfolio claims line between the stiputated times.
No responsibility can be accepted for failure to contact the claims office for any reason

Some Times Portfolio cards include minor mispants in the instructions on the reverse

# published in The Times Portfolio list which will, appear on the Stock Exchange Pinces page. In the columns provided next to your starter note the port of the provided next to your starter note the provided next to your starter than the provided next to your sight shares for that day, add up all eight shares for that day, add up all eight share changes to give you your overall total paus or minus (+ or -). Check your overall total against The Times Portfolio dividend published on the Stock Exchange Prices page. If your overall total matches The Times Portfolio dividend you here won outright or a share of the total prize money stated for that day and must claim your prize as instructed below.

London 4.56 pm to 6.33 am Brissol 5.06 pm to 6.43 em Edinburgh 4.54 pm to 7.01 em Manchester 4.58 pm to 6.48 sm

# Yesterday



# Highest and lowest

Yesterday: Highest day temp: Querneey, 13C (55F); lowest day mao: Avietnora. 6C (43F); highest reinhul: Fraserburgh, 3,07h; highest sunstane: Bogsor Regis, 7,3h; Saturday: Highest day temp: Newquay, 14C (57F); lowest day mao: Avietnora, 6C (43F); righest rainhul: Keswick, 6,42h; highest sunstane: Bognor Regis, 8,7h;

# Weather

A ridge of high pressure will trough of low pressure will move N over France and into the English Channel later.

London, East Anglie, E Midlands, E, central N England: Dry, sunny periods, mist and fog patches early and late, wind variable, light; max temp 9 to 11C (48 to 52F).

SE, central S England, Channel Islands: Dry, sunny periods after early mist and fog patches, perhaps a little rain in coastal areas during the evening, wind E or NE, Right or moderate, locally tresh later: max temp 10 to 12C (50 to

wind E or NE, light or moderate, locally fresh later; max temp 10 to 12C (50 to 54F). W Midlends, SW, NW England, Wales: Dry, sunny periods, mist and fog patches early and iste; wind NE, light or moderate; max temp 9 to 11C (48 to

52F).
Lake District, Isle of Men, SW Scotland, Glesgow, Northern tretand: Mostly dry, surnry periods, mist and fog patches early and late; wind NE to E, light max temp 8 to 10C (46 to 50).

NE England, Borders, Edingbusgh, Dundee: Isolated showers, surnry periods; wind NW, moderate, becoming variable, light; max temp 7 to 9C (45 to 48F).

variable, ign; nax temp? to so (45 to 48F).

Aberdeen, cantral Highlands, Moray Firth, NE, NW Scotland, Angyli, Orkney, Shetland: Sunny intervals, showers, snow over hills; wind NW, moderate, occasionally fresh, becoming variable, light; max temp 6 to 8C (43 to 48F).

Outlook for concrow and Wednesday: Mostly dry with sunny intervals in N, occasional rain in S; rather cold, with overmight frost and foo.

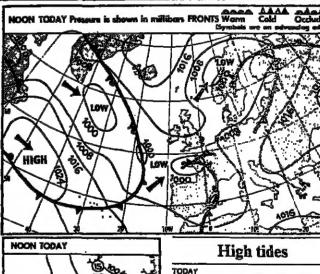
wernight trost and tog. SEA PASSAGES: S North See: Wind variable, fight, becoming E, moderate; sea emooth becoming slight. Straft of Dover: Wind SE, light, becoming E, fresh; sea smooth, becoming moderate. English Channel (E): Wind E, moderate of fresh, locally strong: see moderate, locally rough, St George's Channel, Irish See: Wind lighter moderate; see slight.

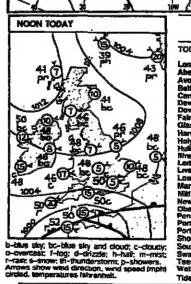
# Sun rises: 7.01am Moon sets: 3.08am 3.41pm Full Moon: November 8.

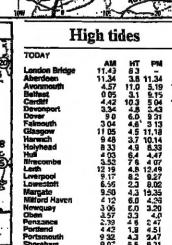
Lighting-up time

London

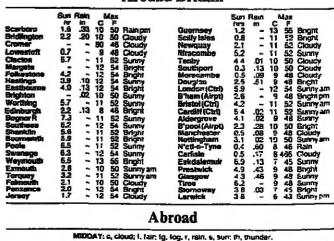
Yesterday: Tamp: max 8 am to 6 pm, 12C (SAF); min 8 pm to 6 am, 6C (43F). Humiday: 6 pm, 71 per cent. Reint 24th to 6 pm, NI, Sun; 24th to 8 pm, 5.9hr. Bar, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1009.1 milibars, steedy. Saturday: Tenger: max 8 am to 6 pm, 13C (55F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 7C (45F). Humiday: 6 pm, 62 per cent. Rein: 24th to 6 pm, 0.32th. Sun; 24th to 6 pm, 7.5th. Ber, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1013.2 milibars, rising.







# Tide measure



MCDOAY: c, cloud; f. fair; fg. log. r, rain. s, sun; th, thunder Majorca Maite Maite Melicourne Melicourne Melicourne Melicourne Melicourne Melicourne Marico Maricol M Ingapore f 18 61 f 9 48 s 12 54 s 11 52 s 11 52 C 18 64 C 8 45 S 12 54 S 21 70 S 26 84 C 3 37 C 19 56 C 28 82 C 28 82

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teir Ora

hav Afr enj mo

(ang)

and the same

Around Britain

The wording of Rules 2 and 9 hits been expanded from earlier versions for clarification purposes. The Game itself is not affected and will continue to be played in exactly the same way as before.

are! (Coloridge) (9). **CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 12** 

3 Designing fellows putting forward constructive ideas (10). 5 "I sec. not feel, how --- they

DOWN

ACROSS

by a pupil (6).

meeting (8).

10 be so (10).

replacement (7).

getting up (7).

Titian? (8).

1 Love sickness (9).

1 Unethical perfume brought back

4 Only men go in at such a

10 No wool-gathering stripper! (7).

11 Place article in plane maybe (7).

13 Fancy a fish to begin with (4).

17 Obviously not a manual worker

19 Never start on road work

21 Heather holds one foot when

27 It's news. free, for the viewer (7),

29 Lestist leaders painted by

30 An explosion due to the cold (6).

2 Formerly revered figure finds

church key cutting a burden (7),

28 A goddess follows in state (7).

without interruption (3-4).

23 Stuffing for the discerning? (4).

24 The non-union man (10).